

# Chapter IX

---

## ELECTIONS



<b>How an Issue Becomes a Ballot Proposal. . . .</b>	<b>597</b>
<b>Laws Proposed by Initiative Petition, 1964-2016 . . . . .</b>	<b>600</b>
<b>Referenda on Legislation, 1964-2016 . . . . .</b>	<b>601</b>
<b>Official Canvass of Votes, Selected Positions, 2016 . . . . .</b>	<b>605</b>
<b>Voter Registration and Election Turnout Statistics for Michigan General Elections . .</b>	<b>668</b>
<b>Summary of Vote for Governor, 1835-2014 . .</b>	<b>669</b>





# HOW AN ISSUE BECOMES A BALLOT PROPOSAL

## ***Background***

Historically, the phenomenon of “direct democracy” — voters casting ballots to amend statutes or the state constitution — has its roots in the populist movement of the turn of the twentieth century. Since 1898, when South Dakota adopted a statewide initiative and referendum capability, many states have incorporated mechanisms for direct citizen participation in lawmaking. Michigan provides more access to the ballot for its citizens than most states. Only 15 states, including Michigan, provide for all three of the tools for citizens to place proposals on the ballot: the initiative to propose changes to the state constitution, the initiative to propose legislation, and the power of citizens to invoke the referendum on laws passed by the legislature.

The mechanisms of the referendum and initiative, through which many proposals reach the ballot, have been part of Michigan law for many years. The Michigan Constitution of 1908 contained the right of initiative and the right of referendum (as a result of a 1913 amendment). The referendum used by the legislature to submit any bill to a vote of the people and the right of the people to propose amendments to the constitution are also found in the 1908 constitution. The right of initiative is defined in the Constitution of the State of Michigan of 1963, as amended, as “. . . the power to propose laws and to enact and reject laws . . .”, and the people’s right of referendum is defined as “. . . the power to approve or reject laws enacted by the legislature . . .”.

An issue can become a statewide ballot proposal as a result of any of the following actions:

- A citizen petition invoking the **initiative** relative to Michigan’s statutes.
- A citizen petition invoking the **referendum** relative to recently enacted laws.
- A citizen petition seeking to **amend Michigan’s constitution**.
- Legislation enacted by the legislature which includes a provision that says the legislation cannot become law unless approved by a majority of voters.
- A measure adopted by the legislature seeking to amend the constitution.
- A constitutionally mandated provision which automatically places on the ballot each sixteenth year the question of a general revision of the constitution. This question appeared on the ballot in 1978, 1994, and 2010.

With the exception of the constitutionally mandated provision that automatically places the question of a general revision of the constitution before the electorate every 16 years, every ballot proposal is the result of either citizen or legislative action.

## ***Initiative***

In order to exercise the right to initiate legislation, a citizen or group must secure, on petitions, the signatures of registered electors in an amount not less than eight percent of the total vote cast for all candidates for governor at the last gubernatorial election.

The Michigan Election Law, 1954 PA 116, as amended, establishes requirements and provisions that must be followed in order for a proposed piece of legislation to reach the ballot. These requirements include page and print size specifications, the full text of the proposed law to be printed on the petitions, and the manner in which they are to be circulated. Before they are circulated for signatures, all petitions to initiate legislation or amend the constitution must be filed with the Secretary of State to be made available to the public. Not less than ten days before the beginning of a session of the legislature, completed petitions to initiate legislation are filed with the Secretary of State and the Board of State Canvassers, which then must check validity and sufficiency of the signatures and make an official declaration of approval or disapproval at least two months before the election. The Elections Bureau of the Secretary of State recommends that petitions be filed at least 160 days prior to the general election to assure placement on the ballot, if required. The legislature has 40 days from the time it receives the petition to enact or reject the proposed law or to propose a different measure on the same question. If not enacted, the original initiative proposal and any different measure passed by the legislature must go before the voters as ballot proposals. A substitute passed by the legislature would be a separate proposal. Regarding situations where legislative and citizen-originated measures, or any proposals, are approved and conflict, the constitution provides:

If two or more measures approved by the electors at the same election conflict, that receiving the highest affirmative vote shall prevail.

If an initiated proposal is passed by a majority of those voting, the new law takes effect ten days after the date of the official declaration of the vote. A new initiated law thus passed cannot be vetoed by the governor. It can only be amended or repealed by a subsequent vote of the electors or by a three-fourths vote of the members in each chamber of the legislature. (Article 2, Section 9, Constitution of the State of Michigan of 1963, as amended.)

The method of initiative used in Michigan is sometimes called the indirect initiative because the measure is first submitted to the legislature rather than directly to the voters.

## ***Referendum***

A referendum is also exercised through the gathering of signatures. The number of registered voters needed to invoke the referendum is five percent of the total vote cast for all candidates for governor at the last gubernatorial election. A referendum cannot be proposed to approve or reject a law that appropriates money for state institutions or to meet deficiencies in state funds. A referendum petition must be filed within 90 days of the final adjournment of the legislative session during which the law in question was enacted. As with the initiative, these petitions are filed with the Secretary of State and the Board of State Canvassers is responsible for ascertaining the validity and sufficiency of the signatures.

After the referendum is properly invoked, the law in question must be suspended until the next general election, at which time the law will appear before voters as a ballot proposal. A law approved through the referendum by a majority of the voters takes effect ten days after the date of the official declaration of the vote. Unlike laws approved as a result of the initiative, which require a three-fourths majority of each legislative chamber to be amended, a law approved under referendum may be amended using the normal legislative process. If the law is rejected, it does not go into effect. (Article 2, Section 9, Constitution of the State of Michigan of 1963, as amended.)

## ***Constitutional Amendments***

Citizen action, through the petition, can also be used to amend the constitution. In the case of proposed constitutional amendments, signatures of registered voters must equal at least 10 percent of the number of votes cast for all candidates in the last gubernatorial election in order for the matter to go before the electorate. As in the case of initiative and referendum, petitions seeking amendments to the state's constitution are filed with the Secretary of State, and the Board of State Canvassers is responsible for ascertaining the validity and sufficiency of the signatures. Petitions must be filed at least 120 days prior to the election. After the correct number of valid signatures are ascertained, the proposed amendment to the constitution is placed on the ballot at least 60 days prior to the election. Any proposal that is approved by a majority of those voting becomes part of the constitution and takes effect 45 days after the date of the election at which it was approved. (Article 12, Section 2, Constitution of the State of Michigan of 1963, as amended.)

## ***Legislative Action***

Ballot proposals placed before the electorate as the result of legislative action are of three types: proposed amendments to the constitution (traditionally proposed as joint resolutions of the two legislative chambers), bills passed by the legislature and approved by the governor that stipulate that voter approval is necessary for the bill to become law, and questions pertaining to the state borrowing money for specific purposes.

Nothing in the constitution may be altered without the approval of the voters. Thus, any measure by the legislature to amend the constitution must be placed on the ballot. An amendment proposed by the legislature in the form of a joint resolution can be introduced into either the Senate or the House of Representatives. In order to become a ballot proposal, such a measure must be agreed to by a two-thirds majority of the members in each chamber. If passed by the legislature at least 60 days before the election, the measure is placed on the ballot at the next general or special election. If approved by a majority of those voting on the ballot proposal, the measure becomes part of the constitution 45 days after the date of the election at which it was approved. (Article 12, Section 1, Constitution of the State of Michigan of 1963, as amended.)

The legislature may, in effect, ask for voter approval of a bill. This may be done for any bill that has passed the legislature and has been approved by the governor, except one appropriating money. In order for a ballot proposal to go before the voters in this manner, the bill must contain a provision that the bill cannot become law unless it receives approval from a majority of those voting. (Article 4, Section 34, Constitution of the State of Michigan of 1963, as amended.)

Another manner in which a proposal goes before the people involves the state borrowing money for specific purposes. Through an act (or acts) by the legislature which is adopted by a two-thirds majority of the members in each chamber, the question of borrowing money may go before the electorate. The proposal must state the amount to be borrowed, the specific purpose to which the funds are to be devoted, and the method of repayment. (Article 9, Section 15, Constitution of the State of Michigan of 1963, as amended.)

### ***Ballot Proposal Language***

A great deal of attention, and occasional controversy, is often focused on the actual ballot language of proposals. The language that is printed on the ballots as “Proposal 17-1,” “Proposal 17-2,” etc. is often different than the wording of the actual amendment or law that is being considered. The length of some measures and the technical language used to gain legal clarity prevent an entire measure from being reproduced on the ballot. The important task of summarizing each proposal into a yes or no question in less than 100 words (excluding the title) is the responsibility of the Board of State Canvassers. The wording that is finalized as the ballot proposal is often the result of many hours of discussion and may involve public input.

### ***Recent Ballot Proposals***

Since the ratification by Michigan voters of the current constitution in 1963, there have been many significant changes in our state that have come about because of ballot proposals. Many elements of our everyday lives have been impacted by this method of direct citizen participation. Things such as daylight savings time, the legal drinking age, the removal of sales tax on food and prescription drugs, the prohibition of nonreturnable beverage containers, the Vietnam era veterans bonus, tax limitations, school financing, and setting term limits for state elected officials.

In all, there have been 78 proposed amendments to the Michigan Constitution of 1963. Thirty-one of these have resulted from initiatory petitions, while 44 have been placed on the ballot by the legislature. Also included are three questions of calling a constitutional convention: in 1978, 1994, and 2010, which were all defeated. Of the 78 total proposed amendments to the constitution, 32 have been approved by the voters of Michigan.

There have been 13 occasions in which the initiative has brought a proposed law before the people for a vote under our present state constitution. Seven of these proposals have been passed by the voters. There have been six instances of the legislature approving initiatives proposed by the citizens, which eliminated the need for the measures to go before voters.

Twenty-four instances of the referendum (citizen and legislative) bringing legislation to the electorate for approval or rejection have occurred since the Michigan Constitution of 1963 became effective on January 1, 1964. Eleven of these referenda were approved by the voters.

## LAWS PROPOSED BY INITIATIVE PETITION AND SUBMITTED TO THE PEOPLE, 1964-2016

Subject of Petition	Date of Election	Action	Vote	
			For	Against
New legislation to allow licensed physicians to perform abortions upon demand if period of gestation has not exceeded 20 weeks. . . . .	Nov. 1972	Rejected	1,270,416	1,958,265
Repeal Act 6 of 1967, to permit the establishment of daylight saving time in Michigan. . . . .	Nov. 1972	Adopted	1,754,887	1,460,724
New legislation to prohibit use of nonreturnable beverage containers; to require refundable cash deposits for returnable containers; and to provide penalties for violation of the law. . . . .	Nov. 1976	Adopted <sup>1</sup>	2,160,398	1,227,254
Amend section 33 of, and add section 33a to, Act 232 of 1953, to revise standards for grant of parole and to prohibit grant of parole for certain defined crimes until court-imposed minimum sentence is served. . . . .	Nov. 1978	Adopted <sup>2</sup>	2,075,599	711,262
Amend sections 3105, 3140, and 3204 of Act 236 of 1961, to prohibit a lender from using a "due on sale" clause in foreclosure proceedings on a mortgage or land contract unless security is impaired. . . . .	Nov. 1982	Rejected	1,344,463	1,445,897
Amend title and sections 6a and 6b of Act 3 of 1939, to prohibit utility increases without full notice or hearing and to amend rate adjustment provisions. . . . .	Nov. 1982	Adopted <sup>3</sup>	1,472,442	1,431,884
New legislation calling for mutual, verifiable nuclear weapons freeze between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and requiring transmission of communication to United States government officials. . . . .	Nov. 1982	Adopted <sup>4</sup>	1,585,809	1,216,172
Amendments to auto insurance statutes. . . . .	Nov. 1992	Rejected	1,482,577	2,480,032
Amend the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act to limit bear hunting season and prohibit the use of bait and dogs to hunt bear. . . .	Nov. 1996	Rejected	1,379,340	2,225,675
New legislation to permit casino gaming in qualified cities. . . . .	Nov. 1996	Adopted <sup>5</sup>	1,878,542	1,768,156
Amendatory legislation to legalize the prescription of a legal dose of medication to terminally ill, competent, informed adults in order to commit suicide. . . . .	Nov. 1998	Rejected	859,381	2,116,154
Amend School Aid Act to set mandatory funding levels. . . . .	Nov. 2006	Rejected	1,366,355	2,259,247
New legislation, the Medical Marihuana Act. . . . .	Nov. 2008	Adopted <sup>6</sup>	3,006,820	1,790,889

<sup>1</sup> Compiled as §445.571 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

<sup>2</sup> Compiled as §§791.233 and 791.233b of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

<sup>3</sup> Following the enactment of Public Act 212 of 1982, which amended Public Act 3 of 1939 and was made subject to referendum, the legislature received an initiative petition to amend the 1939 statute, upon which it failed to act. Under the provisions of Const 1963, art II, §9, the petition was placed on the ballot as Proposal D. Public Act 212 was placed on the ballot as Proposal H, following a court challenge to its submission to the voters (*Michigan State Chamber of Commerce v Secretary of State*, Court of Appeals No 65841 (1982)).

At the November 1982 general election, both Proposals D and H were approved, with Proposal H receiving 1,670,381 votes to Proposal D's 1,472,442 votes. Subsequently, an action was commenced in Ingham County Circuit Court seeking a declaratory judgment as to which of the two conflicting proposals would become effective. At the request of the governor, the Michigan Supreme Court asked the lower court to certify the controlling questions directly to the supreme court. Addressing the issue of whether Proposal H was validly enacted, the supreme court ruled that the legislature had enacted Proposal H subject to voter approval consistent with its power to approve legislation subject to referendum under Const 1963, art IV, §34. The court rejected the argument that the legislature was bound to act on the initiative under Const 1963, art II, §9, pointing out that when the legislature enacted Proposal H, it had not yet received the certified initiative petition which later became Proposal D. *In re Proposals D and H, Michigan State Chamber of Commerce v State of Michigan*, 417 Mich 409, 398 NW2d 848 (1983).

To determine which proposal would become effective, the court "borrowed" the provision of Const 1963, art II, §9, which states that if 2 or more measures approved by voters conflict, that receiving the highest affirmative vote shall prevail. The court held that Proposal H would become the effective statute based on its higher affirmative vote in the election. *In re Proposals D and H, supra*.

<sup>4</sup> Compiled as §3.851 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

<sup>5</sup> Compiled as §432.201 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

<sup>6</sup> Compiled as §333.26421 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

## REFERENDA ON LEGISLATION ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE, 1964-2016

Subject of Referendum	Date of Election	Action	Vote	
			For	Against
Act 240 of 1964, to amend sections 685, 696, 706, 737, 775, 782, 786, 803, and 804 of Act 116 of 1954, to institute use of Massachusetts ballot in Michigan to prevent straight party ticket voting. <sup>1</sup> ( <i>Referendum Petition</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1964	Rejected	795,546	1,515,875
Act 6 of 1967, to permit establishment of daylight saving time in Michigan. <sup>1</sup> ( <i>Referendum Petition</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1968	Rejected	1,402,562	1,403,052
Act 76 of 1968, to authorize issuance of bonds for planning, acquisition, and construction of facilities for prevention and abatement of water pollution and for loans and grants to municipalities. <sup>2</sup> ( <i>Legislative Action</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1968	Adopted <sup>3</sup>	1,906,385	796,079
Act 257 of 1968, to authorize issuance of bonds to provide funding for public recreational facilities and programs and for loans and grants to municipalities. <sup>2</sup> ( <i>Legislative Action</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1968	Adopted <sup>4</sup>	1,384,254	1,235,681
Act 304 of 1969, to authorize issuance of bonds for urban redevelopment to increase the supply of low-income housing and for loans and grants to municipalities and redevelopment corporations. <sup>2</sup> ( <i>Legislative Action</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1970	Rejected	921,482	1,388,737
Act 231 of 1972, to authorize issuance of bonds to provide funding for bonus payments and educational benefits to Vietnam and other veterans. <sup>2</sup> ( <i>Legislative Action</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1972	Rejected	1,490,968	1,603,203
Act 106 of 1974, to authorize issuance of bonds to provide funding for bonus payments to Vietnam and other veterans. <sup>2</sup> ( <i>Legislative Action</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1974	Adopted <sup>5</sup>	1,668,641	700,041
Act 245 of 1974, to authorize issuance of bonds to provide funding to plan, acquire, construct, and equip transportation systems and to make loans and grants for that purpose. <sup>2</sup> ( <i>Legislative Action</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1974	Rejected	963,576	1,319,586
Act 250 of 1980, to amend sections 51 and 475 of Act 281 of 1976, to increase the state income tax 0.1% for 5 years to fund the construction of regional correctional facilities, the demolition of the Michigan Reformatory, and other state and local correctional projects. <sup>6</sup> ( <i>Legislative Action</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1980	Rejected	1,288,999	2,202,042
Act 212 of 1982, to amend sections 6a and 6b of Act 3 of 1939, to prohibit certain utility rate adjustment clauses, utility rate increases without notice and hearing, and acceptance of employment with any utility for 2 years by member of 81st Legislature. <sup>6</sup> ( <i>Legislative Action</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1982	Adopted <sup>7</sup>	1,670,381	1,131,990
Act 59 of 1987, to prohibit use of public funds for the abortion of a recipient of welfare benefits unless the abortion is necessary to save the life of the mother. <sup>1</sup> ( <i>Referendum Petition</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1988	Adopted <sup>8</sup>	1,959,727	1,486,371
Act 326 of 1988, to authorize issuance of bonds to finance environmental protection programs that would clean up environmental contamination sites and address related problems. <sup>2</sup> ( <i>Legislative Action</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1988	Adopted <sup>9</sup>	2,528,109	774,451
Act 327 of 1988 to authorize issuance of bonds to finance state and local public recreation projects. <sup>2</sup> ( <i>Legislative Action</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1988	Adopted <sup>10</sup>	2,055,290	1,206,465
Act 143 of 1993, to reduce auto insurance rates; place limits on personal injury benefits, fees paid to health care providers, and right to sue; and allow rate reduction for accident-free driving. ( <i>Referendum Petition</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1994	Rejected	1,165,732	1,812,526
Act 118 of 1994, to amend certain sections of Michigan Bingo Act. ( <i>Referendum Petition</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1996	Rejected	1,511,063	1,936,198

**REFERENDA ON LEGISLATION ENACTED  
BY THE LEGISLATURE, 1964-2016 (Cont.)**

Subject of Referendum	Date of Election	Action	Vote	
			For	Against
Act 377 of 1996, an amendment regarding the management of Michigan's wildlife populations. ( <i>Legislative Action</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1996	Adopted <sup>11</sup>	2,413,730	1,099,262
Act 284 of 1998, to authorize bonds for environmental and natural resources protection programs. ( <i>Legislative Action</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 1998	Adopted <sup>12</sup>	1,821,006	1,081,988
Act 269 of 2001, to amend certain sections of Michigan election law. ( <i>Referendum Petition</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 2002	Rejected	1,199,236	1,775,043
Act 396 of 2002, to authorize bonds for sewage treatment works projects, storm water projects and water pollution projects. <sup>2</sup> ( <i>Legislative Action</i> ) . . . . .	Nov. 2002	Adopted <sup>13</sup>	1,774,053	1,172,612
Act 160 of 2004, to allow hunting season for mourning doves. . . . .	Nov. 2006	Rejected	1,137,379	2,534,680
Act 4 of 2011, to authorize the governor to appoint an emergency manager to act in place of local government officials. . . . .	Nov. 2012	Rejected	2,130,354	2,370,601
Act 80 of 2014, to allocate use tax revenue for various local purposes. . . . .	Aug. 2014	Adopted <sup>14</sup>	863,459	382,770
Act 520 of 2012, to designate wolf as game for hunting purposes and authorize the first wolf hunting season. . . . .	Nov. 2014	Rejected	1,318,080	1,606,328
Act 21 of 2013, to allow the Natural Resources Commission to designate certain animals as game for hunting purposes and establish the first hunting season for game animals without legislative action. . . . .	Nov. 2014	Rejected	1,051,426	1,856,603

<sup>1</sup> Referendum invoked by petition pursuant to Const 1963, art II, §9.

<sup>2</sup> Referendum required to borrow money for specific purposes pursuant to Const 1963, art IX, §15.

<sup>3</sup> Compiled as §323.371 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

<sup>4</sup> Compiled as §318.351 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

<sup>5</sup> Compiled as §35.1001 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

<sup>6</sup> Referendum required by statute pursuant to Const 1963, art IV, §34.

<sup>7</sup> Following the enactment of Public Act 212 of 1982, which amended Public Act 3 of 1939 and was made subject to referendum, the legislature received an initiative petition to amend the 1939 statute, upon which it failed to act. Under the provisions of Const 1963, art II, §9, the petition was placed on the ballot as Proposal D. Public Act 212 was placed on the ballot as Proposal H, following a court challenge to its submission to the voters (*Michigan State Chamber of Commerce v Secretary of State*, Court of Appeals No 65841 (1982)).

At the November 1982 general election, both Proposals D and H were approved, with Proposal H receiving 1,670,381 votes to Proposal D's 1,472,442 votes. Subsequently, an action was commenced in Ingham County Circuit Court seeking a declaratory judgment as to which of the two conflicting proposals would become effective. At the request of the governor, the Michigan Supreme Court asked the lower court to certify the controlling questions directly to the supreme court. Addressing the issue of whether Proposal H was validly enacted, the supreme court ruled that the legislature had enacted Proposal H subject to voter approval consistent with its power to approve legislation subject to referendum under Const 1963, art IV, §34. The court rejected the argument that the legislature was bound to act on the initiative under Const 1963, art II, §9, pointing out that when the legislature enacted Proposal H, it had not yet received the certified initiative petition which later became Proposal D. *In re Proposals D and H, Michigan State Chamber of Commerce v State of Michigan*, 417 Mich 409, 398 NW2d 848 (1983).

To determine which proposal would become effective, the court "borrowed" the provision of Const 1963, art II, §9, which states that if 2 or more measures approved by voters conflict, that receiving the highest affirmative vote shall prevail. The court held that Proposal H would become the effective statute based on its higher affirmative vote in the election. *In re Proposals D and H, supra*.

Compiled as §§460.6a and 460.6b of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

<sup>8</sup> This added section was proposed by initiative petition pursuant to Const 1963, art II, §9. On June 17, 1987, the initiative petition was approved by an affirmative vote of the majority of the senators-elect and filed with the secretary of state. On June 23, 1987, the initiative petition was approved by an affirmative vote of the majority of the members-elect of the house of representatives and filed with the secretary of state. The legislature did not vote pursuant to Const 1963, art IV, §27 to give immediate effect to this enactment.

In affirming the decision of the court of appeals in *Frey v Director, Department of Social Services*, the Michigan Supreme Court held that when a law is proposed by initiative and enacted by the legislature without change or amendment within forty days as required by Const 1963, art II, §9, it takes effect ninety days after the end of the session in which it was passed unless two-thirds of the members of each house of the legislature, as provided by Const 1963, art IV, §27, vote to give the law immediate effect. Public Act 59 of 1987, not having received votes in favor of immediate effect by two-thirds of the elected members of each house, may not take effect until ninety days after the end of the session in which it was enacted. *Frey v Director, Department of Social Services*, 429 Mich 315; 414 NW2d 873 (1987).

On March 1, 1988, petitions to invoke the power of referendum with regard to Public Act 59 of 1987 were filed with the secretary of state. On April 13, 1988, the board of state canvassers certified the validity of a sufficient number of petition signatures to invoke the referendum.

In a letter opinion to C. Patrick Babcock, Director, Department of Social Services, dated March 28, 1988, the attorney general addressed the following question: "If the filing of petitions, which include, if they are valid, a sufficient number of signatures to properly invoke a referendum, stays the effective date of Public Act 59 of 1987, which will otherwise become effective on March 30, 1988?" The attorney general concluded that "when a petition seeking referendum, which on its face meets legal requirements, is filed the signatures appearing on that petition are presumed valid and the statute at issue is stayed or suspended until either the petitions are found to be invalid or a vote of the people occurs."



## REFERENDA ON LEGISLATION ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE, 1964-2016 (Cont.)

Public Act 59 of 1987, as enacted by the legislature, was submitted to the people by referendum petition and approved by a majority of the votes cast at the general election held November 8, 1988. The board of state canvassers officially declared the vote to be 1,959,727 (for) and 1,486,371 (against) on December 2, 1988.

<sup>9</sup> Compiled as §299.651 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

<sup>10</sup> Compiled as §318.551 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

<sup>11</sup> Compiled as §324.40113a of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

<sup>12</sup> Compiled as §324.95101 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

<sup>13</sup> Compiled as §324.95201 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

<sup>14</sup> Compiled as §205.91 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

---

***Please see page 94 for proposed constitutional amendments placed on the ballot.***



---

---

# **OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES**



**PRIMARY ELECTION**  
**AUGUST 2, 2016**

**GENERAL ELECTION**  
**NOVEMBER 8, 2016**

**(Including results of special elections to fill partial terms)**

---

---

# PRIMARY ELECTION

AUGUST 2, 2016



## U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 2-YEAR TERM

### *1st Congressional District*

County	Total by County	Jason Allen (Rep.)	Jack Bergman (Rep.)	Tom Casperson (Rep.)	Jerry Cannon (Dem.)	Lon Johnson (Dem.)
Alcona . . . . .	2,096	478	540	426	208	444
Alger . . . . .	1,693	76	256	585	234	542
Alpena . . . . .	4,828	1,006	1,147	716	451	1,508
Antrim . . . . .	5,183	1,498	1,906	745	273	761
Baraga . . . . .	1,184	67	232	532	103	250
Benzie . . . . .	3,534	891	1,164	519	271	689
Charlevoix . . . . .	4,359	1,258	1,487	552	238	824
Cheboygan . . . . .	4,782	1,279	1,673	807	345	678
Chippewa . . . . .	5,035	1,390	1,435	985	325	900
Crawford . . . . .	2,892	715	940	467	283	487
Delta . . . . .	7,406	273	921	3,477	733	2,002
Dickinson . . . . .	5,269	264	1,068	2,193	631	1,113
Emmet . . . . .	6,520	1,716	2,473	1,025	268	1,038
Gogebic . . . . .	2,452	60	285	367	573	1,167
Grand Traverse . . . . .	17,660	6,082	4,970	2,132	1,495	2,981
Houghton . . . . .	5,231	212	1,040	1,687	538	1,754
Iron . . . . .	1,880	69	264	628	262	657
Kalkaska . . . . .	3,288	955	1,011	466	543	313
Keweenaw . . . . .	572	22	126	194	79	151
Leelanau . . . . .	5,544	1,595	1,365	669	447	1,468
Luce . . . . .	1,055	174	227	451	38	165
Mackinac . . . . .	2,822	701	764	787	170	400
Manistee . . . . .	4,925	948	1,629	701	554	1,093
Marquette . . . . .	12,372	214	1,114	1,810	2,009	7,225
Mason . . . . .	1,074	214	395	237	79	149
Menominee . . . . .	2,585	121	252	1,220	277	715
Montmorency . . . . .	2,093	563	789	436	116	189
Ontonagon . . . . .	1,365	46	273	479	194	373
Oscoda . . . . .	2,000	429	897	435	82	157
Otsego . . . . .	4,654	1,322	1,581	996	258	497
Presque Isle . . . . .	3,428	897	1,154	561	300	516
Schoolcraft . . . . .	1,487	72	254	528	162	471
Total . . . . .	131,268	25,607	33,632	27,813	12,539	31,677

### *2nd Congressional District*

County	Total by County	Bill Huizenga (Rep.)	Dennis B. Murphy (Dem.)
Allegan . . . . .	340	244	96
Kent . . . . .	12,487	8,892	3,595
Lake . . . . .	1,924	720	1,204
Mason . . . . .	2,799	2,324	475
Muskegon . . . . .	21,128	7,482	13,646
Newaygo . . . . .	8,039	7,162	877
Oceana . . . . .	4,575	4,142	433
Ottawa . . . . .	36,050	29,878	6,172
Total . . . . .	87,342	60,844	26,498

### ***3rd Congressional District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Justin Amash (Rep.)</b>	<b>Douglas Smith (Dem.)</b>
Barry . . . . .	9,749	8,950	799
Calhoun . . . . .	11,493	7,543	3,950
Ionia . . . . .	6,543	5,470	1,073
Kent . . . . .	47,791	33,375	14,416
Montcalm . . . . .	665	551	114
Total . . . . .	76,241	55,889	20,352

### ***4th Congressional District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>John Moolenaar (Rep.)</b>	<b>Debra Wirth (Dem.)*</b>
Clare . . . . .	2,596	2,520	76
Clinton . . . . .	6,810	6,544	266
Gladwin . . . . .	2,053	1,976	77
Gratiot . . . . .	3,376	3,288	88
Isabella . . . . .	3,808	3,498	310
Mecosta . . . . .	3,660	3,570	90
Midland . . . . .	4,548	4,088	460
Missaukee . . . . .	2,243	2,222	21
Montcalm . . . . .	5,827	5,775	52
Ogemaw . . . . .	2,716	2,667	49
Osceola . . . . .	2,723	2,698	25
Roscommon . . . . .	3,771	3,688	83
Saginaw . . . . .	4,548	4,381	167
Shiawassee . . . . .	6,166	5,968	198
Wexford . . . . .	5,054	5,003	51
Total . . . . .	59,899	57,886	2,013

\*Write-in Candidate

### ***5th Congressional District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Al Hardwick (Rep.)</b>	<b>Daniel T. Kildee (Dem.)</b>
Arenac . . . . .	1,753	1,020	733
Bay . . . . .	15,394	2,115	13,279
Genesee . . . . .	44,020	10,279	33,741
Iosco . . . . .	3,820	1,970	1,850
Saginaw . . . . .	10,888	1,916	8,972
Tuscola . . . . .	1,461	946	515
Total . . . . .	77,336	18,246	59,090

### ***6th Congressional District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Fred Upton (Rep.)</b>	<b>Paul Clements (Dem.)</b>
Allegan . . . . .	13,266	10,906	2,360
Berrien . . . . .	15,863	12,019	3,844
Cass . . . . .	5,236	4,404	832
Kalamazoo . . . . .	22,698	10,932	11,766
St. Joseph . . . . .	5,336	4,597	739
Van Buren . . . . .	8,956	6,875	2,081
Total . . . . .	71,355	49,733	21,622

### ***7th Congressional District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Doug North (Rep.)</b>	<b>Tim Walberg (Rep.)</b>	<b>Gretchen D. Driskell (Dem.)</b>
Branch . . . . .	5,225	1,237	3,482	506
Eaton . . . . .	13,713	2,052	6,101	5,560
Hillsdale . . . . .	6,791	1,566	4,819	406
Jackson . . . . .	17,134	3,640	10,186	3,308
Lenawee . . . . .	10,452	2,242	6,114	2,096
Monroe . . . . .	15,656	1,697	6,724	7,235
Washtenaw . . . . .	14,007	1,813	5,694	6,500
Total . . . . .	82,978	14,247	43,120	25,611

### ***8th Congressional District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Mike Bishop (Rep.)</b>	<b>Melissa Gilbert (Dem.)</b>
Ingham . . . . .	27,942	10,430	17,512
Livingston . . . . .	22,622	19,134	3,488
Oakland . . . . .	34,670	26,860	7,810
Total . . . . .	85,234	56,424	28,810

### ***9th Congressional District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Christopher R. Morse (Rep.)</b>	<b>Sander Levin (Dem.)</b>
Macomb . . . . .	50,879	19,452	31,427
Oakland . . . . .	30,478	13,512	16,966
Total . . . . .	81,357	32,964	48,393

### ***10th Congressional District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Anthony G. Forlini (Rep.)</b>	<b>Paul Mitchell (Rep.)</b>	<b>Phillip Pavlov (Rep.)</b>	<b>Alan Sanborn (Rep.)</b>	<b>David J. VanAssche (Rep.)</b>	<b>Frank Accavitti Jr. (Dem.)</b>
Huron . . . . .	4,876	145	1,445	2,258	264	271	493
Lapeer . . . . .	13,988	554	6,624	3,025	1,072	827	1,886
Macomb . . . . .	46,251	5,590	10,528	5,806	8,683	3,853	11,791
St. Clair . . . . .	23,408	1,184	7,184	7,277	1,530	1,245	4,988
Sanilac . . . . .	7,016	270	2,722	2,253	803	280	688
Tuscola . . . . .	4,521	145	1,611	1,399	288	214	864
Total . . . . .	100,060	7,888	30,114	22,018	12,640	6,690	20,710

### ***11th Congressional District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>David A. Trott (Rep.)</b>	<b>Anil Kumar (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	52,444	34,791	17,653
Wayne . . . . .	28,126	16,430	11,696
Total . . . . .	80,570	51,221	29,349

### ***12th Congressional District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Jeff Jones (Rep.)</b>	<b>Debbie Dingell (Dem.)</b>
Washtenaw . . . . .	27,999	3,568	24,431
Wayne . . . . .	42,162	11,547	30,615
Total . . . . .	70,161	15,115	55,046

### ***13th Congressional District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Jeff Gorman (Rep.)</b>	<b>John Conyers Jr. (Dem.)</b>	<b>Janice Winfrey (Dem.)</b>
Wayne . . . . .	55,830	4,894	30,971	19,965
Total . . . . .	55,830	4,894	30,971	19,965

### ***14th Congressional District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Howard Klausner (Rep.)</b>	<b>Brenda L. Lawrence (Dem.)</b>	<b>Terrance Morrison (Dem.)</b>	<b>Vanessa Moss (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	36,951	7,977	25,524	1,154	2,296
Wayne . . . . .	37,580	2,987	30,020	1,616	2,957
Total . . . . .	74,531	10,964	55,544	2,770	5,253

# PRIMARY ELECTION

AUGUST 2, 2016



## STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

2-YEAR TERM

### *1st State Representative District*

County	Total by County	William Broman (Rep.)	Kameshea M. Amos (Dem.)	Brian R. Banks (Dem.)	Corey J. Gilchrist (Dem.)	Keith Hollowell (Dem.)	Pamela Sossi (Dem.)	Washington Youson (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	8,849	1,529	211	3,293	218	407	2,618	573
Total . . . . .	8,849	1,529	211	3,293	218	407	2,618	573

### *2nd State Representative District*

County	Total by County	Molly Augustine (Rep.)	Anthony Matthew Murray (Rep.)	Willie Bell (Dem.)	Jeremy Henner (Dem.)	Angles L. Hunt (Dem.)	E. Regina Jones (Dem.)	Bettie Cook Scott (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	8,288	414	679	1,330	1,217	120	178	1,655
Total . . . . .	8,288	414	679	1,330	1,217	120	178	1,655

  

Joseph Tate (Dem.)	Carla Tinsley-Smith (Dem.)
1,057	1,638
1,057	1,638

### *3rd State Representative District*

County	Total by County	John Brodersen (Rep.)	April Bonner-Archer (Dem.)	Wendell L. Byrd (Dem.)	Burgess Foster (Dem.)	Donavan McKinney (Dem.)	Damian Christian Mitchell (Dem.)	Lee Qualls (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	6,966	61	756	3,136	357	1,059	172	140
Total . . . . .	6,966	61	756	3,136	357	1,059	172	140

  

Al Williams (Dem.)
1,285
1,285



**4th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Matt Schonert (Rep.)	Charles A. Bell (Dem.)	Mohammed Hassan (Dem.)	Quincy Jones (Dem.)	Jumar Motley (Dem.)	Rose Mary C. Robinson (Dem.)	Tracy Russell (Dem.)
Wayne. . . . .	5,718	125	362	318	1,175	157	3,238	267
Total. . . . .	5,718	125	362	318	1,175	157	3,238	267

  

	Abraham Shaw (Dem.)
	76
	76

**5th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Dorothy Patterson (Rep.)	Fred Durhal (Dem.)	Cynthia A. Johnson (Dem.)
Wayne. . . . .	3,979	59	2,250	1,670
Total. . . . .	3,979	59	2,250	1,670

**6th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Attie Pollard (Rep.)	Dennis L. Black (Dem.)	Stephanie Chang (Dem.)	Deirdre Jackson (Dem.)	Donnie N. Malone Jr. (Dem.)	Dwayne Redding (Dem.)	David Sanchez (Dem.)
Wayne. . . . .	7,559	115	559	5,271	505	109	139	485
Total. . . . .	7,559	115	559	5,271	505	109	139	485

  

	Casondria Walker-Keith (Dem.)
	376
	376

**7th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Gina Alicia Barr (Rep.)	LaTanya Garrett (Dem.)	Bernard Thompson (Dem.)
Wayne. . . . .	7,945	36	6,503	1,406
Total. . . . .	7,945	36	6,503	1,406

**8th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Jennifer Rynicki (Rep.)	Sherry Gay-Dagnogo (Dem.)
Wayne. . . . .	7,279	84	7,195
Total. . . . .	7,279	84	7,195

**9th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	James Stephens (Rep.)	Annie Carter (Dem.)	Tijuana Morris (Dem.)	Alicia Murphy (Dem.)	William Phillips (Dem.)	Gary S. Pollard (Dem.)	Regina Ross (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	6,145	121	151	193	242	95	1,835	536
Total . . . . .	6,145	121	151	193	242	95	1,835	536

  

	Sylvia Santana (Dem.)
	2,972
	2,972

**10th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	William Brang (Rep.)	Mary Cavanagh (Dem.)	Elizabeth Jefferson (Dem.)	Leslie Love (Dem.)	Mary Mazur (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	10,000	648	2,160	403	6,236	553
Total . . . . .	10,000	648	2,160	403	6,236	553

**11th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Robert Pope (Rep.)	Dale Prosser (Rep.)	Jewell Jones (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	4,746	688	596	3,462
Total . . . . .	4,746	688	596	3,462

**12th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Erik Soderquist (Rep.)	Erika Geiss (Dem.)	Edward F. Martell (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	6,623	1,394	4,013	1,216
Total . . . . .	6,623	1,394	4,013	1,216

**13th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Annie L. Spencer (Rep.)	Frank Liberati (Dem.)	Rebecca Reed (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	6,914	1,864	3,712	1,338
Total . . . . .	6,914	1,864	3,712	1,338

**14th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Darrell Stasik (Rep.)	Jeff Chicoine (Dem.)	Cara Clemente (Dem.)	John Anthony Maranian (Dem.)	Daniela Peric (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	6,065	1,501	1,282	2,397	228	657
Total . . . . .	6,065	1,501	1,282	2,397	228	657

**15th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Terrance Guido Gerin (Rep.)	Richard B. Johnson (Rep.)	Paul E. Sophia (Rep.)	Norman B. Alsaoury (Dem.)	Abdullah Hammoud (Dem.)	Roxanne McDonald (Dem.)	Alex Shami (Dem.)
Wayne. . . . .	11,840	1,033	705	979	42	3,477	1,861	145
Total. . . . .	11,840	1,033	705	979	42	3,477	1,861	145

  

	Brian Stone (Dem.)	Jacklin Zeidan (Dem.)
	2,641	957
	2,641	957

**16th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Pat Gaffka (Rep.)	Matthew Morrow (Rep.)	Robert L. Kosowski (Dem.)
Wayne. . . . .	6,761	683	1,093	4,985
Total. . . . .	6,761	683	1,093	4,985

**17th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Joseph Bellino Jr. (Rep.)	Bill LaVoy (Dem.)
Monroe. . . . .	6,137	2,283	3,854
Wayne. . . . .	1,790	480	1,310
Total. . . . .	7,927	2,763	5,164

**18th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Renata Polonaise (Rep.)	Steven Joseph Jackson (Dem.)	Paul R. Francis (Dem.)	Kevin Hertel (Dem.)
Macomb. . . . .	11,367	4,220	509	1,184	5,454
Total. . . . .	11,367	4,220	509	1,184	5,454

**19th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Laura Cox (Rep.)	Steve King (Dem.)	Jon Smith (Dem.)
Wayne. . . . .	9,881	5,394	2,606	1,881
Total. . . . .	9,881	5,394	2,606	1,881

**20th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Jeffrey T. Neilson (Rep.)	Jeff Noble (Rep.)	Chris Roosen (Rep.)	Colleen Pobur (Dem.)	John J. Sullivan (Dem.)
Wayne. . . . .	12,665	1,834	3,317	3,201	2,937	1,376
Total. . . . .	12,665	1,834	3,317	3,201	2,937	1,376

**21st State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Derek Moss (Rep.)	Kristy Pagan (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	8,536	3,278	5,258
Total . . . . .	8,536	3,278	5,258

**22nd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Jeff Bonnell (Rep.)	John Chirkun (Dem.)	Nicole Reid (Dem.)
Macomb . . . . .	7,415	2,411	3,389	1,615
Total . . . . .	7,415	2,411	3,389	1,615

**23rd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Michael Frazier (Rep.)	Bob Howey (Rep.)	Mike Taylor (Rep.)	Sherry A. Berecz (Dem.)	Darrin Camilleri (Dem.)	Elayne M. Petrucci (Dem.)	Steven Rzeppa (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	11,461	382	3,150	580	2,456	2,623	375	1,895
Total . . . . .	11,461	382	3,150	580	2,456	2,623	375	1,895

**24th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Steve Marino (Rep.)	Arzo F. Smith (Rep.)	Daryl L. Smith (Rep.)	Mike Aiello (Rep.)	Dana Camphous-Peterson (Dem.)
Macomb . . . . .	10,685	4,992	191	1,092	54	4,356
Total . . . . .	10,685	4,992	191	1,092	54	4,356

**25th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Ronald Simon Albers (Rep.)	Steve Naumovski (Rep.)	Jacqueline Sproles (Dem.)	Henry Yanez (Dem.)
Macomb . . . . .	9,353	1,834	2,154	1,164	4,201
Total . . . . .	9,353	1,834	2,154	1,164	4,201

**26th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Randy LeVasseur (Rep.)	Jim Ellison (Dem.)
Oakland . . . . .	10,530	3,969	6,561
Total . . . . .	10,530	3,969	6,561

**27th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Kyle Forrest (Rep.)	Stefan Graziano (Rep.)	Robert Wittenberg (Dem.)
Oakland . . . . .	11,764	1,275	922	9,567
Total . . . . .	11,764	1,275	922	9,567

**28th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Antoine M. Davison (Rep.)	Patrick Green (Dem.)	Paul M. Kardasz (Dem.)	Lori M. Stone (Dem.)	Mike Westphal (Dem.)
Macomb . . . . .	7,325	2,323	2,517	259	1,536	690
Total . . . . .	7,325	2,323	2,517	259	1,536	690

**29th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Garren W. Griffith (Rep.)	Peter Trzos (Rep.)	Tim Greimel (Dem.)
Oakland . . . . .	6,437	1,098	837	4,502
Total . . . . .	6,437	1,098	837	4,502

**30th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Joseph Brogdan (Rep.)	Diana Farrington (Rep.)	Jackie Ryan (Rep.)	Michael Shallal (Rep.)	Michael R. Notte (Dem.)	John Spica (Dem.)
Macomb . . . . .	8,893	640	2,287	556	2,233	2,453	724
Total . . . . .	8,893	640	2,287	556	2,233	2,453	724

**31st State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Austin Negipe (Rep.)	Lisa Valerio-Nowc (Rep.)	Michael Brewington (Dem.)	William J. Sowerby (Dem.)
Macomb . . . . .	9,122	1,093	2,205	1,263	4,561
Total . . . . .	9,122	1,093	2,205	1,263	4,561

**32nd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Pamela Hornberger (Rep.)	Michael Shmina (Rep.)	Justin Tranchita (Rep.)	Paul Manley (Dem.)
Macomb . . . . .	6,116	1,549	1,121	1,299	2,147
St. Clair . . . . .	3,682	1,229	1,129	586	738
Total . . . . .	9,798	2,778	2,250	1,885	2,885

**33rd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Colleen Carl (Rep.)	Julianne Cusumano (Rep.)	Charles Karafa (Rep.)	Mel Koch (Rep.)	Steven Stoll (Rep.)	Jeff Yaroeh (Rep.)	Yani Warda (Dem.)
Macomb . . . . .	11,083	2,133	836	328	1,496	289	3,160	2,841
Total . . . . .	11,083	2,133	836	328	1,496	289	3,160	2,841

### ***34th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Page Brousseau (Rep.)</b>	<b>Sheldon A. Neeley (Dem.)</b>
Genesee . . . . .	5,684	191	5,493
Total . . . . .	5,684	191	5,493

---

### ***35th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Robert Brim (Rep.)</b>	<b>Jeremy Moss (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	13,375	2,155	11,220
Total . . . . .	13,375	2,155	11,220

---

### ***36th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Peter J. Lucido (Rep.)</b>	<b>Diane Young (Dem.)</b>
Macomb . . . . .	12,541	10,459	2,082
Total . . . . .	12,541	10,459	2,082

---

### ***37th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Matt Beer (Rep.)</b>	<b>Mitch Swoboda (Rep.)</b>	<b>Christine Greig (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	10,176	1,742	2,316	6,118
Total . . . . .	10,176	1,742	2,316	6,118

---

### ***38th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Kathy S. Crawford (Rep.)</b>	<b>Carson Daniel Lauffer (Rep.)</b>	<b>Jason G.W. Dorsch (Dem.)</b>	<b>Amy McCusker (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	11,239	5,266	2,359	569	3,045
Total . . . . .	11,239	5,266	2,359	569	3,045

---

### ***39th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Klint Kesto (Rep.)</b>	<b>Michael Stack (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	10,320	5,802	4,518
Total . . . . .	10,320	5,802	4,518

---

### ***40th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Michael D. McCreedy (Rep.)</b>	<b>Nicole Bedi (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	15,454	9,863	5,591
Total . . . . .	15,454	9,863	5,591

---

### ***41st State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Martin Howrylak (Rep.)</b>	<b>Ryan Manier (Rep.)</b>	<b>Cyndi Peltonen (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	9,784	5,251	1,041	3,492
Total . . . . .	9,784	5,251	1,041	3,492

---

### ***42nd State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Lana L. Theis (Rep.)</b>	<b>Timothy Johnson (Dem.)</b>
Livingston . . . . .	12,894	10,266	2,628
Total . . . . .	12,894	10,266	2,628

---

### ***43rd State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Jim Tedder (Rep.)</b>	<b>Ted Villega (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	12,546	9,136	3,410
Total . . . . .	12,546	9,136	3,410

---

### ***44th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Jim Runestad (Rep.)</b>	<b>Mark Venie (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	12,519	9,613	2,906
Total . . . . .	12,519	9,613	2,906

---

### ***45th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Michael Webber (Rep.)</b>	<b>Immanuel Eickholdt (Dem.)</b>	<b>Ted Golden (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	10,003	6,883	950	2,170
Total . . . . .	10,003	6,883	950	2,170

---

**46th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Joe Kent (Rep.)	John Reilly (Rep.)	David Lillis (Dem.)
Oakland . . . . .	15,873	6,459	6,474	2,940
Total . . . . .	15,873	6,459	6,474	2,940

**47th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Hank Vaupel (Rep.)	Keith Van Houten (Dem.)
Livingston . . . . .	10,112	8,506	1,606
Total . . . . .	10,112	8,506	1,606

**48th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Joseph Reno (Rep.)	Pam Faris (Dem.)
Genesee . . . . .	9,703	2,365	7,338
Total . . . . .	9,703	2,365	7,338

**49th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Jeremy A. Baker (Rep.)	Patrick Duvendeck (Rep.)	Phil Phelps (Dem.)
Genesee . . . . .	9,169	595	571	8,003
Total . . . . .	9,169	595	571	8,003

**50th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Michael N. Matheny (Rep.)	Jackie Seal (Rep.)	Raymond R. Freiberger (Dem.)	Tim Sneller (Dem.)
Genesee . . . . .	9,811	1,975	1,118	2,181	4,537
Total . . . . .	9,811	1,975	1,118	2,181	4,537

**51st State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Joseph Graves (Rep.)	Katherine Houston (Rep.)	John Lauve (Rep.)	Ryan Bladzick (Dem.)
Genesee . . . . .	8,230	3,086	573	489	4,082
Oakland . . . . .	2,549	1,183	308	407	651
Total . . . . .	10,779	4,269	881	896	4,733



**52nd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Randy Clark (Rep.)	Barbara Ryan Fuller (Dem.)	Donna Lasinski (Dem.)
Washtenaw . . . . .	12,811	5,850	3,312	3,649
Total . . . . .	12,811	5,850	3,312	3,649

**53rd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Samuel Bissell (Rep.)	Steven Kwasny (Dem.)	Yousef Rabhi (Dem.)
Washtenaw . . . . .	9,287	825	1,225	7,237
Total . . . . .	9,287	825	1,225	7,237

**54th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Kevin Jardine (Rep.)	Anne Brown (Dem.)	Lisa Cardenas (Dem.)	Bill Krebaum (Dem.)	Gregory A. Peoples (Dem.)	Ronnie D. Peterson (Dem.)	Michael White (Dem.)
Washtenaw . . . . .	9,847	1,372	2,189	953	213	1,547	2,940	633
Total . . . . .	9,847	1,372	2,189	953	213	1,547	2,940	633

**55th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Bob Baird (Rep.)	Adam E. Zemke (Dem.)
Washtenaw . . . . .	9,374	1,830	7,544
Total . . . . .	9,374	1,830	7,544

**56th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Jason M. Sheppard (Rep.)	Tom Redmond (Dem.)
Monroe . . . . .	9,151	5,446	3,705
Total . . . . .	9,151	5,446	3,705

**57th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Jim Cottrell (Rep.)	Brian Good (Rep.)	Bronna Kahle (Rep.)	Harvey Schmidt (Dem.)
Lenawee . . . . .	9,766	2,253	608	4,929	1,976
Total . . . . .	9,766	2,253	608	4,929	1,976

**58th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Eric Leutheuser (Rep.)	Mary Hamaty (Dem.)
Branch . . . . .	4,683	4,211	472
Hillsdale . . . . .	6,308	5,906	402
Total . . . . .	10,991	10,117	874

**59th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Aaron Miller (Rep.)	Carol L. Higgins (Dem.)
Cass . . . . .	3,208	2,688	520
St. Joseph . . . . .	5,605	4,860	745
Total . . . . .	8,813	7,548	1,265

**60th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Alexander Ross (Rep.)	Jon Hoadley (Dem.)
Kalamazoo . . . . .	6,910	1,428	5,482
Total . . . . .	6,910	1,428	5,482

**61st State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Brandt Iden (Rep.)	John Fisher (Dem.)
Kalamazoo . . . . .	8,575	4,555	4,020
Total . . . . .	8,575	4,555	4,020

**62nd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	John Bizon (Rep.)	Jim Haadsma (Dem.)
Calhoun . . . . .	7,208	4,269	2,939
Total . . . . .	7,208	4,269	2,939

**63rd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	David C. Maturen (Rep.)	Lynn Shiflea (Dem.)
Calhoun . . . . .	4,421	3,362	1,059
Kalamazoo . . . . .	4,606	2,968	1,638
Total . . . . .	9,027	6,330	2,697

**64th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Julie Alexander (Rep.)	John M. Griffin (Rep.)	Phil Tripp (Rep.)	Peter C. Bormuth (Dem.)	Ron Brooks (Dem.)
Jackson . . . . .	9,885	3,479	2,256	2,491	419	1,240
Total . . . . .	9,885	3,479	2,256	2,491	419	1,240

**65th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Robert Paul Commet (Rep.)	Brett Roberts (Rep.)	Val Cochran Toops (Dem.)	Bonnie Johnson (Dem.)
Eaton . . . . .	1,459	114	911	65	369
Jackson . . . . .	7,367	1,649	4,069	314	1,335
Lenawee . . . . .	627	77	409	19	122
Total . . . . .	9,453	1,840	5,389	398	1,826

**66th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Beth Griffin (Rep.)	Greg Kolich (Rep.)	Matthew T. Nilson (Rep.)	Annie Brown (Dem.)	Dylan Kerley (Dem.)
Kalamazoo . . . . .	2,185	1,071	190	337	524	63
Van Buren . . . . .	9,638	4,405	587	2,431	1,976	239
Total . . . . .	11,823	5,476	777	2,768	2,500	302

**67th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Leon R. Clark (Rep.)	Jerry Ketchum (Rep.)	Tom Cochran (Dem.)	Alec Findlay (Dem.)
Ingham . . . . .	11,643	3,081	2,335	5,407	820
Total . . . . .	11,643	3,081	2,335	5,407	820

**68th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Randy Pilon (Rep.)	Chris G. Davenport (Dem.)	Eric Nelson (Dem.)	Andy Schor (Dem.)
Ingham . . . . .	9,712	1,857	760	707	6,388
Total . . . . .	9,712	1,857	760	707	6,388

**69th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	George Nastas (Rep.)	Sam Singh (Dem.)
Ingham . . . . .	10,879	2,737	8,142
Total . . . . .	10,879	2,737	8,142

**70th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Gregory S. Alexander (Rep.)	James A. Lower (Rep.)	Charles L. Mulholland (Rep.)	Jeremy M. Putansu (Rep.)	Dale Reyburn (Rep.)	Michael Van Kleeck (Rep.)	Ken Hart (Dem.)
Gratiot . . . . .	1,952	67	827	208	70	194	196	390
Montcalm . . . . .	8,584	566	3,327	1,078	233	893	1,621	866
Total . . . . .	10,536	633	4,154	1,286	303	1,087	1,817	1,256

**71st State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Tom Barrett (Rep.)	Theresa Abed (Dem.)
Eaton . . . . .	11,888	6,686	5,202
Total . . . . .	11,888	6,686	5,202

**72nd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Robert D. Coughlin (Rep.)	Ryan Gallogly (Rep.)	Bill Hirsch (Rep.)	Steven Johnson (Rep.)	Tony Noto (Rep.)	Dick Cunningham (Dem.)	Steve Shoemaker (Dem.)
Allegan . . . . .	2,788	147	348	515	1,017	415	109	237
Kent . . . . .	6,691	499	1,207	852	1,240	1,333	574	986
Total . . . . .	9,479	646	1,555	1,367	2,257	1,748	683	1,223

**73rd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Chris Afendoulis (Rep.)	Deb Havens (Dem.)
Kent . . . . .	12,594	9,367	3,227
Total . . . . .	12,594	9,367	3,227

**74th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Rob VerHeulen (Rep.)	Robin Bigger (Dem.)
Kent . . . . .	9,452	7,365	2,087
Total . . . . .	9,452	7,365	2,087

**75th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Chad C. Rossiter (Rep.)	David LaGrand (Dem.)
Kent . . . . .	4,436	1,153	3,283
Total . . . . .	4,436	1,153	3,283

**76th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Casey J. O'Neill (Rep.)	Jeff Sheridan (Rep.)	Winnie Brinks (Dem.)
Kent . . . . .	9,058	3,351	1,318	4,389
Total . . . . .	9,058	3,351	1,318	4,389

**77th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Tommy Brann (Rep.)	Frank Murin (Rep.)	Dana J. Knight (Dem.)
Kent . . . . .	9,300	6,752	756	1,792
Total . . . . .	9,300	6,752	756	1,792

**78th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Dave Pagel (Rep.)	Dean E. Hill (Dem.)
Berrien . . . . .	5,517	4,216	1,301
Cass . . . . .	2,024	1,741	283
Total . . . . .	7,541	5,957	1,584

**79th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Ryan Arnt (Rep.)	Mary E. Brown (Rep.)	Kim LaSata (Rep.)	Troy Rolling (Rep.)	Marletta Seats (Dem.)
Berrien . . . . .	11,667	2,957	490	4,856	899	2,465
Total . . . . .	11,667	2,957	490	4,856	899	2,465

**80th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Abigail Nobel (Rep.)	Mary Whiteford (Rep.)	John Andrysiak (Dem.)
Allegan . . . . .	11,846	2,521	7,278	2,047
Total . . . . .	11,846	2,521	7,278	2,047

**81st State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Dan Lauwers (Rep.)	Stewart Sternberg (Dem.)
St. Clair . . . . .	10,868	8,623	2,245
Total . . . . .	10,868	8,623	2,245

**82nd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Gary Howell (Rep.)	Margaret Guerrero DeLuca (Dem.)
Lapeer . . . . .	13,143	11,215	1,928
Total . . . . .	13,143	11,215	1,928

**83rd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Justin K. Faber (Rep.)	Shane Hernandez (Rep.)	Matt Muxlow (Rep.)	Jim Frank (Dem.)
St. Clair . . . . .	6,703	738	2,376	1,762	1,827
Sanilac . . . . .	7,230	1,788	2,979	1,785	678
Total . . . . .	13,933	2,526	5,355	3,547	2,505

**84th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Edward J. Canfield (Rep.)	Chuck Stadler (Dem.)	James L. Wencel (Dem.)
Huron . . . . .	4,677	4,112	135	430
Tuscola . . . . .	5,876	4,490	611	775
Total . . . . .	10,553	8,602	746	1,205

**85th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Hartmann Aue (Rep.)	Frederick Robert Cottrell (Rep.)	Ben Frederick (Rep.)	George Sode (Rep.)	John Horvath (Dem.)	Anthony David Karhoff (Dem.)	Joyce Suprenant (Dem.)
Saginaw . . . . .	2,417	119	142	1,168	34	349	203	291
Shiawassee . . . . .	9,700	1,968	564	4,522	249	762	954	560
Total . . . . .	12,117	2,087	706	5,690	283	1,111	1,157	851

John W. Vincent (Dem.)
111
121
232

**86th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Thomas A. Albert (Rep.)	Katherine Henry (Rep.)	Jeffrey W. Johnson (Rep.)	Bartholomew J. Lower (Rep.)	Matthew VanderWerff (Rep.)	Lynn Mason (Dem.)
Ionia . . . . .	2,658	807	600	234	494	82	441
Kent . . . . .	9,964	2,486	1,842	2,691	267	962	1,716
Total . . . . .	12,622	3,293	2,442	2,925	761	1,044	2,157

**87th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Julie Calley (Rep.)	Eric Anderson (Dem.)
Barry . . . . .	9,707	8,937	770
Ionia . . . . .	4,205	3,566	639
Total . . . . .	13,912	12,503	1,409

**88th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Roger Victory (Rep.)	Kim Nagy (Dem.)
Ottawa . . . . .	11,012	9,898	1,114
Total . . . . .	11,012	9,898	1,114

**89th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Brandon M. Hall (Rep.)	Jim Lilly (Rep.)	Tracy Stille-Mulligan (Rep.)	Tim Meyer (Dem.)
Ottawa . . . . .	13,574	872	6,720	3,335	2,647
Total . . . . .	13,574	872	6,720	3,335	2,647

**90th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Orlando J. Estrada (Rep.)	Daniela Garcia (Rep.)	Mary M. Yedinak (Dem.)
Ottawa . . . . .	12,157	1,666	8,128	2,363
Total . . . . .	12,157	1,666	8,128	2,363

**91st State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Holly Hughes (Rep.)	Collene Lamonte (Dem.)
Muskegon . . . . .	12,476	4,977	7,499
Total . . . . .	12,476	4,977	7,499

**92nd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Marshall Davis (Rep.)	Gail Eichorst (Rep.)	Sean Mullally (Dem.)	Terry J. Sabo (Dem.)
Muskegon . . . . .	10,257	1,189	976	3,972	4,120
Total . . . . .	10,257	1,189	976	3,972	4,120

**93rd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Tom Leonard (Rep.)	Charles Truesdell (Rep.)	Josh Derke (Dem.)
Clinton . . . . .	9,595	5,947	1,613	2,035
Gratiot . . . . .	2,236	1,568	414	254
Total . . . . .	11,831	7,515	2,027	2,289

**94th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Tim Kelly (Rep.)	Kevin C. Seamon (Dem.)
Saginaw . . . . .	9,823	4,056	5,767
Total . . . . .	9,823	4,056	5,767

**95th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Dorothy Tanner (Rep.)	Vanessa Guerra (Dem.)
Saginaw . . . . .	7,369	893	6,476
Total . . . . .	7,369	893	6,476

**96th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	David Scholl (Rep.)	Brian J. DuFresne (Dem.)	Brian K. Elder (Dem.)	Donald Tilley (Dem.)
Bay . . . . .	14,371	1,585	1,751	5,974	5,061
Total . . . . .	14,371	1,585	1,751	5,974	5,061

**97th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	George Gilmore (Rep.)	Brian Johnson (Rep.)	Jacob Link (Rep.)	Jason Wentworth (Rep.)	Thomas L. Winarski (Rep.)	Robert C. Corbett (Dem.)	Robert Townsend (Dem.)
Arenac . . . . .	1,937	116	70	567	418	70	297	399
Clare . . . . .	3,839	485	216	438	1,501	288	328	583
Gladwin . . . . .	3,341	173	119	505	815	613	474	642
Osceola . . . . .	1,720	227	210	397	632	88	61	105
Total . . . . .	10,837	1,001	615	1,907	3,366	1,059	1,160	1,729

**98th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Gary Glenn (Rep.)	Geoff Malicoat (Dem.)
Bay . . . . .	2,315	553	1,762
Midland . . . . .	4,138	2,590	1,548
Total . . . . .	6,453	3,143	3,310



**99th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Roger Hauck (Rep.)	Robin Stressman (Rep.)	Bryan Mielke (Dem.)
Isabella . . . . .	5,720	2,624	1,536	1,560
Midland . . . . .	1,798	948	388	462
Total . . . . .	7,518	3,572	1,924	2,022

**100th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Dan Eley (Rep.)	Scott A. VanSingel (Rep.)	John Wilterink (Rep.)	Sandy Clarke (Dem.)	Cathy Forbes (Dem.)
Lake . . . . .	2,069	115	478	91	969	416
Newaygo . . . . .	8,512	457	5,827	1,354	452	422
Oceana . . . . .	4,584	433	3,222	472	181	276
Total . . . . .	15,165	1,005	9,527	1,917	1,602	1,114

**101st State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Cary Urka (Rep.)	Curt VanderWall (Rep.)	Mark Walter (Rep.)	Dan Scripps (Dem.)
Benzie . . . . .	3,104	333	919	905	947
Leelanau . . . . .	5,176	230	1,466	1,517	1,963
Manistee . . . . .	4,732	861	1,658	579	1,634
Mason . . . . .	4,349	302	3,057	294	696
Total . . . . .	17,361	1,726	7,100	3,295	5,240

**102nd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Jason Briscoe (Rep.)	Michele Hoitenga (Rep.)	Ormand Hook (Rep.)	Morris Langworthy Jr. (Rep.)	Douglas Gabert (Dem.)
Mecosta . . . . .	4,762	992	910	1,328	752	780
Osceola . . . . .	1,644	216	222	319	704	183
Wexford . . . . .	6,305	902	2,734	565	1,687	417
Total . . . . .	12,711	2,110	3,866	2,212	3,143	1,380

**103rd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Vijay Kumar (Rep.)	Daire L. Rendon (Rep.)	Robyn Pillinger Daniels (Dem.)	Brad Richards (Dem.)	Tim Schaiberger (Dem.)	Jordan Stancil (Dem.)
Crawford . . . . .	2,791	477	1,540	55	54	33	632
Kalkaska . . . . .	2,967	613	1,694	204	145	56	255
Missaukee . . . . .	2,702	424	1,957	71	67	49	134
Ogemaw . . . . .	4,854	451	2,787	205	193	636	582
Roscommon . . . . .	5,469	672	3,447	366	254	232	498
Total . . . . .	18,783	2,637	11,425	901	713	1,006	2,101

**104th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Jason Gillman (Rep.)	Larry C. Inman (Rep.)	Betsy Coffia (Dem.)	Megan Crandall (Dem.)
Grand Traverse...	17,051	5,139	7,410	3,584	918
Total.....	17,051	5,139	7,410	3,584	918

**105th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Triston S. Cole (Rep.)	Wyatt Knight (Dem.)
Antrim.....	4,482	3,604	878
Charlevoix.....	3,707	2,810	897
Montmorency...	1,859	1,592	267
Oscoda.....	1,711	1,495	216
Otsego.....	4,024	3,357	667
Total.....	15,783	12,858	2,925

**106th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Sue Allor (Rep.)	David Ladd Chandler (Rep.)	Jackie Krawczak (Rep.)	Jesse Osmer (Rep.)	Robert Kennedy (Dem.)	Erin Kieliszewski (Dem.)
Alcona.....	2,219	524	192	544	218	582	159
Alpena.....	5,120	478	129	1,583	791	651	1,488
Cheboygan.....	2,750	1,461	194	229	172	378	316
Iosco.....	4,222	926	563	441	332	1,249	711
Presque Isle....	3,420	799	174	1,177	405	438	427
Total.....	17,731	4,188	1,252	3,974	1,918	3,298	3,101

**107th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Lee Chatfield (Rep.)	Kathy Twardy (Rep.)	Phil Bellfy (Dem.)
Cheboygan.....	1,968	1,348	318	302
Chippewa.....	5,011	2,629	1,313	1,069
Emmet.....	6,492	3,986	1,379	1,127
Mackinac.....	2,757	1,653	588	516
Total.....	16,228	9,616	3,598	3,014

**108th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Alan Arcand (Rep.)	Beau Matthew LaFave (Rep.)	Darryl Shann (Rep.)	Scott A. Celello (Dem.)	Dana Dziedzic (Dem.)
Delta.....	6,936	954	1,763	1,578	1,264	1,377
Dickinson.....	5,429	1,593	1,478	361	1,729	268
Menominee.....	2,616	362	814	319	351	770
Total.....	14,981	2,909	4,055	2,258	3,344	2,415

**109th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Kevin W. Pfister (Rep.)	Melody Joy Wagner Patterson (Rep.)	Sara Cambensy (Dem.)	John Kivela (Dem.)
Alger . . . . .	1,525	398	312	269	546
Luce . . . . .	865	351	320	65	129
Marquette . . . . .	11,963	1,375	991	3,568	6,029
Schoolcraft . . . . .	1,392	476	259	193	464
Total . . . . .	15,745	2,600	1,882	4,095	7,168

**110th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Gregory W. Markkanen (Rep.)	Scott Dianda (Dem.)
Baraga . . . . .	945	597	348
Gogebic . . . . .	2,346	513	1,833
Houghton . . . . .	4,586	2,166	2,420
Iron . . . . .	1,618	688	930
Keweenaw . . . . .	491	235	256
Marquette . . . . .	778	171	607
Ontonagon . . . . .	1,173	536	637
Total . . . . .	11,937	4,906	7,031

# GENERAL ELECTION

NOVEMBER 8, 2016



## PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

4-YEAR TERM

County	Total by County <sup>1</sup>	Donald J. Trump (Rep.)	Hillary Clinton (Dem.)	Gary Johnson (Lib.)	Darrell L. Castle (UST)	Jill Stein (Grn.)	Evan McMullin (Write-in)
Alcona . . . . .	6,198	4,201	1,732	164	28	54	3
Alger . . . . .	4,518	2,585	1,663	177	19	67	5
Allegan . . . . .	55,786	34,183	18,050	2,513	289	596	125
Alpena . . . . .	14,698	9,090	4,877	498	53	160	5
Antrim . . . . .	13,582	8,469	4,448	459	47	146	10
Arenac . . . . .	7,696	4,950	2,384	270	26	60	3
Baraga . . . . .	3,490	2,158	1,156	106	15	49	2
Barry . . . . .	30,329	19,202	9,114	1,424	181	346	50
Bay . . . . .	52,977	28,328	21,642	2,189	208	544	40
Benzie . . . . .	10,228	5,539	4,108	382	36	149	7
Berrien . . . . .	72,031	38,647	29,495	2,760	290	662	138
Branch . . . . .	17,663	11,786	5,061	582	57	151	15
Calhoun . . . . .	58,902	31,494	24,157	2,284	202	635	95
Cass . . . . .	22,595	14,243	7,270	753	100	199	17
Charlevoix . . . . .	14,589	8,674	5,137	532	34	178	22
Cheboygan . . . . .	13,672	8,683	4,302	463	58	140	20
Chippewa . . . . .	15,456	9,122	5,379	483	105	243	18
Clare . . . . .	13,389	8505	4,249	435	67	120	6
Clinton . . . . .	40,655	21,636	16,492	1,886	157	379	62
Crawford . . . . .	6,844	4354	2,110	267	34	66	10
Delta . . . . .	18,492	11,121	6,436	660	68	182	11
Dickinson . . . . .	13,165	8,580	3,923	450	56	123	25
Eaton . . . . .	56,221	27,609	24,938	2,618	302	602	117
Emmet . . . . .	18,802	10,616	6,972	806	92	279	27
Genesee . . . . .	196,296	84,175	102,751	6,221	703	2,193	135
Gladwin . . . . .	12,472	8,124	3,794	339	65	87	0
Gogebic . . . . .	7,329	4,018	2,925	213	30	118	16
Grand Traverse . . . . .	51,589	27,413	20,965	2,149	153	756	116
Gratiot . . . . .	16,465	9,880	5,666	687	63	140	19
Hillsdale . . . . .	19,940	14,095	4,799	700	98	184	56
Houghton . . . . .	15,624	8,475	6,018	837	72	216	1
Huron . . . . .	15,917	10,692	4,579	477	56	104	6
Ingham . . . . .	131,138	43,868	79,110	5,305	516	1,846	380
Ionia . . . . .	26,854	16,635	8,352	1,355	146	268	44
Iosco . . . . .	13,361	8,345	4,345	459	47	146	10
Iron . . . . .	5,910	3,675	2,004	175	18	36	0
Isabella . . . . .	25,392	12,338	11,404	1,093	101	396	43
Jackson . . . . .	69,677	39,793	25,795	2,901	325	713	105
Kalamazoo . . . . .	126,299	51,034	67,148	5,644	446	1,634	296
Kalkaska . . . . .	8,833	6,116	2,280	283	24	118	9
Kent . . . . .	308,184	148,180	138,683	14,246	1,375	3,996	1,422
Keweenaw . . . . .	1,434	814	527	62	5	20	5
Lake . . . . .	5,328	3,159	1,939	152	26	48	0
Lapeer . . . . .	45,183	30,037	12,734	1,730	176	426	51
Leelanau . . . . .	14,757	7,239	6,774	510	33	197	0
Lenawee . . . . .	45,939	26,430	16,750	2,044	201	449	40
Livingston . . . . .	105,866	65,680	34,384	4,266	329	911	249
Luce . . . . .	2,579	1,756	681	103	6	29	3
Mackinac . . . . .	6,097	3,744	2,085	180	13	67	5
Macomb . . . . .	419,312	224,665	176,317	12,862	1,046	3,886	348
Manistee . . . . .	12,599	6,915	4,979	456	43	200	1
Marquette . . . . .	32,976	14,646	16,042	1,458	152	583	74
Mason . . . . .	14,685	8,505	5,281	601	76	189	27
Mecosta . . . . .	17,168	10,305	5,827	697	85	229	18
Menominee . . . . .	10,768	6,702	3,539	351	46	118	5
Midland . . . . .	42,506	23,846	15,635	2,216	190	407	177
Missaukee . . . . .	7,317	5,386	1,565	241	31	74	16

**PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES (Cont.)**

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Donald J. Trump (Rep.)</b>	<b>Hillary Clinton (Dem.)</b>	<b>Gary Johnson (Lib.)</b>	<b>Darrell L. Castle (UST)</b>	<b>Jill Stein (Grn.)</b>	<b>Evan McMullin (Write-in)</b>
Monroe . . . . .	74,218	43,261	26,863	2,985	273	707	57
Montcalm . . . . .	26,609	16,907	7,874	1,316	154	292	49
Montmorency . . . . .	5,009	3,498	1,287	159	18	44	0
Muskegon . . . . .	78,088	36,127	37,304	3,182	346	964	119
Newaygo . . . . .	22,640	15,173	6,212	878	129	197	28
Oakland . . . . .	664,614	289,203	343,070	23,154	1,400	6,396	1,092
Oceana . . . . .	11,930	7,228	3,973	492	86	116	22
Ogemaw . . . . .	10,387	6,827	3,030	353	50	118	1
Ontonagon . . . . .	3,426	2,066	1,176	128	17	29	8
Osceola . . . . .	10,609	7,336	2,705	401	52	96	12
Oscoda . . . . .	4,073	2,843	1,044	140	17	18	11
Otsego . . . . .	12,538	8,266	3,556	482	56	163	7
Ottawa . . . . .	142,734	88,467	44,973	6,324	676	1,418	783
Presque Isle . . . . .	7,218	4,488	2,400	237	39	50	1
Roscommon . . . . .	13,041	8,141	4,287	413	50	142	4
Saginaw . . . . .	94,320	45,469	44,396	3,199	324	780	117
St. Clair . . . . .	78,003	49,051	24,553	2,972	271	1,062	53
St. Joseph . . . . .	23,757	14,884	7,526	934	111	290	0
Sanilac . . . . .	19,249	13,446	4,873	662	77	170	2
Schoolcraft . . . . .	4,154	2,556	1,369	165	29	31	3
Shiawassee . . . . .	34,111	19,230	12,546	1,660	221	362	68
Tuscola . . . . .	25,796	17,102	7,429	872	122	221	31
Van Buren . . . . .	33,274	17,890	13,258	1,480	148	417	59
Washtenaw . . . . .	188,578	50,631	128,483	5,840	473	2,472	535
Wayne . . . . .	777,838	228,993	519,444	18,801	1,718	7,784	588
Wexford . . . . .	15,298	10,000	4,436	579	62	192	17
Totals . . . . .	4,799,284	2,279,543	2,268,839	172,136	16,139	51,463	8,177

<sup>1</sup> Additional candidates receiving votes include Emidio Mimi Soltysik (NLP; 2,209), Cherunda Fox (Write-in; 10), Ben Hartnell (Write-in; 39), Tom Hoefling (Write-in; 95), Laurence Kotlikoff (Write-in; 87), Michael A. Maturen (Write-in; 517), and Monica Moorehead (Write-in; 30). The total votes cast per county include the votes received by the candidates listed here.

# GENERAL ELECTION

NOVEMBER 8, 2016



## U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

2-YEAR TERM

### *1st Congressional District*

County	Total by County	Jack Bergman (Rep.)	Lon Johnson (Dem.)	Diane Bostow (Lib.)	Ellis Boal (Grn.)
Alcona . . . . .	6,026	3,659	2,163	157	47
Alger . . . . .	4,485	2,338	1,883	195	69
Alpena . . . . .	14,452	7,729	6,105	467	151
Antrim . . . . .	13,525	8,315	4,539	482	189
Baraga . . . . .	3,445	1,926	1,307	173	39
Benzie . . . . .	10,160	5,413	4,281	324	142
Charlevoix . . . . .	14,497	8,621	5,241	404	231
Cheboygan . . . . .	13,490	7,975	4,889	462	164
Chippewa . . . . .	15,293	8,336	6,259	507	191
Crawford . . . . .	6,714	3,895	2,449	288	82
Delta . . . . .	18,229	9,752	7,624	669	184
Dickinson . . . . .	12,935	7,636	4,648	529	122
Emmet . . . . .	18,774	10,872	7,002	593	307
Gogebic . . . . .	7,164	3,443	3,388	224	109
Grand Traverse . . . . .	51,104	28,131	20,186	1,952	835
Houghton . . . . .	15,534	8,215	6,461	645	213
Iron . . . . .	5,842	3,178	2,331	279	54
Kalkaska . . . . .	8,671	5,428	2,763	350	130
Keweenaw . . . . .	1,419	799	536	67	17
Leelanau . . . . .	14,714	7,545	6,592	395	182
Luce . . . . .	2,532	1,573	837	90	32
Mackinac . . . . .	6,073	3,433	2,367	204	69
Manistee . . . . .	12,392	6,355	5,378	461	198
Marquette . . . . .	32,734	14,074	16,779	1,417	464
Mason . . . . .	3,903	2,258	1,442	149	54
Menominee . . . . .	10,317	5,787	4,024	404	102
Montmorency . . . . .	4,901	2,963	1,664	217	57
Ontonagon . . . . .	3,401	1,800	1,421	156	24
Oscoda . . . . .	3,983	2,466	1,300	180	37
Otsego . . . . .	12,371	7,771	3,937	503	160
Presque Isle . . . . .	7,134	3,930	2,848	288	68
Schoolcraft . . . . .	4,057	2,161	1,690	155	51
Total . . . . .	360,271	197,777	144,334	13,386	4,774

### *2nd Congressional District*

County	Total by County	Bill Huizenga (Rep.)	Dennis B. Murphy (Dem.)	Erwin J. Haas (Lib.)	Ronald E. Graeser (UST)	Matthew A. Brady (Grn.)	Joshua Arnold (Write-in)
Allegan . . . . .	1,073	656	374	24	9	10	0
Kent . . . . .	73,683	41,374	28,494	2,030	509	1,276	0
Lake . . . . .	5,055	2,990	1,740	122	80	115	8
Mason . . . . .	10,502	6,617	3,411	204	82	188	0
Muskegon . . . . .	75,168	38,385	32,819	1,800	796	1,368	0
Newaygo . . . . .	22,000	15,308	5,357	521	449	365	0
Oceana . . . . .	11,604	7,768	3,287	254	128	167	0
Ottawa . . . . .	140,243	99,410	34,909	3,199	851	1,864	10
Total . . . . .	339,328	212,508	110,391	8,154	2,904	5,353	18

### *3rd Congressional District*

County	Total by County	Justin Amash (Rep.)	Douglas Smith (Dem.)	Ted Gerrard (UST)
Barry . . . . .	29,581	20,174	8,137	1,270
Calhoun . . . . .	56,568	31,785	22,492	2,291
Ionia . . . . .	25,991	17,406	7,492	1,093
Kent . . . . .	228,239	132,870	89,663	5,706
Montcalm . . . . .	1,986	1,310	616	60
Total . . . . .	342,365	203,545	128,400	10,420

### *4th Congressional District*

County	Total by County	John Moolenaar (Rep.)	Debra Wirth (Dem.)	Leonard Schwartz (Lib.)	George M. Zimmer (UST)	Jordan Salvi (Grn.)	Keith Butkovich (NLP)
Clare . . . . .	12,781	8,161	3,872	286	245	143	74
Clinton . . . . .	39,073	22,103	14,621	1,188	583	405	173
Gladwin . . . . .	11,992	7,834	3,550	232	201	105	70
Gratiot . . . . .	15,863	9,833	4,963	453	307	216	91
Isabella . . . . .	24,338	12,627	10,011	685	418	458	139
Mecosta . . . . .	16,568	10,125	5,324	490	284	258	87
Midland . . . . .	41,651	26,950	12,669	1,040	420	447	125
Missaukee . . . . .	7,061	5,146	1,468	167	117	84	79
Montcalm . . . . .	23,494	14,906	6,695	770	648	315	160
Ogemaw . . . . .	9,729	6,261	2,829	207	224	158	50
Osceola . . . . .	10,197	7,007	2,526	256	192	143	73
Roscommon . . . . .	12,417	7,659	3,964	271	230	199	94
Saginaw . . . . .	43,288	27,824	13,297	972	609	371	215
Shiawassee . . . . .	32,533	18,579	11,386	1,070	827	405	266
Wexford . . . . .	14,766	9,557	4,102	429	290	246	142
Total . . . . .	315,751	194,572	101,277	8,516	5,595	3,953	1,838

### *5th Congressional District*

County	Total by County	Al Hardwick (Rep.)	Daniel T. Kildee (Dem.)	Steve Sluka (Lib.)	Harley Mikkelsen (Grn.)
Arenac . . . . .	7,364	3,703	3,338	183	140
Bay . . . . .	50,690	20,140	28,561	1,199	790
Genesee . . . . .	192,642	63,742	121,877	4,075	2,948
Iosco . . . . .	12,768	6,335	5,843	341	249
Saginaw . . . . .	47,433	13,648	32,147	996	642
Tuscola . . . . .	8,394	4,534	3,513	212	135
Total . . . . .	319,291	112,102	195,279	7,006	4,904

### *6th Congressional District*

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Fred Upton (Rep.)</b>	<b>Paul Clements (Dem.)</b>	<b>Lorence Wenke (Lib.)</b>	<b>Richard Miller Overton (Write-in)</b>
Allegan . . . . .	54,094	36,483	15,307	2,304	0
Berrien . . . . .	71,411	43,906	24,566	2,932	7
Cass . . . . .	22,339	15,379	6,137	814	9
Kalamazoo . . . . .	125,147	61,857	56,085	7,192	13
St. Joseph . . . . .	23,676	15,955	6,559	1,162	0
Van Buren . . . . .	32,898	19,679	11,326	1,844	49
Total . . . . .	329,565	193,259	119,980	16,248	78

### *7th Congressional District*

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Tim Walberg (Rep.)</b>	<b>Gretchen D. Driskell (Dem.)</b>	<b>Ken Proctor (Lib.)</b>
Branch . . . . .	17,335	11,730	4,844	761
Eaton . . . . .	55,336	27,654	24,542	3,140
Hillsdale . . . . .	19,695	13,180	5,287	1,228
Jackson . . . . .	68,922	38,503	26,338	4,081
Lenawee . . . . .	45,411	26,052	17,472	1,887
Monroe . . . . .	71,354	39,992	28,123	3,239
Washtenaw . . . . .	56,754	27,210	27,404	2,140
Total . . . . .	334,807	184,321	134,010	16,476

### *8th Congressional District*

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Mike Bishop (Rep.)</b>	<b>Suzanna Shkreli (Dem.)</b>	<b>Jeff Wood (Lib.)</b>	<b>Maria Green (Grn.)</b>	<b>Jeremy Burgess (NLP)</b>
Ingham . . . . .	128,776	49,545	72,260	3,445	2,614	912
Livingston . . . . .	103,207	68,548	29,804	2,957	1,272	626
Oakland . . . . .	134,985	87,536	41,727	3,217	1,793	712
Total . . . . .	366,968	205,629	143,791	9,619	5,679	2,250

### *9th Congressional District*

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Christopher R. Morse (Rep.)</b>	<b>Sander Levin (Dem.)</b>	<b>Matthew Orlando (Lib.)</b>	<b>John V. McDermott</b>
Macomb . . . . .	227,998	85,974	131,169	6,444	4,411
Oakland . . . . .	116,777	42,963	68,492	3,119	2,203
Total . . . . .	344,775	128,937	199,661	9,563	6,614



### 10th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Paul Mitchell (Rep.)	Frank Accavitti Jr. (Dem.)	Lisa Lane Gioia (Lib.)	Benjamin Nofs (Grn.)
Huron . . . . .	15,115	10,908	3,698	373	136
Lapeer . . . . .	43,403	29,402	11,963	1,432	606
Macomb . . . . .	172,268	105,609	59,464	5,159	2,036
St. Clair . . . . .	75,102	44,860	25,781	2,607	1,854
Sanilac . . . . .	18,731	13,360	4,663	463	245
Tuscola . . . . .	16,364	10,993	4,543	578	250
Total . . . . .	340,983	215,132	110,112	10,612	5,127

### 11th Congressional District

County	Total by County	David A. Trott (Rep.)	Anil Kumar (Dem.)	Jonathan Ray Osment (Lib.)	Kerry Bentivolio (NPA)
Oakland . . . . .	238,945	129,349	92,626	6,064	10,906
Wayne . . . . .	140,543	71,523	59,835	3,481	5,704
Total . . . . .	379,488	200,872	152,461	9,545	16,610

### 12th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Jeff Jones (Rep.)	Debbie Dingell (Dem.)	Tom Bagwell (Lib.)	Dylan Calewarts (Grn.)	Gary Walkowicz (WCP)	Ejaz Virk (Write-in)
Washtenaw . . . . .	128,977	25,682	96,845	2,655	2,233	1,562	0
Wayne . . . . .	199,565	70,422	114,533	4,834	2,144	7,621	11
Total . . . . .	328,542	96,104	211,378	7,489	4,377	9,183	11

### 13th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Jeff Gorman (Rep.)	John Conyers Jr. (Dem.)	Tiffany Hayden (Lib.)	Sam Johnson (WCP)	Clyde Darnell Lynch (Write-in)
Wayne . . . . .	257,797	40,541	198,771	9,648	8,835	2
Total . . . . .	257,797	40,541	198,771	9,648	8,835	2

### 14th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Howard Klausner (Rep.)	Brenda L. Lawrence (Dem.)	Gregory Creswell (Lib.)	Marcia Squier (Grn.)
Oakland . . . . .	155,797	37,422	113,703	2,714	1,958
Wayne . . . . .	155,177	20,681	130,432	2,179	1,885
Total . . . . .	310,974	58,103	244,135	4,893	3,843

# GENERAL ELECTION

NOVEMBER 8, 2016



## STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

2-YEAR TERM

### *1st State Representative District*

County	Total by County	William Broman (Rep.)	Brian R. Banks (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	36,505	11,558	24,947
Total . . . . .	36,505	11,558	24,947

### *2nd State Representative District*

County	Total by County	Anthony Matthew Murray (Rep.)	Bettie Cook Scott (Dem.)	DaNetta L. Simpson (Write-in)
Wayne . . . . .	35,374	9,962	25,409	3
Total . . . . .	35,374	9,962	25,409	3

### *3rd State Representative District*

County	Total by County	John Brodersen (Rep.)	Wendell L. Byrd (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	29,721	955	28,766
Total . . . . .	29,721	955	28,766

### *4th State Representative District*

County	Total by County	Matt Schonert (Rep.)	Rose Mary C. Robinson (Dem.)	Dan Finn (Grn.)
Wayne . . . . .	26,983	1,397	24,790	796
Total . . . . .	26,983	1,397	24,790	796

### *5th State Representative District*

County	Total by County	Dorothy Patterson (Rep.)	Fred Durhal (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	19,276	1,444	17,832
Total . . . . .	19,276	1,444	17,832

**6th State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Attie Pollard (Rep.)</b>	<b>Stephanie Chang (Dem.)</b>
Wayne . . . . .	28,426	2,125	26,301
Total . . . . .	28,426	2,125	26,301

---

**7th State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Gina Alicia Barr (Rep.)</b>	<b>LaTanya Garrett (Dem.)</b>
Wayne . . . . .	33,702	806	32,896
Total . . . . .	33,702	806	32,896

---

**8th State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Jennifer Rynicki (Rep.)</b>	<b>Sherry Gay-Dagnogo (Dem.)</b>	<b>DeShawn Wilkins (Write-in)</b>
Wayne . . . . .	34,742	1,470	33,270	2
Total . . . . .	34,742	1,470	33,270	2

---

**9th State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>James Stephens (Rep.)</b>	<b>Sylvia Santana (Dem.)</b>
Wayne . . . . .	29,228	1,668	27,560
Total . . . . .	29,228	1,668	27,560

---

**10th State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>William Brang (Rep.)</b>	<b>Leslie Love (Dem.)</b>	<b>Jeremy Morgan (Lib.)</b>
Wayne . . . . .	40,171	6,027	32,787	1,357
Total . . . . .	40,171	6,027	32,787	1,357

---

**11th State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Robert Pope (Rep.)</b>	<b>Jewell Jones (Dem.)</b>
Wayne . . . . .	36,480	12,749	23,731
Total . . . . .	36,480	12,749	23,731

---

**12th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Erik Soderquist (Rep.)	Erika Geiss (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	36,828	12,112	24,716
Total . . . . .	36,828	12,112	24,716

**13th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Annie L. Spencer (Rep.)	Frank Liberati (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	39,080	15,336	23,744
Total . . . . .	39,080	15,336	23,744

**14th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Darrell Stasik (Rep.)	Cara Clemente (Dem.)	Loel R. Gnad (Lib.)
Wayne . . . . .	34,069	12,178	20,252	1,639
Total . . . . .	34,069	12,178	20,252	1,639

**15th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Terrance Guido Gerin (Rep.)	Abdullah Hammoud (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	35,191	13,452	21,739
Total . . . . .	35,191	13,452	21,739

**16th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Matthew Morrow (Rep.)	Robert L. Kosowski (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	37,746	13,599	24,147
Total . . . . .	37,746	13,599	24,147

**17th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Joseph Bellino Jr. (Rep.)	Bill LaVoy (Dem.)	Jeff Andring (UST)
Monroe . . . . .	29,039	15,685	12,485	869
Wayne . . . . .	9,699	4,547	4,666	486
Total . . . . .	38,738	20,232	17,151	1,355

### ***18th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Renata Polonaise (Rep.)</b>	<b>Kevin Hertel (Dem.)</b>
Macomb . . . . .	46,200	16,953	29,247
Total . . . . .	46,200	16,953	29,247

---

### ***19th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Laura Cox (Rep.)</b>	<b>Steve King (Dem.)</b>
Wayne . . . . .	50,549	31,045	19,504
Total . . . . .	50,549	31,045	19,504

---

### ***20th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Jeff Noble (Rep.)</b>	<b>Colleen Pobur (Dem.)</b>
Wayne . . . . .	51,208	27,440	23,768
Total . . . . .	51,208	27,440	23,768

---

### ***21st State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Derek Moss (Rep.)</b>	<b>Kristy Pagan (Dem.)</b>
Wayne . . . . .	47,552	19,292	28,260
Total . . . . .	47,552	19,292	28,260

---

### ***22nd State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Jeff Bonnell (Rep.)</b>	<b>John Chirkun (Dem.)</b>	<b>Les Townsend (UST)</b>
Macomb . . . . .	35,608	12,341	21,487	1,780
Total . . . . .	35,608	12,341	21,487	1,780

---

### ***23rd State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Bob Howey (Rep.)</b>	<b>Darrin Camilleri (Dem.)</b>
Wayne . . . . .	47,877	23,777	24,100
Total . . . . .	47,877	23,777	24,100

---

**24th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Steve Marino (Rep.)	Dana Camphous-Peterson (Dem.)
Macomb . . . . .	43,521	23,968	19,553
Total . . . . .	43,521	23,968	19,553

**25th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Steve Naumovski (Rep.)	Henry Yanez (Dem.)
Macomb . . . . .	40,472	18,573	21,889
Total . . . . .	40,472	18,573	21,889

**26th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Randy LeVasseur (Rep.)	Jim Ellison (Dem.)
Oakland . . . . .	45,118	18,333	26,785
Total . . . . .	45,118	18,333	26,785

**27th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Kyle Forrest (Rep.)	Robert Wittenberg (Dem.)
Oakland . . . . .	47,399	11,007	36,392
Total . . . . .	47,399	11,007	36,392

**28th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Antoine M. Davison (Rep.)	Patrick Green (Dem.)
Macomb . . . . .	34,194	11,514	22,680
Total . . . . .	34,194	11,514	22,680

**29th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Garren W. Griffith (Rep.)	Tim Greimel (Dem.)	Artelia Marie Leak (Grn.)
Oakland . . . . .	32,418	8,253	23,097	1,068
Total . . . . .	32,418	8,253	23,097	1,068

### ***30th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Diana Farrington (Rep.)</b>	<b>Michael R. Notte (Dem.)</b>
Macomb . . . . .	36,889	19,863	17,026
Total . . . . .	36,889	19,863	17,026

---

### ***31st State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Lisa Valerio-Nowc (Rep.)</b>	<b>William J. Sowerby (Dem.)</b>	<b>Mike Saliba (Lib.)</b>
Macomb . . . . .	40,485	15,743	22,735	2,007
Total . . . . .	40,485	15,743	22,735	2,007

---

### ***32nd State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Pamela Hornberger (Rep.)</b>	<b>Paul Manley (Dem.)</b>
Macomb . . . . .	25,853	15,905	9,948
St. Clair . . . . .	14,407	9,724	4,683
Total . . . . .	40,260	25,629	14,631

---

### ***33rd State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Jeff Yaroch (Rep.)</b>	<b>Yani Warda (Dem.)</b>
Macomb . . . . .	43,282	30,295	12,987
Total . . . . .	43,282	30,295	12,987

---

### ***34th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Page Brousseau (Rep.)</b>	<b>Sheldon A. Neeley (Dem.)</b>
Genesee . . . . .	27,384	3,136	24,248
Total . . . . .	27,384	3,136	24,248

---

### ***35th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Robert Brim (Rep.)</b>	<b>Jeremy Moss (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	53,376	8,639	44,737
Total . . . . .	53,376	8,639	44,737

---

### ***36th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Peter J. Lucido (Rep.)</b>	<b>Diane Young (Dem.)</b>
Macomb . . . . .	46,341	33,293	13,048
Total . . . . .	46,341	33,293	13,048

---

### ***37th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Mitch Swoboda (Rep.)</b>	<b>Christine Greig (Dem.)</b>	<b>James K. Young (Lib.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	48,133	17,209	29,181	1,743
Total . . . . .	48,133	17,209	29,181	1,743

---

### ***38th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Kathy S. Crawford (Rep.)</b>	<b>Amy McCusker (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	48,916	28,205	20,711
Total . . . . .	48,916	28,205	20,711

---

### ***39th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Klint Kesto (Rep.)</b>	<b>Michael Stack (Dem.)</b>	<b>Beth McGrath (NPA)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	49,642	25,024	20,975	3,643
Total . . . . .	49,642	25,024	20,975	3,643

---

### ***40th State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Michael D. McCreedy (Rep.)</b>	<b>Nicole Bedi (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	57,333	30,664	26,669
Total . . . . .	57,333	30,664	26,669

---

### ***41st State Representative District***

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Martin Howrylak (Rep.)</b>	<b>Cyndi Peltonen (Dem.)</b>
Oakland . . . . .	47,314	26,708	20,606
Total . . . . .	47,314	26,708	20,606

---



**42nd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Lana L. Theis (Rep.)	Timothy Johnson (Dem.)	Jonathan Elgas (Lib.)
Livingston . . . . .	53,491	34,015	17,309	2,167
Total . . . . .	53,491	34,015	17,309	2,167

**43rd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Jim Tedder (Rep.)	Ted Villella (Dem.)
Oakland . . . . .	47,232	30,923	16,309
Total . . . . .	47,232	30,923	16,309

**44th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Jim Runestad (Rep.)	Mark Venie (Dem.)
Oakland . . . . .	49,201	33,731	15,470
Total . . . . .	49,201	33,731	15,470

**45th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Michael Webber (Rep.)	Ted Golden (Dem.)
Oakland . . . . .	46,913	29,121	17,792
Total . . . . .	46,913	29,121	17,792

**46th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	John Reilly (Rep.)	David Lillis (Dem.)
Oakland . . . . .	47,715	33,073	14,642
Total . . . . .	47,715	33,073	14,642

**47th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Hank Vaupel (Rep.)	Keith Van Houten (Dem.)	Rodger Young (Lib.)
Livingston . . . . .	47,848	32,616	12,918	2,314
Total . . . . .	47,848	32,616	12,918	2,314

**48th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Joseph Reno (Rep.)	Pam Faris (Dem.)
Genesee . . . . .	42,529	19,641	22,888
Total . . . . .	42,529	19,641	22,888

**49th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Jeremy A. Baker (Rep.)	Phil Phelps (Dem.)
Genesee . . . . .	36,320	11,458	24,862
Total . . . . .	36,320	11,458	24,862

**50th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Michael N. Matheny (Rep.)	Tim Sneller (Dem.)
Genesee . . . . .	43,765	20,992	22,773
Total . . . . .	43,765	20,992	22,773

**51st State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Joseph Graves (Rep.)	Ryan Bladzick (Dem.)	Mark L. Sanborn (Lib.)
Genesee . . . . .	38,245	22,952	13,289	2,004
Oakland . . . . .	11,950	7,516	3,761	673
Total . . . . .	50,195	30,468	17,050	2,677

**52nd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Randy Clark (Rep.)	Donna Lasinski (Dem.)	Eric Borregard (Grn.)
Washtenaw . . . . .	52,674	23,535	27,620	1,519
Total . . . . .	52,674	23,535	27,620	1,519

**53rd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Samuel Bissell (Rep.)	Yousef Rabhi (Dem.)	Joseph Stevens (Grn.)
Washtenaw . . . . .	44,154	7,176	35,502	1,476
Total . . . . .	44,154	7,176	35,502	1,476

**54th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Kevin Jardine (Rep.)	Ronnie D. Peterson (Dem.)
Washtenaw . . . . .	40,201	10,053	30,148
Total . . . . .	40,201	10,053	30,148

**55th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Bob Baird (Rep.)	Adam E. Zemke (Dem.)
Washtenaw . . . . .	43,409	13,312	30,097
Total . . . . .	43,409	13,312	30,097

**56th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Jason M. Sheppard (Rep.)	Tom Redmond (Dem.)	R. Al Bain (UST)
Monroe . . . . .	42,004	24,509	16,316	1,179
Total . . . . .	42,004	24,509	16,316	1,179

**57th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Bronna Kahle (Rep.)	Harvey Schmidt (Dem.)
Lenawee . . . . .	42,030	23,698	18,332
Total . . . . .	42,030	23,698	18,332

**58th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Eric Leutheuser (Rep.)	Mary Hamaty (Dem.)
Branch . . . . .	16,981	12,254	4,727
Hillsdale . . . . .	19,431	15,190	4,241
Total . . . . .	36,412	27,444	8,968

**59th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Aaron Miller (Rep.)	Carol L. Higgins (Dem.)
Cass . . . . .	13,082	8,153	4,929
St. Joseph . . . . .	23,377	16,189	7,188
Total . . . . .	36,459	24,342	12,117

**60th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Alexander Ross (Rep.)	Jon Hoadley (Dem.)	Logan Fleckenstein (Lib.)
Kalamazoo . . . . .	38,335	9,595	26,570	2,170
Total . . . . .	38,335	9,595	26,570	2,170

**61st State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Brandt Iden (Rep.)	John Fisher (Dem.)	Ryan Winfield (Lib.)
Kalamazoo . . . . .	50,922	25,149	22,755	3,018
Total . . . . .	50,922	25,149	22,755	3,018

**62nd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	John Bizon (Rep.)	Jim Haadsma (Dem.)	Michelle Gregoire (Lib.)
Calhoun . . . . .	36,849	17,699	17,490	1,660
Total . . . . .	36,849	17,699	17,490	1,660

**63rd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	David C. Maturen (Rep.)	Lynn Shiflea (Dem.)	John Anthony La Pietra (Grn.)
Calhoun . . . . .	20,130	12,808	6,002	1,320
Kalamazoo . . . . .	24,020	14,070	8,747	1,203
Total . . . . .	44,150	26,878	14,749	2,523

**64th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Julie Alexander (Rep.)	Ron Brooks (Dem.)
Jackson . . . . .	35,869	22,426	13,443
Total . . . . .	35,869	22,426	13,443

**65th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Brett Roberts (Rep.)	Bonnie Johnson (Dem.)	Ronald A. Muszynski (Lib.)
Eaton . . . . .	6,800	4,266	2,205	329
Jackson . . . . .	31,549	18,926	11,035	1,588
Lenawee . . . . .	3,125	1,906	1,081	138
Total . . . . .	41,474	25,098	14,321	2,055

**66th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Beth Griffin (Rep.)	Annie Brown (Dem.)
Kalamazoo . . . . .	8,275	4,606	3,669
Van Buren . . . . .	32,317	17,418	14,899
Total . . . . .	40,592	22,024	18,568

**67th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Leon R. Clark (Rep.)	Tom Cochran (Dem.)
Ingham . . . . .	45,627	20,698	24,929
Total . . . . .	45,627	20,698	24,929

**68th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Randy Pilon (Rep.)	Andy Schor (Dem.)	Robert Powell (Lib.)
Ingham . . . . .	38,870	8,365	28,373	2,132
Total . . . . .	38,870	8,365	28,373	2,132

**69th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	George Nastas (Rep.)	Sam Singh (Dem.)
Ingham . . . . .	42,951	13,585	29,366
Total . . . . .	42,951	13,585	29,366

**70th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	James A. Lower (Rep.)	Ken Hart (Dem.)	Michael Anderson (Grn.)
Gratiot . . . . .	7,766	4,438	2,985	343
Montcalm . . . . .	25,444	16,563	7,640	1,241
Total . . . . .	33,210	21,001	10,625	1,584

**71st State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Tom Barrett (Rep.)	Theresa Abed (Dem.)	Marc Lord (Lib.)
Eaton . . . . .	48,691	26,315	20,926	1,450
Total . . . . .	48,691	26,315	20,926	1,450

**72nd State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Steven Johnson (Rep.)</b>	<b>Steve Shoemaker (Dem.)</b>
Allegan . . . . .	10,109	7,352	2,757
Kent . . . . .	34,927	18,991	15,936
Total . . . . .	45,036	26,343	18,693

---

**73rd State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Chris Afendoulis (Rep.)</b>	<b>Deb Havens (Dem.)</b>	<b>Ron Heeren (Lib.)</b>
Kent . . . . .	55,266	35,216	17,885	2,165
Total . . . . .	55,266	35,216	17,885	2,165

---

**74th State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Rob VerHeulen (Rep.)</b>	<b>Robin Bigger (Dem.)</b>	<b>Bill Gelineau (Lib.)</b>
Kent . . . . .	45,353	29,255	13,915	2,165
Total . . . . .	45,353	29,255	13,915	2,165

---

**75th State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Chad C. Rossiter (Rep.)</b>	<b>David LaGrand (Dem.)</b>
Kent . . . . .	33,864	7,996	25,868
Total . . . . .	33,864	7,996	25,868

---

**76th State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Casey J. O'Neill (Rep.)</b>	<b>Winnie Brinks (Dem.)</b>	<b>John George (Lib.)</b>	<b>Brandon Hoezee (UST)</b>
Kent . . . . .	47,680	18,473	27,046	1,558	603
Total . . . . .	47,680	18,473	27,046	1,558	603

---

**77th State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Tommy Brann (Rep.)</b>	<b>Dana J. Knight (Dem.)</b>
Kent . . . . .	42,474	27,946	14,528
Total . . . . .	42,474	27,946	14,528

---

**78th State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Dave Pagel (Rep.)</b>	<b>Dean E. Hill (Dem.)</b>
Berrien . . . . .	29,985	19,924	10,061
Cass . . . . .	8,581	6,113	2,468
Total . . . . .	38,566	26,037	12,529

---

**79th State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Kim LaSata (Rep.)</b>	<b>Marletta Seats (Dem.)</b>	<b>Carl G. Oehling (UST)</b>
Berrien . . . . .	40,247	23,657	15,461	1,129
Total . . . . .	40,247	23,657	15,461	1,129

---

**80th State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Mary Whiteford (Rep.)</b>	<b>John Andrysiak (Dem.)</b>	<b>Arnie Davidsons (Lib.)</b>
Allegan . . . . .	44,087	29,721	12,376	1,990
Total . . . . .	44,087	29,721	12,376	1,990

---

**81st State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Dan Lauwers (Rep.)</b>	<b>Stewart Sternberg (Dem.)</b>
St. Clair . . . . .	40,701	28,068	12,633
Total . . . . .	40,701	28,068	12,633

---

**82nd State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Gary Howell (Rep.)</b>	<b>Margaret Guerrero DeLuca (Dem.)</b>
Lapeer . . . . .	43,454	29,962	13,492
Total . . . . .	43,454	29,962	13,492

---

**83rd State Representative District**

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Shane Hernandez (Rep.)</b>	<b>Jim Frank (Dem.)</b>	<b>Deena Marie Bruderick (Grn.)</b>
St. Clair . . . . .	18,168	9,548	7,849	771
Sanilac . . . . .	18,635	13,560	4,496	579
Total . . . . .	36,803	23,108	12,345	1,350

---

**84th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Edward J. Canfield (Rep.)	James L. Wencel (Dem.)	Chuck Stadler (Write-in)
Huron . . . . .	15,468	10,199	5,268	1
Tuscola . . . . .	24,726	15,943	8,758	25
Total . . . . .	40,194	26,142	14,026	26

**85th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Ben Frederick (Rep.)	Anthony David Karhoff (Dem.)	Roger L. Snyder (Lib.)	Matthew Shepard (UST)	Robert Cottrell (Write-in)
Saginaw . . . . .	10,882	6,784	3,319	433	343	3
Shiawassee . . . . .	33,027	17,899	11,805	1,992	1,331	0
Total . . . . .	43,909	24,683	15,124	2,425	1,674	3

**86th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Thomas A. Albert (Rep.)	Lynn Mason (Dem.)	Bill Gelineau (Lib.)	Cliff Yankovich (Grn.)
Ionia . . . . .	9,117	4,633	4,006	272	206
Kent . . . . .	38,742	23,984	12,510	993	1,255
Total . . . . .	47,859	28,617	16,516	1,265	1,461

**87th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Julie Calley (Rep.)	Eric Anderson (Dem.)	Joseph P. Gillotte (Lib.)
Barry . . . . .	29,264	19,396	8,418	1,450
Ionia . . . . .	16,886	11,561	4,537	788
Total . . . . .	46,150	30,957	12,955	2,238

**88th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Roger Victory (Rep.)	Kim Nagy (Dem.)
Ottawa . . . . .	45,766	34,356	11,410
Total . . . . .	45,766	34,356	11,410

**89th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Jim Lilly (Rep.)	Tim Meyer (Dem.)	Mary Buzuma (Lib.)
Ottawa . . . . .	49,622	30,340	17,051	2,231
Total . . . . .	49,622	30,340	17,051	2,231



**90th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Daniela Garcia (Rep.)	Mary M. Yedinak (Dem.)
Ottawa . . . . .	42,501	30,968	11,533
Total . . . . .	42,501	30,968	11,533

**91st State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Holly Hughes (Rep.)	Collene Lamonte (Dem.)	Max Riekse (Lib.)
Muskegon . . . . .	42,482	20,959	18,558	2,965
Total . . . . .	42,482	20,959	18,558	2,965

**92nd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Marshall Davis (Rep.)	Terry J. Sabo (Dem.)
Muskegon . . . . .	33,112	10,528	22,584
Total . . . . .	33,112	10,528	22,584

**93rd State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Tom Leonard (Rep.)	Josh Derke (Dem.)	Tyler D. Palmer (Lib.)
Clinton . . . . .	39,297	23,869	13,376	2,052
Gratiot . . . . .	7,967	5,459	2,132	376
Total . . . . .	47,264	29,328	15,508	2,428

**94th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Tim Kelly (Rep.)	Kevin C. Seamon (Dem.)
Saginaw . . . . .	46,552	30,150	16,402
Total . . . . .	46,552	30,150	16,402

**95th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Dorothy Tanner (Rep.)	Vanessa Guerra (Dem.)
Saginaw . . . . .	32,228	8,419	23,809
Total . . . . .	32,228	8,419	23,809

**96th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	David Scholl (Rep.)	Brian K. Elder (Dem.)
Bay . . . . .	39,657	16,665	22,992
Total . . . . .	39,657	16,665	22,992

**97th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Jason Wentworth (Rep.)	Robert Townsend (Dem.)
Arenac . . . . .	7,223	4,461	2,762
Clare . . . . .	12,847	8,298	4,549
Gladwin . . . . .	11,846	7,604	4,242
Osceola . . . . .	5,282	3,761	1,521
Total . . . . .	37,198	24,124	13,074

**98th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Gary Glenn (Rep.)	Geoff Malicoat (Dem.)
Bay . . . . .	10,159	6,332	3,827
Midland . . . . .	32,458	19,310	13,148
Total . . . . .	42,617	25,642	16,975

**99th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Roger Hauck (Rep.)	Bryan Mielke (Dem.)
Isabella . . . . .	24,795	12,762	12,033
Midland . . . . .	8,854	5,596	3,258
Total . . . . .	33,649	18,358	15,291

**100th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Scott A. VanSingel (Rep.)	Sandy Clarke (Dem.)
Lake . . . . .	5,034	2,801	2,233
Newaygo . . . . .	21,838	15,560	6,278
Oceana . . . . .	11,363	7,360	4,003
Total . . . . .	38,235	25,721	12,514

**101st State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Curt VanderWall (Rep.)	Dan Scripps (Dem.)
Benzie . . . . .	10,036	5,276	4,760
Leelanau . . . . .	14,605	7,289	7,316
Manistee . . . . .	12,338	6,462	5,876
Mason . . . . .	14,592	8,825	5,767
Total . . . . .	51,571	27,852	23,719

### ***102nd State Representative District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Michele Hoitenga (Rep.)</b>	<b>Douglas Gabert (Dem.)</b>
Mecosta . . . . .	16,309	10,597	5,712
Osceola . . . . .	4,777	3,461	1,316
Wexford . . . . .	14,774	10,703	4,071
Total . . . . .	35,860	24,761	11,099

### ***103rd State Representative District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Daire L. Rendon (Rep.)</b>	<b>Jordan Stancil (Dem.)</b>
Crawford . . . . .	6,690	3,070	3,620
Kalkaska . . . . .	8,334	5,389	2,945
Missaukee . . . . .	7,135	5,116	2,019
Ogemaw . . . . .	9,886	5,409	4,477
Roscommon . . . . .	12,532	7,004	5,528
Total . . . . .	44,577	25,988	18,589

### ***104th State Representative District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Larry C. Inman (Rep.)</b>	<b>Betsy Coffia (Dem.)</b>	<b>Kelly J. Clark (Lib.)</b>
Grand Traverse . . . . .	50,598	26,020	21,864	2,714
Total . . . . .	50,598	26,020	21,864	2,714

### ***105th State Representative District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Triston S. Cole (Rep.)</b>	<b>Wyatt Knight (Dem.)</b>
Antrim . . . . .	13,266	9,348	3,918
Charlevoix . . . . .	14,004	9,343	4,661
Montmorency . . . . .	4,718	3,426	1,292
Oscoda . . . . .	3,823	2,732	1,091
Otsego . . . . .	12,020	8,660	3,360
Total . . . . .	47,831	33,509	14,322

### ***106th State Representative District***

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Sue Allor (Rep.)</b>	<b>Robert Kennedy (Dem.)</b>	<b>Dana Carver (Lib.)</b>	<b>John Caplis (Write-in)</b>
Alcona . . . . .	6,123	3,945	2,012	166	0
Alpena . . . . .	14,492	9,014	4,925	550	3
Cheboygan . . . . .	7,759	5,000	2,467	292	0
Iosco . . . . .	13,060	7,302	5,206	552	0
Presque Isle . . . . .	7,142	4,537	2,327	278	0
Total . . . . .	48,576	29,798	16,937	1,838	3

**107th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Lee Chatfield (Rep.)	Phil Bellfy (Dem.)
Cheboygan . . . . .	5,563	3,957	1,606
Chippewa . . . . .	14,949	9,939	5,010
Emmet . . . . .	18,475	12,161	6,314
Mackinac . . . . .	5,925	4,074	1,851
Total . . . . .	44,912	30,131	14,781

**108th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Beau Matthew LaFave (Rep.)	Scott A. Celello (Dem.)
Delta . . . . .	18,164	9,601	8,563
Dickinson . . . . .	13,118	6,458	6,660
Menominee . . . . .	10,456	5,954	4,502
Total . . . . .	41,738	22,013	19,725

**109th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Kevin W. Pfister (Rep.)	John Kivela (Dem.)	Wade Roberts (Grn.)
Alger . . . . .	4,382	1,810	2,391	181
Luce . . . . .	2,438	1,438	901	99
Marquette . . . . .	29,972	8,826	20,090	1,056
Schoolcraft . . . . .	3,937	1,818	1,998	121
Total . . . . .	40,729	13,892	25,380	1,457

**110th State Representative District**

County	Total by County	Gregory Markkanen (Rep.)	Scott Dianda (Dem.)
Baraga . . . . .	3,391	1,502	1,899
Gogebic . . . . .	7,056	2,756	4,300
Houghton . . . . .	15,411	5,713	9,698
Iron . . . . .	5,716	2,545	3,171
Keweenaw . . . . .	1,429	452	977
Marquette . . . . .	2,195	824	1,371
Ontonagon . . . . .	3,340	1,224	2,116
Total . . . . .	38,548	15,016	23,532

# SPECIAL GENERAL ELECTIONS

NOVEMBER 8, 2016



## STATE REPRESENTATIVE

### *11th State Representative District<sup>1</sup>*

County	Total by County	Robert E. Pope (Rep.)	Lauren Plawecki (Dem.)	Marc Joseph Sosnowski (UST)
Wayne . . . . .	36,511	10,905	24,020	1,586
Totals . . . . .	36,511	10,905	24,020	1,586

### *28th State Representative District<sup>2</sup>*

County	Total by County	Antoine M. Davison (Rep.)	Patrick Green (Dem.)
Macomb . . . . .	33,538	11,381	22,157
Totals . . . . .	33,538	11,381	22,157



## STATE SENATE

### *4th State Senate District<sup>3</sup>*

County	Total by County	Keith Franklin (Rep.)	Ian Conyers (Dem.)
Wayne . . . . .	90,503	21,225	69,305
Totals . . . . .	90,503	21,225	69,305

<sup>1</sup>To fill a remaining term ending December 31, 2016 after the death of Representative Julie Plawecki.

<sup>2</sup>To fill a remaining term ending December 31, 2016 after Representative Derek Miller resigned to take a position in local government.

<sup>3</sup>To fill a partial term ending December 31, 2018 for seat left vacant when Virgil Smith resigned effective April 12, 2016.

# GENERAL ELECTION

NOVEMBER 8, 2016



## JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT

8-YEAR TERM (1)

County	Total by County	Doug Dern	Frank Szymanski	David Viviano
Alcona . . . . .	4,254	439	1,138	2,677
Alger . . . . .	3,043	412	805	1,826
Allegan . . . . .	40,987	4,535	7,239	29,213
Alpena . . . . .	10,834	976	3,370	6,488
Antrim . . . . .	10,032	1,015	2,228	6,789
Arenac . . . . .	5,700	665	1,454	3,581
Baraga . . . . .	2,279	399	558	1,322
Barry . . . . .	22,645	2,733	3,578	16,334
Bay . . . . .	38,402	3,717	9,524	25,161
Benzie . . . . .	7,158	635	2,005	4,518
Berrien . . . . .	48,303	7,158	13,424	27,721
Branch . . . . .	12,518	1,605	2,117	8,796
Calhoun . . . . .	41,791	5,071	7,019	29,701
Cass . . . . .	14,697	2,485	4,077	8,135
Charlevoix . . . . .	10,551	1,007	2,290	7,254
Cheboygan . . . . .	9,874	934	2,043	6,897
Chippewa . . . . .	11,088	1,254	2,380	7,454
Clare . . . . .	9,406	1,338	1,842	6,226
Clinton . . . . .	29,268	2,990	6,171	20,107
Crawford . . . . .	4,720	619	1,038	3,063
Delta . . . . .	12,537	1,461	2,961	8,115
Dickinson . . . . .	9,116	1,192	1,676	6,248
Eaton . . . . .	41,284	4,998	9,256	27,030
Emmet . . . . .	13,229	1,095	3,228	8,906
Genesee . . . . .	144,404	16,411	30,611	97,382
Gladwin . . . . .	8,628	1,163	1,727	5,738
Gogebic . . . . .	4,821	541	1,127	3,153
Grand Traverse . . . . .	36,027	3,401	8,765	23,861
Gratiot . . . . .	11,609	1,605	2,084	7,920
Hillsdale . . . . .	14,423	2,062	2,737	9,624
Houghton . . . . .	10,685	1,119	2,840	6,726
Huron . . . . .	11,531	984	2,849	7,698
Ingham . . . . .	98,587	10,163	29,877	58,547
Ionia . . . . .	19,872	2,329	3,224	14,319
Iosco . . . . .	9,818	1,055	2,365	6,398
Iron . . . . .	3,980	536	915	2,529
Isabella . . . . .	17,867	2,131	4,511	11,225
Jackson . . . . .	50,273	5,902	11,382	32,989
Kalamazoo . . . . .	89,526	8,558	20,243	60,725
Kalkaska . . . . .	6,048	811	1,211	4,026
Kent . . . . .	228,516	20,913	49,204	158,399
Keweenaw . . . . .	1,002	117	285	600
Lake . . . . .	3,708	543	769	2,396
Lapeer . . . . .	32,735	3,423	6,712	22,600
Leelanau . . . . .	10,693	892	3,098	6,703
Lenawee . . . . .	31,897	4,293	6,899	20,705
Livingston . . . . .	76,024	6,155	15,232	54,637
Luce . . . . .	1,823	237	297	1,289
Mackinac . . . . .	4,328	486	928	2,914
Macomb . . . . .	320,343	19,636	59,086	241,621
Manistee . . . . .	9,271	1,099	2,505	5,667
Marquette . . . . .	22,822	2,449	6,244	14,129
Mason . . . . .	10,647	1,068	2,236	7,343
Mecosta . . . . .	12,152	1,634	2,587	7,931
Menominee . . . . .	6,615	950	1,815	3,850
Midland . . . . .	29,839	2,826	6,847	20,166
Missaukee . . . . .	5,529	667	872	3,990
Monroe . . . . .	49,686	4,965	11,425	33,296

## JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT *(Cont.)*

County	Total by County	Doug Dern	Frank Szymanski	David Viviano
Montcalm . . . . .	19,474	2,420	3,155	13,899
Montmorency . . . . .	3,644	479	779	2,386
Muskegon . . . . .	55,857	6,414	11,301	38,142
Newaygo . . . . .	16,179	2,027	2,624	11,528
Oakland . . . . .	477,970	39,933	108,288	329,749
Oceana . . . . .	8,554	998	1,337	6,219
Ogemaw . . . . .	6,978	946	1,509	4,523
Ontonagon . . . . .	2,216	357	554	1,305
Osceola . . . . .	7,670	1,018	1,430	5,222
Oscoda . . . . .	2,805	377	647	1,781
Otsego . . . . .	9,342	776	2,448	6,118
Ottawa . . . . .	103,490	9,264	17,270	76,956
Presque Isle . . . . .	5,393	399	1,579	3,415
Roscommon . . . . .	9,292	1,226	1,994	6,072
Saginaw . . . . .	65,568	6,658	12,993	45,917
St. Clair . . . . .	56,605	4,970	14,357	37,278
St. Joseph . . . . .	16,889	2,305	2,986	11,598
Sanilac . . . . .	14,811	1,613	3,363	9,835
Schoolcraft . . . . .	2,746	399	613	1,734
Shiawassee . . . . .	24,807	2,903	4,912	16,992
Tuscola . . . . .	18,497	2,305	3,742	12,450
Van Buren . . . . .	23,252	2,543	4,593	16,116
Washtenaw . . . . .	133,749	10,474	48,384	74,891
Wayne . . . . .	539,206	54,078	145,156	339,972
Wexford . . . . .	11,124	1,421	2,000	7,703
Totals . . . . .	3,445,563	336,160	792,944	2,316,459

# GENERAL ELECTION

NOVEMBER 8, 2016



## JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT INCUMBENT – PARTIAL TERM ENDING JANUARY 1, 2019 (1)

County	Total by County	Joan Larsen	Kerry L. Morgan	Deborah Thomas
Alcona . . . . .	4,126	2,442	691	993
Alger . . . . .	3,015	1,819	487	709
Allegan . . . . .	40,276	26,890	5,393	7,993
Alpena . . . . .	10,667	6,475	1,636	2,556
Antrim . . . . .	9,964	6,364	1,233	2,367
Arenac . . . . .	5,548	3,135	1,055	1,358
Baraga . . . . .	2,305	1,424	364	517
Barry . . . . .	22,232	14,567	3,105	4,560
Bay . . . . .	37,594	22,082	5,576	9,936
Benzie . . . . .	7,075	4,189	870	2,016
Berrien . . . . .	48,225	26,465	7,521	14,239
Branch . . . . .	11,888	7,325	1,931	2,632
Calhoun . . . . .	41,231	24,966	6,036	10,229
Cass . . . . .	14,579	7,813	2,674	4,092
Charlevoix . . . . .	10,378	6,777	1,336	2,265
Cheboygan . . . . .	9,668	6,331	1,265	2,072
Chippewa . . . . .	10,952	6,880	1,592	2,480
Clare . . . . .	9,249	5,595	1,514	2,140
Clinton . . . . .	29,003	17,931	3,726	7,346
Crawford . . . . .	4,659	2,838	753	1,068
Delta . . . . .	12,500	7,565	1,866	3,069
Dickinson . . . . .	9,036	5,721	1,299	2,016
Eaton . . . . .	40,745	24,160	5,630	10,955
Emmet . . . . .	13,021	8,366	1,553	3,102
Genesee . . . . .	143,094	76,052	20,677	46,365
Gladwin . . . . .	8,388	4,812	1,403	2,173
Gogebic . . . . .	4,838	2,846	780	1,212
Grand Traverse . . . . .	35,636	22,809	4,058	8,769
Gratiot . . . . .	11,507	6,617	1,844	3,046
Hillsdale . . . . .	14,032	8,332	2,332	3,368
Houghton . . . . .	10,596	6,517	1,371	2,708
Huron . . . . .	11,213	7,077	1,677	2,459
Ingham . . . . .	97,880	51,874	12,061	33,945
Ionia . . . . .	19,500	12,500	2,650	4,350
Iosco . . . . .	9,502	5,581	1,624	2,297
Iron . . . . .	3,946	2,357	689	900
Isabella . . . . .	17,655	9,956	2,575	5,124
Jackson . . . . .	49,786	30,117	7,511	12,158
Kalamazoo . . . . .	88,060	53,042	10,121	24,897
Kalkaska . . . . .	5,954	3,578	885	1,491
Kent . . . . .	224,771	141,411	27,417	55,943
Keweenaw . . . . .	989	633	145	211
Lake . . . . .	3,605	2,071	649	885
Lapeer . . . . .	31,670	19,140	5,310	7,220
Leelanau . . . . .	10,614	6,573	993	3,048
Lenawee . . . . .	31,534	19,235	4,738	7,561
Livingston . . . . .	73,551	47,927	9,502	16,122
Luce . . . . .	1,824	1,167	236	421
Mackinac . . . . .	4,255	2,640	689	926
Macomb . . . . .	294,923	177,917	39,370	77,636
Manistee . . . . .	9,145	5,455	1,278	2,412
Marquette . . . . .	22,689	13,305	2,843	6,541
Mason . . . . .	10,404	6,923	1,294	2,187
Mecosta . . . . .	12,110	7,296	1,810	3,004
Menominee . . . . .	6,585	3,589	1,259	1,737
Midland . . . . .	29,376	18,540	3,733	7,103
Missaukee . . . . .	5,469	3,542	822	1,105
Monroe . . . . .	48,027	29,218	7,206	11,603



## JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT *(Cont.)*

County	Total by County	Joan Larsen	Kerry L. Morgan	Deborah Thomas
Montcalm . . . . .	19,112	12,286	2,876	3,950
Montmorency . . . . .	3,663	2,353	533	777
Muskegon . . . . .	55,376	33,435	7,496	14,445
Newaygo . . . . .	15,922	9,973	2,360	3,589
Oakland . . . . .	462,147	267,725	55,770	138,652
Oceana . . . . .	8,429	5,444	1,162	1,823
Ogemaw . . . . .	6,937	3,928	1,134	1,875
Ontonagon . . . . .	2,253	1,375	360	518
Osceola . . . . .	7,547	4,553	1,303	1,691
Oscoda . . . . .	2,775	1,745	495	535
Otsego . . . . .	9,114	5,821	1,402	1,891
Ottawa . . . . .	101,610	70,679	12,082	18,849
Presque Isle . . . . .	5,293	3,416	818	1,059
Roscommon . . . . .	9,112	5,482	1,457	2,173
Saginaw . . . . .	65,242	34,745	8,560	21,937
St. Clair . . . . .	53,932	31,324	9,248	13,360
St. Joseph . . . . .	16,874	10,194	2,623	4,057
Sanilac . . . . .	14,368	8,911	2,355	3,102
Schoolcraft . . . . .	2,749	1,601	481	667
Shiawassee . . . . .	24,708	14,728	3,889	6,091
Tuscola . . . . .	18,382	11,079	2,930	4,373
Van Buren . . . . .	22,735	14,095	3,294	5,346
Washtenaw . . . . .	132,884	66,419	11,948	54,517
Wayne . . . . .	533,761	252,957	65,917	214,887
Wexford . . . . .	11,159	7,223	1,630	2,306
Totals . . . . .	3,367,148	1,940,260	442,781	984,107

# GENERAL ELECTION

NOVEMBER 8, 2016



## JUDGES OF THE CIRCUIT COURT

### *2nd Circuit Court (2 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)*

County	Total by County	John M. Donahue	Charles LaSata
Berrien . . . . .	76,072	37,218	38,854
Totals . . . . .	76,072	37,218	38,854

### *3rd Circuit Court (16 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)*

County	Total by County	Eric William Cholack	James R. Chylinski	Patricia Susan Fresard	Alexis A. Glendening	David Alan Groner	Cynthia Gray Hathaway
Wayne . . . . .	2,772,202	172,116	161,502	181,593	162,457	157,156	255,164
Totals . . . . .	2,772,202	172,116	161,502	181,593	162,457	157,156	255,164

Susan L. Hubbard	Muriel Diane Hughes	Timothy M. Kenny	Shelia Gibson Manning	Bruce Underwood Morrow	John A. Murphy
192,913	159,550	167,223	180,440	158,409	173,573
192,913	159,550	167,223	180,440	158,409	173,573

Lita Helene Popke	Mark Slavens	Martha M. Snow	Brian R. Sullivan
150,188	152,102	171,974	175,842
150,188	152,102	171,974	175,842

### *3rd Circuit Court (4 non-incumbent positions, 6-year terms)*

County	Total by County	Melissa Anne Cox	Matthew M. Evans	Wanda A. Evans	Robert Ficano	Thomas John Hathaway	Brian L. Morrow
Wayne . . . . .	1,354,567	208,932	139,097	203,738	106,737	183,875	147,778
Totals . . . . .	1,354,567	208,932	139,097	203,738	106,737	183,875	147,778

Kelly Ann Ramsey	Regina Thomas
185,872	178,538
185,872	178,538

**3rd Circuit Court (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2019)**

County	Total by County	Adel A. Harb
Wayne . . . . .	306,487	306,487
Totals . . . . .	306,487	306,487

**4th Circuit Court (2 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)**

County	Total by County	Susan Esther Beebe	Richard N. LaFlamme
Jackson . . . . .	73,916	41,213	32,703
Totals . . . . .	73,916	41,213	32,703

**6th Circuit Court (4 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)**

County	Total by County	Rae Lee Chabot	Hala Jarbou	Cheryl A. Matthews	Daniel Patrick O'Brien
Oakland . . . . .	1,049,205	239,589	228,257	293,095	288,264
Totals . . . . .	1,049,205	239,589	228,257	293,095	288,264

**6th Circuit Court (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	Lorie Savin	Victoria Valentine
Oakland . . . . .	412,401	176,742	235,659
Totals . . . . .	412,401	176,742	235,659

**6th Circuit Court (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2021)**

County	Total by County	Jeffery S. Matis
Oakland . . . . .	349,783	349,783
Totals . . . . .	349,783	349,783

**7th Circuit Court (3 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)**

County	Total by County	Duncan M. Beagle	Joseph J. Farah	David J. Newblatt
Genesee . . . . .	293,334	107,960	95,118	90,256
Totals . . . . .	293,334	107,960	95,118	90,256

**8th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	Ronald J. Schafer	Monica J. Tissue-Daws
Ionia . . . . .	39,779	26,175	13,604
Totals . . . . .	39,779	26,175	13,604

**9th Circuit Court (2 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)**

County	Total by County	Stephen D. Gorsalitz	Alexander C. Lipsey
Kalamazoo . . . . .	126,662	56,830	69,832
Totals . . . . .	126,662	56,830	69,832

**9th Circuit Court (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2019)**

County	Total by County	Paul J. Bridenstine
Kalamazoo . . . . .	71,732	71,732
Totals . . . . .	71,732	71,732

**10th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	James T. Borchard
Saginaw . . . . .	61,171	61,171
Totals . . . . .	61,171	61,171

**10th Circuit Court (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	Andre Borrello	Paul Fehrman
Saginaw . . . . .	67,691	39,856	27,835
Totals . . . . .	67,691	39,856	27,835

**13th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	Thomas G. Power	Brace Edward Kern (Write-in)
Antrim . . . . .	8,534	8,528	6
Grand Traverse . . . . .	31,344	31,321	23
Leelanau . . . . .	9,219	9,219	0
Totals . . . . .	49,097	49,068	29

**14th Circuit Court (2 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)**

County	Total by County	Timothy G. Hicks	William C. Marietti
Muskegon . . . . .	86,335	44,669	41,666
Totals . . . . .	86,335	44,669	41,666

**16th Circuit Court (2 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)**

County	Total by County	Richard L. Caretti	Kathy Viviano
Macomb . . . . .	408,211	171,548	236,663
Totals . . . . .	408,211	171,548	236,663

**16th Circuit Court** (2 non-incumbent positions, 6-year terms)

County	Total by County	Teri Lynn Dennings	Racheal Rancilio	Michael E. Servitto	Armand Velardo
Macomb . . . . .	469,294	104,002	141,074	181,936	42,282
Totals . . . . .	469,294	104,002	141,074	181,936	42,282

**16th Circuit Court** (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2021)

County	Total by County	Joseph Toia
Macomb . . . . .	237,465	237,851
Totals . . . . .	237,465	237,851

**16th Circuit Court** (1 position, new judgeship, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Carl J. Marlinga
Macomb . . . . .	249,465	249,465
Totals . . . . .	249,465	249,465

**17th Circuit Court** (2 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)

County	Total by County	Paul J. Denenfeld	George Jay Quist
Kent . . . . .	313,548	159,322	154,226
Totals . . . . .	313,548	159,322	154,226

**17th Circuit Court** (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Curt Benson	Joe Rossi
Kent . . . . .	214,739	101,944	112,795
Totals . . . . .	214,739	101,944	112,795

**17th Circuit Court** (1 position, new judgeship, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Deborah L. McNabb	Benjamin J. Symko
Kent . . . . .	200,994	135,120	65,874
Totals . . . . .	200,994	135,120	65,874

**18th Circuit Court** (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Harry P. Gill
Bay . . . . .	33,489	33,489
Totals . . . . .	33,489	33,489

**20th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	Kent D. Engle	Robert Mol (Write-in)
Ottawa . . . . .	89,650	87,888	1,762
Totals . . . . .	89,650	87,888	1,762

**20th Circuit Court (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	Dan Martin	Karen Jongekrijg Miedema
Ottawa . . . . .	99,895	41,672	58,223
Totals . . . . .	99,895	41,672	58,223

**21st Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	Paul H. Chamberlain
Isabella . . . . .	16,497	16,497
Totals . . . . .	16,497	16,497

**22nd Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	Archie Cameron Brown
Washtenaw . . . . .	100,807	100,807
Totals . . . . .	100,807	100,807

**23rd Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	Nichol J. Palumbo	David C. Riffel
Alcona . . . . .	4788	2047	2741
Arenac . . . . .	6193	2751	3442
Iosco . . . . .	11666	5092	6574
Oscoda . . . . .	3083	1476	1607
Totals . . . . .	25,730	11,366	14,364

**29th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	Michelle Rick
Clinton . . . . .	25,295	25,295
Gratiot . . . . .	10,442	10,442
Totals . . . . .	35,737	35,737

**30th Circuit Court (2 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)**

County	Total by County	Clinton Canady, III	Joyce A. Draganchuk
Ingham . . . . .	142,341	68,099	74,242
Totals . . . . .	142,341	68,099	74,242

**31st Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	Robert D. Crosby	Cynthia Lane
St. Clair . . . . .	60,015	23,616	36,399
Totals . . . . .	60,015	23,616	36,399

**32nd Circuit Court (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2021)**

County	Total by County	Mark E. McDonald	Michael K. Pope
Gogebic . . . . .	6,314	2,187	4,127
Ontonagon . . . . .	2,702	817	1,885
Totals . . . . .	9,016	3,004	6,012

**34th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	Robert W. Bennett
Ogemaw . . . . .	5,800	5,800
Roscommon . . . . .	7,915	7,915
Totals . . . . .	13,715	13,715

**37th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	Brian K. Kirkham
Calhoun . . . . .	37,633	37,633
Totals . . . . .	37,633	37,633

**37th Circuit Court (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	John M. Sims	Tina Yost
Calhoun . . . . .	44,124	16,744	27,380
Totals . . . . .	44,124	16,744	27,380

**37th Circuit Court (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2019)**

County	Total by County	John Hallacy
Calhoun . . . . .	38,259	38,259
Totals . . . . .	38,259	38,259

**38th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)**

County	Total by County	Michael A. Weipert
Monroe . . . . .	44,696	44,696
Totals . . . . .	44,696	44,696

**38th Circuit Court** (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2019)

County	Total by County	Mark S. Braunlich
Monroe . . . . .	44,208	44,208
Totals . . . . .	44,208	44,208

**39th Circuit Court** (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2019)

County	Total by County	Anna Marie Anzalone	Phillip Schaedler
Lenawee . . . . .	34,524	22,570	11,954
Totals . . . . .	34,524	22,570	11,954

**40th Circuit Court** (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Nick O. Holowka	David N. Richardson (Write-in)
Lapeer . . . . .	32,193	25,307	6,886
Totals . . . . .	32,193	25,307	6,886

**41st Circuit Court** (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Mary Brouillette Barglind
Dickinson . . . . .	9,504	9,504
Iron . . . . .	3,694	3,694
Menominee . . . . .	6,207	6,207
Totals . . . . .	19,405	19,405

**43rd Circuit Court** (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Mark Herman	Scott L. Teter
Cass . . . . .	17,110	8,625	8,485
Totals . . . . .	17,110	8,625	8,485

**44th Circuit Court** (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	David J. Reader
Livingston . . . . .	61,793	61,793
Totals . . . . .	61,793	61,793

**46th Circuit Court** (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Kevin L. Hesselink	Colin G. Hunter
Crawford . . . . .	5387	1369	4018
Kalkaska . . . . .	5715	2890	2825
Otsego . . . . .	10355	4902	5453
Totals . . . . .	21,457	9,161	12,296



**47th Circuit Court** (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>John Economopoulos</b>
Delta . . . . .	12,537	12,537
Totals . . . . .	12,537	12,537

**48th Circuit Court** (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Margaret Bakker</b>
Allegan . . . . .	34,797	34,797
Totals . . . . .	34,797	34,797

**53rd Circuit Court** (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

---

<b>County</b>	<b>Total by County</b>	<b>Scott L. Pavlich</b>
Cheboygan . . . . .	13,843	13,843
Totals . . . . .	13,843	13,843

# VOTER REGISTRATION AND ELECTION TURNOUT STATISTICS FOR MICHIGAN GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1948-2016

## PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS

Year	Number Voting <sup>1</sup>	Number Registered <sup>2</sup>	Voting Age Population (VAP) <sup>3</sup>	Turnout (% of VAP)
1948	2,109,609	Not Available	4,041,000	52.2
1952	2,798,592	Not Available	4,193,000	66.7
1956	3,080,468	3,128,573	4,538,000	67.9
1960	3,318,097	3,454,804	4,564,000	72.7
1964	3,203,102	3,351,730	4,658,000	68.8
1968	3,306,250	4,022,378	4,953,000	66.8
1972	3,490,325	4,762,764 <sup>4</sup>	5,874,000 <sup>5</sup>	59.4
1976	3,722,384	5,202,379 <sup>6</sup>	6,268,000	59.4
1980	3,978,647	5,725,713	6,510,000	61.1
1984	3,884,854	5,888,808	6,551,000	59.3
1988	3,745,751	5,952,513	6,774,000	55.3
1992	4,341,909	6,147,083	6,947,000	62.5
1996	3,912,261	6,677,079 <sup>7</sup>	7,177,000	54.5
2000	4,279,299	6,859,332	7,358,000	58.2
2004	4,875,692	7,164,047	7,541,000	64.7
2008	5,039,080	7,470,764	7,613,000	66.2
2012	4,780,701	7,454,553	7,616,490	63.0
2016	4,874,619	7,514,055	7,737,250	63.0

## GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS

Year	Number Voting <sup>1</sup>	Number Registered <sup>2</sup>	Voting Age Population (VAP) <sup>3</sup>	Turnout (% of VAP)
1950	1,879,382	Not Available	4,137,000	45.4
1954	2,187,027	Not Available	4,342,000	50.4
1958	2,312,184	3,489,626	4,623,000	50.0
1962	2,764,839	3,710,798	4,605,000	60.0
1966	2,461,909	3,613,463	4,718,000	52.2
1970	2,656,162	3,969,807	5,148,000	51.6
1974	2,657,017	4,785,689	6,037,000	44.0
1978	2,984,829	5,230,345	6,405,000	46.6
1982	3,135,978	5,624,573	6,554,000	47.8
1986	2,468,009	5,790,753	6,675,000	37.0
1990	2,641,649	5,892,001 <sup>8</sup>	6,851,000	38.6
1994	3,177,740	6,207,662	6,983,000	45.5
1998	3,143,432	6,300,000 <sup>9</sup>	7,227,000	43.5
2002	3,219,864	6,797,293	7,400,000	43.5
2006	3,852,008	7,180,778	7,597,000	50.7
2010	3,268,217	7,276,237	7,620,000	42.9
2014	3,188,956	7,446,280	7,660,000	41.6

<sup>1</sup> As a "poll book total" was not kept prior to 1976, the turnout figures for elections held between 1948 and 1974 are based on the greatest number of votes cast for an office in the election.

<sup>2</sup> A registration figure for the state was not compiled for elections held prior to 1956.

<sup>3</sup> Voting age population figures obtained from U.S. Bureau of the Census, P-25 Series and *Source Book of American Presidential Campaign and Election Statistics, 1948-1968*, compiled and edited by John H. Runyon, Jennifer Verdini and Sally Runyon, c 1971 by Frederick Unger, New York.

<sup>4</sup> The large increase in the number of registered voters in the state from 1970 to 1972 was the result of a March 1972 Michigan Supreme Court ruling which declared that it was unconstitutional to purge the registration of a voter who had not voted over a period of two years as Michigan law then required. In effect, this compelled clerks to reinstate the registrations of "non-voters" who had been purged from the registration rolls since 1968. *Michigan State UAW Community Action Program Council v Secretary of State*, 387 Mich. 506, 198 NW2d 385 (1972).

<sup>5</sup> The large increase in the state's voting age population from 1970 to 1972 was the result of the 26th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution which lowered the minimum voting age from 21 to 18.

<sup>6</sup> Two events occurred in 1975 which affected the 1976 registration total: (1) the Secretary of State Branch Office Voter Registration program was put into effect in October and (2) provisions allowing for the creation of "inactive" voter registration files were put into effect. Registration totals listed for 1976 to 1984 reflect only those registrations held in 4-year "active" files.

<sup>7</sup> The National Voter Registration Act, effective January 1, 1995, eliminated the initiation of any voter registration cancellations for inactivity and introduced several new voter registration programs in the state, including mail-in registration.

<sup>8</sup> Public Act 142 of 1989 authorized city and township clerks to establish a 5-year voter registration file and eliminate their "inactive" files. Registration totals listed for 1990 to 1994 are based on the 5-year voter registration files maintained by the clerks.

<sup>9</sup> In 1998, approximately 600,000 duplicate voter registration records were purged from the state's registration rolls through the implementation of the Qualified Voter File — a statewide voter registration database mandated under Public Act 441 of 1994.

Source: Bureau of Elections, Department of State

## SUMMARY OF VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1835-2014

Year	Name	Vote	Year	Name	Vote
1835	Mason, Democrat . . . . .	7,558	1860	Blair, Republican . . . . .	87,806
	Biddle, Whig . . . . .	814		Barry, Democrat . . . . .	67,221
	Scattering . . . . .	94		Scattering . . . . .	27
	Mason's majority . . . . .	6,744		Blair's majority . . . . .	20,585
1837	Mason, Democrat . . . . .	15,314	1862	Blair, Republican . . . . .	68,716
	Trowbridge, Whig . . . . .	14,800		Stout, Union . . . . .	62,102
	Scattering . . . . .	544		Scattering . . . . .	40
	Mason's majority . . . . .	514		Blair's majority . . . . .	6,614
1839	Woodbridge, Whig . . . . .	18,195	1864 <sup>2</sup>	Crapo, Republican . . . . .	81,744
	Farnsworth, Democrat . . . . .	17,037		Fenton, Democrat . . . . .	71,301
	Scattering . . . . .	55		Scattering . . . . .	18
	Woodbridge's majority . . . . .	1,158		Crapo's majority . . . . .	10,443
1841	Barry, Democrat . . . . .	20,993	1866	Crapo, Republican . . . . .	96,746
	Fuller, Whig . . . . .	15,439		Williams, Democrat . . . . .	67,708
	Fitch, Liberty Party . . . . .	1,223		Scattering . . . . .	146
	Scattering . . . . .	68		Crapo's majority . . . . .	29,038
	Barry's plurality . . . . .	5,554		1868	Baldwin, Republican . . . . .
1843	Barry, Democrat . . . . .	21,392	Moore, Democrat . . . . .		97,290
	Pitcher, Whig . . . . .	14,899	Scattering . . . . .		705
	Birney, Liberty Party . . . . .	2,776	Baldwin's majority . . . . .		30,761
	Scattering . . . . .	74	1870	Baldwin, Republican . . . . .	100,176
	Barry's plurality . . . . .	6,493		Comstock, Democrat . . . . .	83,391
1845	Felch, Democrat . . . . .	20,123		Fish, Prohibition . . . . .	2,710
	Vickery, Whig . . . . .	16,316		Scattering . . . . .	230
	Birney, Liberty Party . . . . .	3,023	Baldwin's plurality . . . . .	16,785	
	Scattering . . . . .	127	1872	Bagley, Republican . . . . .	137,602
	Felch's plurality . . . . .	3,807		Blair, Liberal . . . . .	80,958
1847	Ransom, Democrat . . . . .	24,639		Ferry, Straight Democrat . . . . .	2,720
	Edmunds, Whig . . . . .	18,990		Fish, Prohibition . . . . .	1,231
	Gurney, Liberty Party . . . . .	2,585	Scattering . . . . .	39	
	Scattering . . . . .	145	Bagley's plurality . . . . .	56,644	
	Ransom's plurality . . . . .	5,649	1874	Bagley, Republican . . . . .	111,519
1849	Barry, Democrat . . . . .	27,837		Chamberlain, Democrat . . . . .	105,550
	Littlejohn, Whig and Free Soil . . . . .	23,540		Carpenter, Prohibition . . . . .	3,937
	Scattering . . . . .	192		Scattering . . . . .	417
	Barry's majority . . . . .	4,297	Bagley's plurality . . . . .	5,969	
	1851 <sup>1</sup>	McClelland, Democrat . . . . .	23,827	1876	Croswell, Republican . . . . .
Gidley, Whig . . . . .		16,901	Webber, Democrat . . . . .		142,492
Scattering . . . . .		156	Sparks, Greenback . . . . .		8,297
McClelland's majority . . . . .		6,926	Croswell's plurality . . . . .		23,434
1852 <sup>1</sup>		McClelland, Democrat . . . . .	42,798	1878	Croswell, Republican . . . . .
	Chandler, Whig . . . . .	34,660	Barnes, Democrat . . . . .		78,503
	Christianscy, Free Soil . . . . .	5,850	Smith, Greenback . . . . .		73,313
	Scattering . . . . .	68	Snyder, Prohibition . . . . .		3,469
	McClelland's plurality . . . . .	8,138	Scattering . . . . .		1,200
1854	Bingham, Republican . . . . .	43,652	Croswell's plurality . . . . .	47,777	
	Barry, Democrat . . . . .	38,675	1880	Jerome, Republican . . . . .	178,944
	Scattering . . . . .	39		Holloway, Democrat . . . . .	137,671
	Bingham's majority . . . . .	4,977		Woodman, Greenback . . . . .	31,085
1856	Bingham, Republican . . . . .	71,402		McKeever, Prohibition . . . . .	1,114
	Felch, Democrat . . . . .	54,085		Quick, Am. Labor . . . . .	220
	Scattering . . . . .	71	Scattering . . . . .	134	
	Bingham's majority . . . . .	17,317	Jerome's plurality . . . . .	41,273	
1858	Wisner, Republican . . . . .	65,202	1882	Begole, Fusionist . . . . .	154,269
	Stuart, Democrat . . . . .	56,067		Jerome, Republican . . . . .	149,697
	Scattering . . . . .	146		Sagendorph, Prohibition . . . . .	5,854
	Wisner's majority . . . . .	9,135		May, National . . . . .	2,006
					Foote . . . . .
			Begole's plurality . . . . .	4,572	

## SUMMARY OF VOTE FOR GOVERNOR *(Cont.)*

Year	Name	Vote	Year	Name	Vote
1884	Alger, Republican . . . . .	190,840	1902	Bliss, Republican . . . . .	211,261
	Begole, Fusionist . . . . .	186,887		Durand, Democrat . . . . .	174,077
	Preston, Prohibition . . . . .	22,207		Westerman, Prohibition . . . . .	11,326
	Miller, Butler Greenback . . . . .	364		Walter, Socialist . . . . .	4,271
	Scattering . . . . .	50		Cowles, Socialist Labor . . . . .	1,282
	Alger's plurality . . . . .	3,953		Scattering . . . . .	9
				Bliss' plurality . . . . .	37,184
1886	Luce, Republican . . . . .	181,474	1904	Warner, Republican . . . . .	283,799
	Yaple, Fusionist . . . . .	174,042		Ferris, Democrat . . . . .	223,571
	Dickie, Prohibition . . . . .	25,179		Shackleton, Prohibition . . . . .	10,395
	Scattering . . . . .	190		Lamb, Socialist . . . . .	6,170
		Luce's plurality . . . . .		7,432	Meyer, Socialist Labor . . . . .
				Scattering . . . . .	4
				Warner's plurality . . . . .	60,228
1888	Luce, Republican . . . . .	233,595	1906	Warner, Republican . . . . .	227,567
	Burt, Fusionist . . . . .	216,450		Kimmerle, Democrat . . . . .	130,018
	Cheney, Prohibition . . . . .	20,342		Reed, Prohibition . . . . .	9,139
	Mills, Union Labor . . . . .	4,388		Walker, Socialist . . . . .	5,925
	Scattering . . . . .	17		Richter, Socialist Labor . . . . .	1,153
	Luce's plurality . . . . .	17,145		Scattering . . . . .	4
				Warner's plurality . . . . .	97,549
1890	Winans, Democrat . . . . .	183,725	1908	Warner, Republican . . . . .	262,141
	Turner, Republican . . . . .	172,205		Hemans, Democrat . . . . .	252,611
	Patridge, Prohibition . . . . .	28,681		Gray, Prohibition . . . . .	16,092
	Belden, Industrial . . . . .	13,198		Stirton, Socialist . . . . .	9,447
	Scattering . . . . .	47		McInnis, Socialist Labor . . . . .	845
	Winans' plurality . . . . .	11,520		Nichols, Independence . . . . .	612
				Scattering . . . . .	19
				Warner's plurality . . . . .	9,530
1892	Rich, Republican . . . . .	221,228	1910	Osborn, Republican . . . . .	202,803
	Morse, Democrat . . . . .	205,138		Hemans, Democrat . . . . .	159,770
	Ewing, People's . . . . .	21,417		Warnock, Socialist . . . . .	9,992
	Russell, Prohibition . . . . .	20,777		Corbett, Prohibition . . . . .	9,989
	Scattering . . . . .	77		Richter, Socialist Labor . . . . .	1,204
	Rich's plurality . . . . .	16,090		Scattering . . . . .	4
				Osborn's plurality . . . . .	43,033
1894	Rich, Republican . . . . .	237,215	1912	Ferris, Democrat . . . . .	194,017
	Fisher, Democrat . . . . .	130,823		Musselman, Republican . . . . .	169,963
	Nichols, People's . . . . .	30,012		Watkins, National Progressive . . . . .	152,909
	Todd, Prohibition . . . . .	18,788		Hoogerhyde, Socialist . . . . .	21,398
	Scattering . . . . .	150		Leland, Prohibition . . . . .	7,811
	Rich's plurality . . . . .	106,392		Richter, Socialist Labor . . . . .	359
				Scattering . . . . .	2,464 <sup>4</sup>
				Ferris' plurality . . . . .	24,054
1896	Pingree, Republican . . . . .	304,431	1914	Ferris, Democrat . . . . .	212,063
	Sligh, D.P.U.S. <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	221,022		Osborn, Republican . . . . .	176,254
	Sprague, Democrat . . . . .	9,738		Pattengill, Progressive . . . . .	36,747
	Safford, Prohibition . . . . .	5,499		Hoogerhyde, Socialist . . . . .	11,056
	Giberson, National . . . . .	1,944		Eayrs, Prohibition . . . . .	3,830
	Scattering . . . . .	5,168		Richter, Socialist Labor . . . . .	497
	Pingree's plurality . . . . .	83,409		Harris . . . . .	1
				Ferris' plurality . . . . .	35,809
1898	Pingree, Republican . . . . .	243,239	1916	Sleeper, Republican . . . . .	363,724
	Whiting, D.P.U.S. . . . .	168,142		Sweet, Democrat . . . . .	264,440
	Cheever, Prohibition . . . . .	7,006		Moore, Socialist . . . . .	15,040
	Cook, People's . . . . .	1,656		Woodruff, Prohibition . . . . .	7,255
	Hasseler, Socialist . . . . .	1,101		Murray, Socialist Labor . . . . .	963
	Scattering . . . . .	20		Pattengill, Progressive . . . . .	95
	Pingree's plurality . . . . .	75,097		Durfee . . . . .	1
				Sleeper's plurality . . . . .	99,284
1900	Bliss, Republican . . . . .	305,612			
	Maybury, Democrat . . . . .	226,228			
	Goodrich, Prohibition . . . . .	11,834			
	Ramsay, Social Democrat . . . . .	2,709			
	Ulbricht, Social Labor . . . . .	958			
	Thompson, People's . . . . .	871			
	Pingree, Social Democrat . . . . .	2			
	Bliss' plurality . . . . .	79,384			

## SUMMARY OF VOTE FOR GOVERNOR *(Cont.)*

Year	Name	Vote	Year	Name	Vote	
1918	Sleeper, Republican . . . . .	266,738	1934	Fitzgerald, Republican . . . . .	659,743	
	Bailey, Democrat . . . . .	158,142		Lacy, Democrat . . . . .	577,044	
	Moore, Socialist . . . . .	7,068		Larsen, Socialist . . . . .	12,002	
	McCull, Prohibition . . . . .	1,637		Anderson, Communist . . . . .	5,734	
	Hinds, Socialist Labor . . . . .	790		Alderdyce, Farmer-Labor . . . . .	2,105	
	Scattering . . . . .	1		Fraser, Socialist Labor . . . . .	1,040	
	Sleeper's plurality . . . . .	108,596		Buell, Commonwealth . . . . .	800	
1920	Groesbeck, Republican . . . . .	703,180		Pointer, People's Prog. . . . .	198	
	Ferris, Democrat . . . . .	310,566		Meadow, National . . . . .	164	
	Blumenberg, Socialist . . . . .	23,542		Lee, American . . . . .	95	
	Jeffries, Farmer-Labor . . . . .	11,817		Fitzgerald's plurality . . . . .	82,699	
	Johnston, Prohibition . . . . .	6,990		1936	Murphy, Democrat . . . . .	892,774
	Markley, Socialist Labor . . . . .	2,097			Fitzgerald, Republican . . . . .	843,855
	Scattering . . . . .	347 <sup>5</sup>			Monarch, Socialist . . . . .	6,631
Groesbeck's plurality . . . . .	392,614	Martin, Farmer-Labor . . . . .			3,289	
1922	Groesbeck, Republican . . . . .	356,933			Raymond, Communist . . . . .	2,071
	Cummins, Democrat . . . . .	218,252			O'Donohue, Socialist Labor . . . . .	524
	Blumenberg, Socialist . . . . .	4,452	Fuller, Commonwealth . . . . .		433	
	Hoyt, Prohibition . . . . .	2,744	Mann, American . . . . .	170		
	Markley, Socialist Labor . . . . .	1,279	Scattering . . . . .	22		
	Scattering . . . . .	1	Murphy's plurality . . . . .	48,919		
	Groesbeck's plurality . . . . .	138,681	1938	Fitzgerald, Republican . . . . .	847,245	
1924	Groesbeck, Republican . . . . .	799,225		Murphy, Democrat . . . . .	753,752	
	Frensdorf, Democrat . . . . .	343,577		Burnett, Socialist . . . . .	2,896	
	Johnston, Prohibition . . . . .	11,118		O'Donohue, Socialist Labor . . . . .	446	
	Dinger, Socialist Labor . . . . .	4,079		Hammond, American . . . . .	257	
	Krieghoff, Socialist . . . . .	2,725		Beshgetoor, Commonwealth . . . . .	242	
	Scattering . . . . .	194		Holmes, Square Deal . . . . .	205	
	Groesbeck's plurality . . . . .	455,648	Gover, Protestants United . . . . .	177		
1926	Green, Republican . . . . .	399,564	Scattering . . . . .	21		
	Comstock, Democrat . . . . .	227,155	Fitzgerald's plurality . . . . .	93,493		
	Titus, Prohibition . . . . .	2,507	1940	VanWagoner, Democrat . . . . .	1,077,065	
	Reynolds, Workers . . . . .	1,512		Dickinson, Republican . . . . .	945,784	
	Scattering . . . . .	14		Whitmore, Socialist . . . . .	4,124	
	Green's plurality . . . . .	172,409		Raymond, Communist . . . . .	2,387	
	1928	Green, Republican . . . . .		961,179	Naylor, Socialist Labor . . . . .	702
Comstock, Democrat . . . . .		404,546		Scattering . . . . .	7	
Lockwood, Socialist . . . . .		2,850		VanWagoner's plurality . . . . .	131,281	
Brooks, Prohibition . . . . .		2,575	1942	Kelly, Republican . . . . .	645,335	
Reynolds, Workers . . . . .		2,537		VanWagoner, Democrat . . . . .	573,314	
Dinger, Socialist Labor . . . . .		654		Goodrich, Prohibition . . . . .	8,065	
Green's plurality . . . . .		556,633		Scattering . . . . .	60	
1930	Brucker, Republican . . . . .	483,990		Kelly's plurality . . . . .	72,021	
	Comstock, Democrat . . . . .	357,664		1944	Kelly, Republican . . . . .	1,208,859
	Billups, Workers . . . . .	3,988			Fry, Democrat . . . . .	989,307
	Campbell, Socialist . . . . .	3,903	Davey, Prohibition . . . . .		5,744	
	McCone, Prohibition . . . . .	1,336	Odell, Socialist . . . . .		2,851	
	Scattering . . . . .	11	Marion, America First Party . . . . .		2,121	
	Brucker's plurality . . . . .	126,326	Grove, Socialist Labor . . . . .		1,364	
1932	Comstock, Democrat . . . . .	887,672	Kelly's plurality . . . . .		219,552	
	Brucker, Republican . . . . .	696,935	1946	Sigler, Republican . . . . .	1,003,878	
	Panzner, Socialist . . . . .	20,108		VanWagoner, Democrat . . . . .	644,540	
	Reynolds, Communist . . . . .	7,906		Phillips, Prohibition . . . . .	11,974	
	Holmes, Prohibition . . . . .	2,031		Sim, Socialist Labor . . . . .	5,071	
	Fraser, Socialist Labor . . . . .	1,107		Scattering . . . . .	12	
	Renner, Proletarian . . . . .	318		Sigler's plurality . . . . .	359,338	
Bergman, Liberty . . . . .	182	1948		Williams, Democrat . . . . .	1,128,664	
Scattering . . . . .	3		Sigler, Republican . . . . .	964,810		
Comstock's plurality . . . . .	190,737		Phillips, Prohibition . . . . .	15,249		
1934	Sleeper, Republican . . . . .		266,738	Seidler, Socialist . . . . .	2,115	
	Bailey, Democrat . . . . .		158,142	Chenoweth, Socialist Labor . . . . .	1,405	
	Moore, Socialist . . . . .		7,068	Lerner, Socialist Workers . . . . .	870	
	McCull, Prohibition . . . . .		1,637	Scattering . . . . .	9	
	Hinds, Socialist Labor . . . . .	790	William's plurality . . . . .	163,854		
	Scattering . . . . .	1				
	Sleeper's plurality . . . . .	108,596				

## SUMMARY OF VOTE FOR GOVERNOR *(Cont.)*

Year	Name	Vote	Year	Name	Vote
1950	Williams, Democrat . . . . .	935,152	1974	Milliken, Republican . . . . .	1,356,865
	Kelly, Republican . . . . .	933,998		Levin, Democrat . . . . .	1,242,247
	Hayden, Prohibition . . . . .	8,511		Ferency, Human Rights . . . . .	28,675
	Groves, Socialist Labor . . . . .	1,077		Davidson, Am. Indepen. . . . .	20,278
	Lerner, Socialist Workers . . . . .	636		Andrews, Conservative . . . . .	4,117
	Scattering . . . . .	8		Maisel, Socialist Workers . . . . .	1,505
	Williams' plurality . . . . .	1,154		Horvath, Socialist Labor . . . . .	1,296
1952	Williams, Democrat . . . . .	1,431,893		Dennis, Communist . . . . .	1,119
	Alger, Republican . . . . .	1,423,275		Signorelli, U.S. Labor . . . . .	898
	Munn, Prohibition . . . . .	8,990		Milliken's plurality . . . . .	114,618
	Grove, Socialist Labor . . . . .	1,192	1978	Milliken, Republican . . . . .	1,628,485
	Lerner, Socialist Workers . . . . .	628		Fitzgerald, Democrat . . . . .	1,237,256
	Scattering . . . . .	2		Scattering . . . . .	1,471
	Williams' plurality . . . . .	8,618		Milliken's plurality . . . . .	391,229
1954	Williams, Democrat . . . . .	1,216,308	1982	Blanchard, Democrat . . . . .	1,561,291
	Leonard, Republican . . . . .	963,300		Headlee, Republican . . . . .	1,369,582
	Munn, Prohibition . . . . .	5,824		Tisch, Tisch Independent Citizens	80,288
	Grove, Socialist Labor . . . . .	980		Jacobs, Libertarian . . . . .	15,603
	Lovell, Socialist Workers . . . . .	615		Phillips, Am. Indepen. . . . .	7,356
		Williams' plurality . . . . .		253,008	
1956	Williams, Democrat . . . . .	1,666,689		McLaughlin, Worker's League . .	1,980
	Cobo, Republican . . . . .	1,376,376		Scattering . . . . .	226
	Halsted, Prohibition . . . . .	6,538		Blanchard's plurality . . . . .	191,709
	Scattering . . . . .	48	1986	Blanchard, Democrat . . . . .	1,632,138
		Williams' plurality . . . . .		290,313	Lucas, Republican . . . . .
1958	Williams, Democrat . . . . .	1,225,533			McLaughlin, Worker's League . .
	Bagwell, Republican . . . . .	1,078,089		Write-In . . . . .	1,302
	Muncy, Socialist Labor . . . . .	3,983		Blanchard's plurality . . . . .	878,491
	Severance, Prohibition . . . . .	3,622	1990	Engler, Republican . . . . .	1,276,134
	Lovell, Socialist Workers . . . . .	957		Blanchard, Democrat . . . . .	1,258,539
	Williams' plurality . . . . .	147,444		Roundtree, Worker's World . . . .	28,091
1960	Swainson, Democrat . . . . .	1,643,634		Write-In . . . . .	1,799
	Bagwell, Republican . . . . .	1,602,022		Engler's plurality . . . . .	17,595
	Himmel, Socialist Workers . . . . .	3,387	1994	Engler, Republican . . . . .	1,899,101
	Gibbons, Prohibition . . . . .	2,183		Wolpe, Democrat . . . . .	1,188,438
	Toohy, Tax Cut . . . . .	1,899			Write-In . . . . .
	Grove, Socialist Labor . . . . .	1,479		Engler's plurality . . . . .	710,663
	Pursell, Independent Amer. . . . .	1,354	1998	Engler, Republican . . . . .	1,883,005
	Scattering . . . . .	33		Fieger, Democrat . . . . .	1,143,574
	Swainson's plurality . . . . .	41,612			Write-In . . . . .
1962	Romney, Republican . . . . .	1,420,086		Engler's plurality . . . . .	739,431
	Swainson, Democrat . . . . .	1,339,513	2002	Granhholm, Democrat . . . . .	1,633,796
	Sim, Socialist Labor . . . . .	5,219		Posthumus, Republican . . . . .	1,506,104
Scattering . . . . .	21	Campbell, Green . . . . .		25,236	
	Romney's plurality . . . . .	80,573		Pilchak, U.S. Taxpayer . . . . .	12,411
1964	Romney, Republican . . . . .	1,764,355		Write-In . . . . .	18
	Staebler, Democrat . . . . .	1,381,442		Granhholm's plurality . . . . .	127,692
	Lovell, Socialist Workers . . . . .	5,649	2006	Granhholm, Democrat . . . . .	2,142,513
	Cleage, Freedom Now . . . . .	4,767		DeVos, Republican . . . . .	1,608,086
	Horvath, Socialist Labor . . . . .	1,777		Cresswell, Libertarian . . . . .	23,524
	Scattering . . . . .	112		Campbell, Green . . . . .	20,009
	Romney's plurality . . . . .	382,913		Dashairy, U.S. Taxpayer . . . . .	7,087
1966	Romney, Republican <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	1,490,430		Write-In . . . . .	37
	Ferency, Democrat . . . . .	963,383		Granhholm's plurality . . . . .	534,427
	Horvath, Socialist Labor . . . . .	8,017	2010	Snyder, Republican . . . . .	1,874,834
	Scattering . . . . .	79		Berner, Democrat . . . . .	1,287,320
		Romney's plurality . . . . .		527,047	Proctor, Libertarian . . . . .
1970	Milliken, Republican . . . . .	1,339,047		Mathia, U.S. Taxpayer . . . . .	20,818
	Levin, Democrat . . . . .	1,294,638		Mikkelsen, Green . . . . .	20,699
	McCormick, Am. Indepen. . . . .	18,006		Write-In . . . . .	27
	Bouse, Socialist Workers . . . . .	2,220		Snyder's plurality . . . . .	587,514
	Horvath, Socialist Labor . . . . .	2,144			
	Scattering . . . . .	107			
	Milliken's plurality . . . . .	44,409			

## SUMMARY OF VOTE FOR GOVERNOR *(Cont.)*

Year	Name	Vote	Year	Name	Vote
2014	Snyder, Republican . . . . .	1,607,399			
	Schauer, Democrat . . . . .	1,479,057			
	Buzuma, Libertarian . . . . .	35,723			
	McFarlin, U.S. Taxpayer . . . . .	19,368			
	Homeniuk, Green. . . . .	14,934			
	Write-In . . . . .	50			
	Snyder's plurality. . . . .	128,342			

<sup>1</sup> See Constitution of 1850, art. V, sec. 3, and art. IV, sec. 34; Public Act 175 of the Extra Session of 1851, Laws of Michigan.  
<sup>2</sup> Totals do not include soldiers' vote of 9,612 for Crapo and 2,992 for Fenton. See Constitution of 1850, art. VII, sec. 1, and Public Act 21 of the Extra Session of 1864, Laws of Michigan.  
<sup>3</sup> Democratic People's Union Silver.  
<sup>4</sup> Total includes 2,463 votes cast for L. Whitney Watkins.  
<sup>5</sup> Total includes 206 votes cast for Benjamin J. Blumenberg.  
<sup>6</sup> First governor elected to 4-year term. See Constitution of 1963, art. V, sec. 21, and sched. sec. 5.

