## SUBSTITUTE FOR

#### HOUSE BILL NO. 6095

A bill to amend 1978 PA 368, entitled
"Public health code,"
by amending sections 7212, 7401, 7402, 7403, and 7404
(MCL 333.7212, 333.7401, 333.7402, 333.7403, and 333.7404),
section 7212 as amended by 1998 PA 248, sections 7401 and 7403 as amended by 2001 PA 236, and sections 7402 and 7404 as amended by 2000 PA 314.

### THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 7212. (1) The following controlled substances are
- 2 included in schedule 1:
- 3 (a) Any of the following opiates, including their isomers,
- 4 esters, the ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and
- 5 ethers, unless specifically excepted, when the existence of these
- 6 isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the
- 7 specific chemical designation:

House Bill No. 6095 1 Acetylmethadol Difenoxin Noracymethadol 2 Allylprodine Dimenoxadol Norlevorphanol 3 Dimepheptanol Normethadone Alpha-acetylmethadol 4 Alphameprodine Dimethylthiambutene Norpipanone 5 Alphamethadol Dioxaphetyl butyrate Phenadoxone Benzethidine Dipipanone 6 Phenampromide 7 Phenomorphan Betacetylmethadol Ethylmethylthiambutene 8 Betameprodine Etonitazene Phenoperidine Betamethadol Piritramide 9 Etoxeridine 10 Betaprodine Furethidine Proheptazine Clonitazene Hydroxypethidine Properidine 11 Ketobemidone 12 Dextromoramide Propiram 13 Diampromide Levomoramide Racemoramide 14 Diethylthiambutene Levophenacylmorphan Trimeperidine 15 Morpheridine 16 17 (b) Any of the following opium derivatives, their salts, 18 isomers, and salts of isomers, unless specifically excepted, when 19 the existence of these salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation: 20 21 22 Acetorphine Morphine-N-Oxide Drotebanol 23 Acetyldihydrocodeine Etorphine Myrophine 24 Benzylmorphine Heroin Nicocodeine 25 Codeine methylbromide Hydromorphinol Nicomorphine 26 Codeine-N-Oxide Methyldesorphine Normorphine Pholcodine 27 Cyprenorphine Methyldihydromorphine 28 Desomorphine Morphine methylbromide Thebacon 29 Dihydromorphine Morphine methylsulfonate 30 31 (c) Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following hallucinogenic substances, 32 their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers, unless specifically 33 34 excepted, when the existence of these salts, isomers, and salts 35 of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation: 36 37 2-Methylamino-1-phenylpropan-1-one

Cat

Methcathinone

Ephedrone

Some trade and other names:

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40

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                                    3
 1
    3, 4-methylenedioxy amphetamine
 2
       5-methoxy-3, 4-methylenedioxy
 3
       amphetamine
 4
    3, 4, 5-trimethoxy amphetamine
       Bufotenine
 5
       Some trade and other names:
 6
 7
       3-(B-dimethylaminoethyl)-5 hydrozyindole
 8
       3-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-5 indolol
 9
       N, N-dimethylserotonin; 5-hydroxy-N-dimethyltryptamine
10
       Mappine
11
    2, 5-Dimethoxyamphetamine
12
       Some trade or other names:
    2, 5-Dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; 2,5-DMA
13
14
    4-Bromo-2, 5-Dimethoxyamphetamine
15
       Some trade or other names:
       4-bromo-2, 5 dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; 4-bromo
16
17
       2,5-DMA
18
    Diethyltryptamine
       Some trade and other names:
19
20
       N, N-Diethyltryptamine; DET
21
    Dimethyltryptamine
22
       Some trade or other names:
23
       DMT
24
    4-methyl-2, 5-dimethoxyamphetamine
25
       Some trade and other names:
       4-methyl-2, 5-dimethoxy-a-methyl-phenethylamine
26
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 1
       DOM, STP
 2
    4-methoxyamphetamine
 3
       Some trade or other names:
 4
       4-methoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; paramethoxy amphetamine;
 5
       PMA
 6
    Ibogaine
 7
       Some trade and other names:
 8
       7-Ethyl-6,6a,7,8,9,10,12,13
 9
       Octahydro-2-methoxy-6,9-methano-5H-
10
       pyrido (1, 2:1, 2 azepino 4, 5-b) indole
11
       tabernanthe iboga
    Lysergic acid diethylamide
12
13
    Marihuana, except as otherwise provided in subsection (2)
14
    Mecloqualone
15
    Mescaline
    Peyote
16
    N-ethyl-3 piperidyl benzilate
17
    N-methyl-3 piperidyl benzilate
18
19
    Psilocybin
20
    Psilocyn
    Thiophene analog of phencyclidine
21
22
       Some trade or other names:
       1-(1-(2-thienyl)cyclohexyl) piperidine)
23
24
       2-thienyl analog of phencyclidine; TPCP
25
26
         (d) Except as provided in subsection (2), synthetic
27
    equivalents of the substances contained in the plant, or in the
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- 1 resinous extractives of cannabis and synthetic substances,
- 2 derivatives, and their isomers with similar chemical structure or
- 3 pharmacological activity, or both, such as the following, are
- 4 included in schedule 1:
- 5 (i)  $\triangle^1$  cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their optical
- 6 isomers.
- 7 (ii) / cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their opti-
- 8 cal isomers.
- 9 (iii) //3,4, cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their
- 10 optical isomers.
- 11 (e) Compounds of structures of substances referred to in
- 12 subdivision (d), regardless of numerical designation of atomic
- 13 positions, are included.
- 14 (f) Gamma-hydroxybutyrate and any isomer, salt, or salt of
- 15 isomer of gamma-hydroxybutyrate.
- Some trade and other names:
- 17 Sodium oxybate
- 18 4-hydroxybutanoic acid monosodium salt
- (G) 3,4-METHYLENEDIOXYMETHAMPHETAMINE.
- 20 SOME TRADE AND OTHER NAMES:
- **21** ECSTASY
- 22 MDMA
- 23 (2) Marihuana and the substances described in subsection (1)
- 24 (d) and (e) in schedule 1 shall be regulated as provided in
- 25 schedule 2, if they are dispensed in the manner provided in sec-
- 26 tions 7335 and 7336.

- 1 (3) For purposes of subsection (1), "isomer" includes the
- 2 optical, position, and geometric isomers.
- 3 Sec. 7401. (1) Except as authorized by this article, a
- 4 person shall not manufacture, create, deliver, or possess with
- 5 intent to manufacture, create, or deliver a controlled substance,
- 6 a prescription form, or a counterfeit prescription form. A prac-
- 7 titioner licensed by the administrator under this article shall
- 8 not dispense, prescribe, or administer a controlled substance for
- 9 other than legitimate and professionally recognized therapeutic
- 10 or scientific purposes or outside the scope of practice of the
- 11 practitioner, licensee, or applicant.
- 12 (2) A person who violates this section as to:
- 13 (a) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1 or 2
- 14 that is a narcotic drug or a drug described in section
- **15** 7214(a)(*iv*) and:
- 16 (i) Which is in an amount of 650 grams or more of any mix-
- 17 ture containing that substance is guilty of a felony punishable
- 18 by imprisonment for life or any term of years but not less than
- **19** 20 years.
- 20 (ii) Which is in an amount of 225 grams or more, but less
- 21 than 650 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is
- 22 guilty of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 20
- 23 years nor more than 30 years.
- 24 (iii) Which is in an amount of 50 grams or more, but less
- 25 than 225 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is
- 26 quilty of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 10
- 27 years nor more than 20 years.

- 1 (iv) Which is in an amount less than 50 grams, of any
- 2 mixture containing that substance is guilty of a felony and shall
- 3 be imprisoned for not less than 1 year nor more than 20 years,
- 4 and may be fined not more than \$25,000.00, or placed on probation
- 5 for life.
- **6** (b) Either of the following:
- 7 (i) A substance described in section 7212(1)(G) OR
- 8 7214(c)(ii) is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for
- 9 not more than 20 years or a fine of not more than \$25,000.00, or
- 10 both.
- 11 (ii) Any other controlled substance classified in schedule
- 12 1, 2, or 3, except marihuana is guilty of a felony punishable by
- 13 imprisonment for not more than 7 years or a fine of not more than
- 14 \$10,000.00, or both.
- 15 (c) A substance classified in schedule 4 is guilty of a
- 16 felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a
- 17 fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.
- 18 (d) Marihuana or a mixture containing marihuana is guilty of
- 19 a felony punishable as follows:
- 20 (i) If the amount is 45 kilograms or more, or 200 plants or
- 21 more, by imprisonment for not more than 15 years or a fine of not
- 22 more than \$10,000,000.00, or both.
- 23 (ii) If the amount is 5 kilograms or more but less than 45
- 24 kilograms, or 20 plants or more but fewer than 200 plants, by
- 25 imprisonment for not more than 7 years or a fine of not more than
- 26 \$500,000.00, or both.

- 1 (iii) If the amount is less than 5 kilograms or fewer than
- 2 20 plants, by imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of
- 3 not more than \$20,000.00, or both.
- 4 (e) A substance classified in schedule 5 is guilty of a
- 5 felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 2 years or a
- 6 fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.
- 7 (f) A prescription form or a counterfeit prescription form
- 8 is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more
- 9 than 7 years or a fine of not more than \$5,000.00, or both.
- 10 (3) A term of imprisonment imposed under subsection (2)(a)
- 11 or section 7403(2)(a)(i), (ii), (iii), or (iv) shall be imposed
- 12 to run consecutively with any term of imprisonment imposed for
- 13 the commission of another felony. An individual subject to a
- 14 mandatory term of imprisonment under subsection (2)(a) or section
- **15** 7403(2)(a)(i), (ii), (iii), or (iv) is not eligible for proba-
- 16 tion, suspension of that sentence, or parole during that manda-
- 17 tory term, except to the extent that those provisions permit pro-
- 18 bation for life, and shall not receive a reduction in that manda-
- 19 tory term of imprisonment by disciplinary credits or any other
- 20 type of sentence credit reduction.
- 21 (4) The court may depart from the minimum term of imprison-
- 22 ment authorized under subsection (2)(a)(ii), (iii), or (iv) if
- 23 the court finds on the record that there are substantial and com-
- 24 pelling reasons to do so. In addition, if any of the following
- 25 apply, the court may depart from the minimum term of imprisonment
- 26 authorized under subsection (2)(a)(ii), (iii), or (iv) if the
- 27 individual has not previously been convicted of a felony or an

- 1 assaultive crime and has not been convicted of another felony or
- 2 assaultive crime arising from the same transaction as the viola-
- 3 tion of this section:
- 4 (a) The person is within the jurisdiction of the circuit
- 5 court under section 606 of the revised judicature act of 1961,
- 6 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.606, or section 4 of chapter XIIA of the
- 7 probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.4.
- **8** (b) The person is being sentenced under section 18(1)(n) of
- 9 chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288,
- **10** MCL 712A.18.
- 11 (5) As used in this section:
- 12 (a) "Assaultive crime" means a violation of sections 81 to
- 13 90 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.81 to
- **14** 750.90.
- 15 (b) "Plant" means a marihuana plant that has produced coty-
- 16 ledons or a cutting of a marihuana plant that has produced
- 17 cotyledons.
- 18 Sec. 7402. (1) Except as authorized by this article, a
- 19 person shall not create, manufacture, deliver, or possess with
- 20 intent to deliver a counterfeit substance or a controlled sub-
- 21 stance analogue intended for human consumption. This section
- 22 does not apply to a person who manufactures or distributes a sub-
- 23 stance in conformance with the provisions of an approved new drug
- 24 application or an exemption for investigational use within the
- 25 meaning of section 505 of the federal food, drug, and cosmetic
- 26 act, 21 U.S.C. 355. For purposes of this section, section 505 of
- 27 the federal food, drug, and cosmetic act shall be applicable to

- 1 the introduction or delivery for introduction of any new drug
- 2 into intrastate, interstate, or foreign commerce.
- 3 (2) A person who violates this section as to:
- 4 (a) A counterfeit substance classified in schedule 1 or 2
- 5 which is either a narcotic drug or A DRUG described in section
- 6 7212(1)(G) OR 7214(a)(iv) or (c)(ii), is guilty of a felony  $\overline{\phantom{a}}$ ,
- 7 punishable by imprisonment for not more than 10 years or a
- 8 fine of not more than \$10,000.00, or both.
- 9 (b) Any other counterfeit substance classified in schedule
- 10 1, 2, or 3, is guilty of a felony —, punishable by imprisonment
- 11 for not more than 5 years  $\overline{\phantom{a}}$  or a fine of not more than
- 12 \$5,000.00, or both.
- 13 (c) A counterfeit substance classified in schedule 4, is
- 14 guilty of a felony —, punishable by imprisonment for not more
- 15 than 4 years  $\frac{1}{100}$  or a fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.
- 16 (d) A counterfeit substance classified in schedule 5, is
- 17 guilty of a felony —, punishable by imprisonment for not more
- 18 than 2 years  $\overline{\phantom{a}}$  or a fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.
- 19 (e) A controlled substance analogue, is guilty of a felony
- 20 \_\_\_\_ punishable by imprisonment for not more than 15 years \_\_\_\_ or
- 21 a fine of not more than \$250,000.00, or both.
- 22 Sec. 7403. (1) A person shall not knowingly or intention-
- 23 ally possess a controlled substance, a controlled substance anal-
- 24 ogue, or a prescription form unless the controlled substance,
- 25 controlled substance analogue, or prescription form was obtained
- 26 directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a
- 27 practitioner while acting in the course of the practitioner's

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1 professional practice, or except as otherwise authorized by this

- 2 article.
- 3 (2) A person who violates this section as to:
- 4 (a) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1 or 2
- 5 that is a narcotic drug or a drug described in section
- 6 7214(a)(iv), and:
- 7 (i) Which is in an amount of 650 grams or more of any mix-
- 8 ture containing that substance is guilty of a felony and shall be
- 9 imprisoned for life except as otherwise provided in this
- 10 subparagraph. A person convicted of violating this subparagraph
- 11 may be punished as provided by law by imposing a sentence of
- 12 imprisonment for any term of years but not less than 25 years if
- 13 any of the following apply:
- 14 (A) The person is within the jurisdiction of the circuit
- 15 court under section 606 of the revised judicature act of 1961,
- 16 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.606, or section 4 of chapter XIIA of the
- 17 probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.4.
- 18 (B) The person is being sentenced under section 18(1)(n) of
- 19 chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288,
- **20** MCL 712A.18.
- 21 (ii) Which is in an amount of 225 grams or more, but less
- 22 than 650 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is
- 23 guilty of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 20
- 24 years nor more than 30 years.
- 25 (iii) Which is in an amount of 50 grams or more, but less
- 26 than 225 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is

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1 guilty of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 10

- 2 years nor more than 20 years.
- 3 (iv) Which is in an amount of 25 grams or more, but less
- 4 than 50 grams of any mixture containing that substance is guilty
- 5 of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 1 year and
- 6 not more than 4 years, and may be fined not more than \$25,000.00
- 7 or placed on probation for life.
- (v) Which is in an amount less than 25 grams of any mixture
- 9 containing that substance is guilty of a felony punishable by
- 10 imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of not more than
- 11 \$25,000.00, or both.
- 12 (b) Either of the following:
- 13 (i) A substance described in section 7212(1)(G) OR
- 14 7214(c)(ii) is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for
- 15 not more than 10 years or a fine of not more than \$15,000.00, or
- 16 both.
- 17 (ii) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1, 2, 3,
- 18 or 4, except a controlled substance for which a penalty is pre-
- 19 scribed in subdivision (a), (b)(i), (c), or (d), or a controlled
- 20 substance analogue is guilty of a felony punishable by imprison-
- 21 ment for not more than 2 years or a fine of not more than
- 22 \$2,000.00, or both.
- (c) Lysergic acid diethylamide, peyote, mescaline, dimethyl-
- 24 tryptamine, psilocyn, psilocybin, or a controlled substance clas-
- 25 sified in schedule 5 is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
- 26 imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than
- **27** \$2,000.00, or both.

- 1 (d) Marihuana is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
- 2 imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than
- **3** \$2,000.00, or both.
- 4 (e) A prescription form is guilty of a misdemeanor punish-
- 5 able by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not
- 6 more than \$1,000.00, or both.
- 7 (3) The court may depart from the minimum term of imprison-
- 8 ment authorized under subsection (2)(a)(ii), (iii), or (iv) if
- 9 the court finds on the record that there are substantial and com-
- 10 pelling reasons to do so. In addition, if any of the following
- 11 apply, the court may depart from the minimum term of imprisonment
- 12 authorized under subsection (2)(a)(ii), (iii), or (iv) if the
- 13 individual has not previously been convicted of a felony or an
- 14 assaultive crime and has not been convicted of another felony or
- 15 assaultive crime arising from the same transaction as the viola-
- 16 tion of this section:
- 17 (a) The person is within the jurisdiction of the circuit
- 18 court under section 606 of the revised judicature act of 1961,
- 19 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.606, or section 4 of chapter XIIA of the
- 20 probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.4.
- 21 (b) The person is being sentenced under section 18(1)(n) of
- 22 chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288,
- 23 MCL 712A.18.
- 24 (4) As used in subsection (3), "assaultive crime" means a
- 25 violation of sections 81 to 90 of the Michigan penal code, 1931
- 26 PA 328, MCL 750.81 to 750.90.

- 1 Sec. 7404. (1) A person shall not use a controlled
- 2 substance or controlled substance analogue unless the substance
- 3 was obtained directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription
- 4 or order of a practitioner while acting in the course of the
- 5 practitioner's professional practice, or except as otherwise
- 6 authorized by this article.
- 7 (2) A person who violates this section as to:
- 8 (a) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1 or 2
- 9 is AS a narcotic drug or a drug described in section 7212(1)(G)
- 10 OR 7214(a)(iv) or (c)(ii) is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable
- 11 by imprisonment for not more than 1 year —, or a fine of not
- 12 more than \$2,000.00, or both.
- 13 (b) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1, 2, 3,
- 14 or 4, except a controlled substance for which a penalty is pre-
- 15 scribed in subdivision (a), (c), or (d), or a controlled sub-
- 16 stance analogue, is guilty of a misdemeanor —, punishable by
- 17 imprisonment for not more than 1 year —, or a fine of not more
- 18 than \$1,000.00, or both.
- 19 (c) Lysergic acid diethylamide, peyote, mescaline, dimethyl-
- 20 tryptamine, psilocyn, psilocybin, or a controlled substance clas-
- 21 sified in schedule 5, is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable
- 22 by imprisonment for not more than 6 months —, or a fine of not
- 23 more than \$500.00, or both.
- 24 (d) Marihuana, is guilty of a misdemeanor —, punishable by
- 25 imprisonment for not more than 90 days —, or a fine of not more
- 26 than \$100.00, or both.

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- Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect
- **2** January 1, 2003.