

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District ¹
24	1835-1836	Isaac E. Crary (D) ²	
25	1837-1838	Isaac E. Crary (D)	
26	1839-1840	Isaac E. Crary (D)	
27	1841-1842	Jacob M. Howard (W)	
28 ³	1843-1844	James B. Hunt (D)	3
		Lucius Lyon (D)	2
		Robert McClelland (D)	1
29	1845-1846	John S. Chipman (D)	2
		James B. Hunt (D)	3
		Robert McClelland (D)	1
30	1847-1848	Kinsley S. Bingham (D)	3
		Edward Bradley (D) ⁴	2
		Robert McClelland (D)	1
		Charles E. Stuart (D)	2
31	1849-1850	Kinsley S. Bingham (D)	3
		Alexander W. Buel (D)	1
		William Sprague (FS)	2
32	1851-1852	James L. Conger	3
		Ebenezer J. Penniman (W)	1
		Charles E. Stuart (D)	2
33 ⁵	1853-1854	Samuel Clark	3
		David A. Noble (D)	2
		Hestor L. Stevens (D)	4
		David Stuart (D)	1
34	1855-1856	William A. Howard (R)	1
		George W. Peck (D)	4
		David S. Walbridge (R)	3
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
35	1857-1858	William A. Howard (R)	1
		Dewitt C. Leach (R)	4
		David S. Walbridge (R)	3
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
36	1859-1860	George B. Cooper (D) ⁶	1
		William A. Howard (R) ⁶	1
		Francis W. Kellogg (R)	3
		Dewitt C. Leach (R)	4
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
37	1861-1862	Fernando C. Beaman (R)	2
		Bradley F. Granger (R)	1
		Francis W. Kellogg (R)	3
		Rowland E. Trowbridge (R)	4
38 ⁷	1863-1864	Augustus C. Baldwin (D)	5
		Fernando C. Beaman (R)	1
		John F. Driggs (R)	6
		Francis W. Kellogg (R)	4
		John W. Longyear (R)	3
		Charles Upson (R)	2
39	1865-1866	Fernando C. Beaman (R)	1
		John F. Driggs (R)	6
		Thomas W. Ferry (R)	4
		John W. Longyear (R)	3
		Rowland E. Trowbridge (R)	5
		Charles Upson (R)	2
40	1867-1868	Fernando C. Beaman (R)	1
		Austin Blair (R)	3
		John F. Driggs (R)	6
		Thomas W. Ferry (R)	4
		Rowland E. Trowbridge (R)	5
		Charles Upson (R)	2

Information on party affiliation was not always available; therefore, some individuals may be listed without this data.

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 (Cont.)

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
41	1869-1870	Fernando C. Beaman (R)	1
		Austin Blair (R)	3
		Omar D. Conger (R)	5
		Thomas W. Ferry (R)	4
		William L. Stoughton	2
		Randolph Strickland (R)	6
42	1871-1872	Austin Blair (R)	3
		Omar D. Conger (R)	5
		Thomas W. Ferry (R) ⁸	4
		Wilder D. Foster (R)	4
		William L. Stoughton (R)	2
		Jabez G. Sutherland (D)	6
		Henry Waldron (R)	1
43 ⁹	1873-1874	Josiah Begole (R)	6
		Nathan B. Bradley (R)	8
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		Omar D. Conger (R)	7
		Moses W. Field (R)	1
		Wilder D. Foster (R) ¹⁰	5
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
		George Willard (R)	3
		William B. Williams (R)	5
44	1875-1876	Nathan B. Bradley (R)	8
		Omar D. Conger (R)	7
		George H. Durand (D)	6
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Allen Potter (Ind)	4
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
		George Willard (R)	3
		Alpheus S. Williams (D)	1
		William B. Williams (R)	5
45	1877-1878	Mark S. Brewer (R)	6
		Omar D. Conger (R)	7
		Charles C. Ellsworth (R)	8
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Edwin W. Keightley (R)	4
		Jonas H. McGowan (R)	3
		John W. Stone (R)	5
		Alpheus S. Williams (D) ¹¹	1
		Edwin Willits (R)	2
46	1879-1880	Mark S. Brewer (R)	6
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		Omar D. Conger (R)	7
		Roswell G. Horr (R)	8
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Jonas H. McGowan (R)	3
		John S. Newberry (R)	1
		John W. Stone (R)	5
47	1881-1882	Edwin Willits (R)	2
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		Omar D. Conger (R) ¹²	7
		Roswell G. Horr (R)	8
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Edward S. Lacey (R)	3
		Henry W. Lord (R)	1
		John T. Rich (R)	7
		Oliver L. Spaulding (R)	6
48 ¹³	1883-1884	George W. Webber (R)	5
		Edwin Willits (R)	2
		Edward Breitung (R)	11
		Ezra C. Carleton (Fus)	7
		Byron M. Cutcheon (R)	9
		Nathaniel B. Eldredge (D)	2
		Herschel H. Hatch (R)	10
		Roswell G. Horr (R)	8

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 (Cont.)

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
48 (Cont.)		Julius Houseman (Fus)	5
		Edward S. Lacey (R)	3
		William C. Maybury (Fus)	1
		Edwin B. Winans (Fus)	6
		George L. Yaple (Fus)	4
49	1885-1886	Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		Ezra C. Carleton (Fus)	7
		Charles C. Comstock (D)	5
		Byron M. Cutcheon (R)	9
		Nathaniel B. Eldredge (D&U)	2
		Spencer O. Fisher (D)	10
		William C. Maybury (Fus)	1
		Seth C. Moffatt (R)	11
		James O'Donnell (R)	3
		Timothy E. Tarsney (Fus)	8
		Edwin B. Winans (Fus)	6
50	1887-1888	Edward Allen (R)	2
		Mark S. Brewer (R)	6
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		J. Logan Chipman (D)	1
		Byron M. Cutcheon (R)	9
		Spencer O. Fisher (D)	10
		Melbourne H. Ford (D)	5
		Seth C. Moffatt (R) ¹⁴	11
		James O'Donnell (R)	3
		Henry W. Seymour (R)	11
		Timothy E. Tarsney (Fus)	8
		Justin R. Whiting (Fus)	7
51	1889-1890	Edward Allen (R)	2
		Charles E. Belknap (R)	5
		Aaron T. Bliss (R)	8
		Mark S. Brewer (R)	6
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		J. Logan Chipman (D)	1
		Byron M. Cutcheon (R)	9
		James O'Donnell (R)	3
		Samuel M. Stephenson (R)	11
		Frank W. Wheeler (R)	10
		Justin R. Whiting (Fus)	7
52	1891-1892	Charles E. Belknap (R)	5
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		J. Logan Chipman (D)	1
		Melbourne H. Ford (D) ¹⁵	5
		James S. Gorman (D)	2
		James O'Donnell (R)	3
		Samuel M. Stephenson (R)	11
		Byron G. Stout (D&U)	6
		Thomas A. E. Weadock (D)	10
		Harrison H. Wheeler (R)	9
		Justin R. Whiting (Fus)	7
		Henry M. Youmans (D)	8
53 ¹⁶	1893-1894	David D. Aitken (R)	6
		John Avery (R)	11
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	3
		J. Logan Chipman (D) ¹⁷	1
		James S. Gorman (D)	2
		Levi T. Griffin (D)	1
		William S. Linton (R)	8
		John W. Moon (R)	9
		George F. Richardson (D) ¹⁸	5
		Samuel M. Stephenson (R)	12
		Henry F. Thomas (R)	4
		Thomas A. E. Weadock (D)	10
		Justin R. Whiting (D)	7
54	1895-1896	David D. Aitken (R)	6
		John Avery (R)	11
		Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 (Cont.)

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
54 (Cont.)		Julius C. Burrows (R) ¹⁹	3
		John B. Corliss (R)	1
		Rousseau O. Crump (R)	10
		William S. Linton (R)	8
		Alfred Milnes (R)	3
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Horace G. Snover (R)	7
		George Spalding (R)	2
		Samuel M. Stephenson (R)	12
		Henry F. Thomas (R)	4
55	1897-1898	Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		Ferdinand Brucker (DPUS)	8
		John B. Corliss (R)	1
		Rousseau O. Crump (R)	10
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		William S. Mesick (R)	11
		Carlos D. Shelden (R)	12
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Horace G. Snover (R)	7
		George Spalding (R)	2
		Albert M. Todd (DPUS)	3
56	1899-1900	Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		John B. Corliss (R)	1
		Rousseau O. Crump (R)	10
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		William S. Mesick (R)	11
		Carlos D. Shelden (R)	12
		Henry C. Smith (R)	2
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Edgar Weeks (R)	7
57	1901-1902	Henry H. Aplin (R)	10
		Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		John B. Corliss (R)	1
		Rousseau O. Crump (R) ²⁰	10
		Archibald B. Darragh (R)	11
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		Carlos D. Shelden (R)	12
		Henry C. Smith (R)	2
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Edgar Weeks (R)	7
58	1903-1904	Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		Archibald B. Darragh (R)	11
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		Alfred Lucking (D)	1
		Henry McMorran (R)	7
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Charles E. Townsend (R)	2
		H. Olin Young (R)	12
59	1905-1906	Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		Archibald B. Darragh (R)	11
		Edwin Denby (R)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		Henry McMorran (R)	7

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 (Cont.)

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
59 (Cont.)		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Charles E. Townsend (R)	2
		H. Olin Young (R)	12
60	1907-1908	Archibald B. Darragh (R)	11
		Edwin Denby (R)	1
		Gerrit J. Diekema (R)	5
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Henry McMorran (R)	7
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R) ²¹	5
		Charles E. Townsend (R)	2
		H. Olin Young (R)	12
61	1909-1910	Edwin Denby (R)	1
		Gerrit J. Diekema (R)	5
		Francis H. Dodds (R)	11
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Henry McMorran (R)	7
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		Charles E. Townsend (R)	2
		H. Olin Young (R)	12
62	1911-1912	Francis H. Dodds (R)	11
		Frank E. Doremus (D)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Henry McMorran (R)	7
		John M. C. Smith (R)	3
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		Edwin F. Sweet (D)	5
		William W. Wedemeyer (R)	2
		H. Olin Young (R)	12
63 ²²	1913-1914	Samuel W. Beakes (D)	2
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Frank E. Doremus (D)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		Patrick H. Kelley (R) ²³	11
		Francis O. Lindquist (R)	12
		William J. MacDonald (Prog) ²⁴	5
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	9
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	3
		John M. C. Smith (R)	6
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	10
		Roy O. Woodruff (Prog)	12
		H. Olin Young (R) ²⁴	2
64	1915-1916	Samuel W. Beakes (D)	7
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	1
		Frank E. Doremus (D)	8
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	4
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	12
		W. Frank James (R)	6
		Patrick H. Kelley (R)	10
		George A. Loud (R)	5
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	9
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	13
		Charles A. Nichols (R)	11
		Frank D. Scott (R)	3
		John M. C. Smith (R)	

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 (Cont.)

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
65	1917-1918	Mark R. Bacon (R) ²⁵	2
		Samuel W. Beakes (D) ²⁵	2
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Gilbert A. Currie (R)	10
		Frank E. Doremus (D)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		Patrick H. Kelley (R)	6
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Charles A. Nichols (R)	13
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11
		John M. C. Smith (R)	3
66	1919-1920	Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Gilbert A. Currie (R)	10
		Frank E. Doremus (D)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		Patrick H. Kelley (R)	6
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Charles A. Nichols (R) ²⁶	13
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11
		John M. C. Smith (R)	3
67	1921-1922	Vincent M. Brennan (R)	13
		George P. Codd (R)	1
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		William H. Frankhauser (R) ²⁷	3
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		Patrick H. Kelley (R)	6
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11
		John M. C. Smith (R)	3
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
68	1923-1924	Robert H. Clancy (D)	1
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Grant M. Hudson (R)	6
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11
		John M. C. Smith (R) ²⁸	3
		Bird J. Vincent (R)	8
		Arthur B. Williams (R)	3
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
69	1925-1926	Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Joseph L. Hooper (R)	3
		Grant M. Hudson (R)	6
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11
		John B. Sosnowski (R)	1

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
69 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Bird J. Vincent (R)	8
		Arthur B. Williams (R) ²⁹	3
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
70	1927-1928	Frank P. Bohn (R)	11
		Robert H. Clancy (R)	1
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Joseph L. Hooper (R)	3
		Grant M. Hudson (R)	6
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Bird J. Vincent (R)	8
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
71	1929-1930	Frank P. Bohn (R)	11
		Robert H. Clancy (R)	1
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Joseph L. Hooper (R)	3
		Grant M. Hudson (R)	6
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Bird J. Vincent (R)	8
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
72	1931-1932	Frank P. Bohn (R)	11
		Robert H. Clancy (R)	1
		Michael J. Hart (D)	8
		Joseph L. Hooper (R)	3
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R) ³⁰	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Seymour H. Person (R)	6
		Bird J. Vincent (R) ³¹	8
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
73 ³²	1933-1934	Prentiss M. Brown (D)	11
		Claude E. Cady (D)	6
		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		George Foulkes (D)	4
		Michael J. Hart (D)	8
		Joseph L. Hooper (R) ³³	3
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Lehr (D)	2
		John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Harry W. Musselwhite (D)	9
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Carl M. Weideman (D)	14
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
74	1935-1936	William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Prentiss M. Brown (D)	11
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
74 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Frank E. Hook (D)	12
		Henry M. Kimball (R) ³⁴	3
		John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16
		Verner W. Main (R)	3
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
75	1937-1938	Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Frank E. Hook (D)	12
		John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16
		John Luecke (D)	11
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Andrew J. Transue (D)	6
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
76	1939-1940	William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred Bradley (R)	11
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Frank E. Hook (D)	12
		Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5
		John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16
		Carl E. Mapes (R) ³⁵	5
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Rudolph G. Tenerowicz (D)	1
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
77	1941-1942	William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred Bradley (R)	11
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Frank E. Hook (D)	12
		Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5
		John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Rudolph G. Tenerowicz (D)	1
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
78	1943-1944	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred Bradley (R)	11
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
78 <i>(Cont.)</i>		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5
		John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
79	1945-1946	William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred Bradley (R)	11
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Frank E. Hook (D)	12
		Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5
		John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
80	1947-1948	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred Bradley (R) ³⁶	11
		Howard A. Coffin (R)	13
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5
		John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Charles E. Potter (R)	11
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
		Harold F. Youngblood (R)	14
81	1949-1950	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Charles E. Potter (R)	11
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
82	1951-1952	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 (Cont.)

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
82 (Cont.)		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		John Lesinski, Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
		George Meader (R)	2
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Charles E. Potter (R)	11
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Ruth Thompson (R)	9
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
83 ³⁷	1953-1954	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		Alvin M. Bentley (R)	8
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Kit Clardy (R)	6
		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	18
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski, Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
		George Meader (R)	2
		Charles G. Oakman (R)	17
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
84	1955-1956	Ruth Thompson (R)	9
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		John B. Bennett (R)	12
		Alvin M. Bentley (R)	8
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell (D) ³⁸	15
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	18
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		Donald Hayworth (D)	6
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski, Jr. (D)	16
85	1957-1958	Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
		George Meader (R)	2
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		Ruth Thompson (R)	9
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		John B. Bennett (R)	12
		Alvin M. Bentley (R)	8
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Robert P. Griffin (R)	9
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski, Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
		Robert J. McIntosh (R)	7
		George Meader (R)	2
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
86	1959-1960	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		Alvin M. Bentley (R)	8
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Robert P. Griffin (R)	9
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski, Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
		George Meader (R)	2
		James G. O'Hara (D)	7
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
87	1961-1962	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Robert P. Griffin (R)	9
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R)	8
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski, Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D) ³⁹	1
		George Meader (R)	2
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	1
		James G. O'Hara (D)	7
		Louis C. Rabaut (D) ⁴⁰	14
88 ⁴¹	1963-1964	Harold M. Ryan (D)	14
		John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Robert P. Griffin (R)	9
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R)	8
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski, Jr. (D)	16
		George Meader (R)	2
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	1
		James G. O'Hara (D)	7
		Harold M. Ryan (D)	14
89 ⁴³	1965-1966	Neil Staebler (D) ⁴²	
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Raymond F. Clevenger (D)	11
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Billie S. Farnum (D)	19
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Robert P. Griffin (R) ⁴⁴	9

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
89 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R)	8
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		John C. Mackie (D)	7
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12
		Paul H. Todd, Jr. (D)	3
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
		Weston E. Vivian (D)	2
90	1967-1968	William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Garry Brown (R)	3
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Marvin L. Esch (R)	2
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R)	8
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		Jack H. McDonald (R)	19
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12
		Donald W. Riegle, Jr. (R)	7
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
91	1969-1970	William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Garry Brown (R)	3
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Marvin L. Esch (R)	2
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R)	8
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		Jack H. McDonald (R)	19
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12
		Donald W. Riegle, Jr. (R)	7
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
92	1971-1972	William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Garry Brown (R)	3
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Marvin L. Esch (R)	2
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R)	8
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		Jack H. McDonald (R)	19
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12
		Donald W. Riegle, Jr. (R)	7
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
93 ⁴⁵	1973-1974	William S. Broomfield (R)	19
		Garry Brown (R)	3

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 (Cont.)

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
93 (Cont.)		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Marvin L. Esch (R)	2
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R) ⁴⁶	5
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R) ⁴⁷	8
		Robert J. Huber (R)	18
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12
		Donald W. Riegle, Jr. (D)	7
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
		Richard F. VanderVeen (D)	5
94	1975-1976	James J. Blanchard (D)	18
		William M. Brodhead (D)	17
		William S. Broomfield (R)	19
		Garry Brown (R)	3
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Marvin L. Esch (R)	2
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12
		Donald W. Riegle, Jr. (D)	7
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
		Richard F. VanderVeen (D)	5
95	1977-1978	James J. Blanchard (D)	18
		David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William M. Brodhead (D)	17
		William S. Broomfield (R)	19
		Garry Brown (R)	3
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Harold S. Sawyer (R)	5
		David A. Stockman (R)	4
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
96	1979-1980	Donald J. Albosta (D)	10
		James J. Blanchard (D)	18
		David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William M. Brodhead (D)	17
		William S. Broomfield (R)	19
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett, Jr. (D)	13
		Robert W. Davis (R)	11
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D) ⁴⁸	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 (Cont.)

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
96 (Cont.)		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Harold S. Sawyer (R)	5
		David A. Stockman (R)	4
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
97	1981-1982	Donald J. Albosta (D)	10
		James J. Blanchard (D)	18
		David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William M. Brodhead (D)	17
		William S. Broomfield (R)	19
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett, Jr. (D)	13
		Robert W. Davis (R)	11
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		James Dunn (R)	6
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Harold S. Sawyer (R)	5
		Mark D. Siljander (R)	4
		David A. Stockman (R) ⁴⁹	4
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
98 ⁵⁰	1983-1984	Donald J. Albosta (D)	10
		David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett, Jr. (D)	13
		Robert W. Davis (R)	11
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Sander M. Levin (D)	17
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Harold S. Sawyer (R)	5
		Mark D. Siljander (R)	4
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
99	1985-1986	David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett, Jr. (D)	13
		Robert W. Davis (R)	11
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Paul B. Henry (R)	5
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Sander M. Levin (D)	17
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Bill Schuette (R)	10
		Mark D. Siljander (R)	4
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
100	1987-1988	David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
100 <i>(Cont.)</i>		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett, Jr. (D)	13
		Robert W. Davis (R)	11
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Paul B. Henry (R)	5
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Sander M. Levin (D)	17
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Bill Schuette (R)	10
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Fred S. Upton (R)	4
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
101	1989-1990	David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett, Jr. (D)	13
		Robert W. Davis (R)	11
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Paul B. Henry (R)	5
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Sander M. Levin (D)	17
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Bill Schuette (R)	10
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Fred S. Upton (R)	4
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
102	1991-1992	David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Dave Camp (R)	10
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		Barbara-Rose Collins (D)	13
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		Robert W. Davis (R)	11
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Paul B. Henry (R)	5
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Sander M. Levin (D)	17
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Fred S. Upton (R)	4
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
103 ⁵¹	1993-1994	James Barcia (D)	5
		David E. Bonior (D)	10
		Dave Camp (R)	4
		M. Robert Carr (D)	8
		Barbara-Rose Collins (D)	15
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	13
		Paul B. Henry (R) ⁵²	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	9
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	11
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12
		Nick Smith (R)	7
		Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1837-1999 *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
104	1995-1996	James Barcia (D)	5
		David E. Bonior (D)	10
		Dave Camp (R)	4
		Dick Chrysler (R)	8
		Barbara-Rose Collins (D)	15
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	9
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	11
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12
		Lynn Rivers (D)	13
		Nick Smith (R)	7
		Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
105	1997-1998	James Barcia (D)	5
		David E. Bonior (D)	10
		Dave Camp (R)	4
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	9
		Carolyn C. Kilpatrick (D)	15
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	11
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12
		Lynn Rivers (D)	13
		Nick Smith (R)	7
		Debbie Stabenow (D)	8
		Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
106	1999-2000	James Barcia (D)	5
		David E. Bonior (D)	10
		Dave Camp (R)	4
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	9
		Carolyn C. Kilpatrick (D)	15
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	11
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12
		Lynn Rivers (D)	13
		Nick Smith (R)	7
		Debbie Stabenow (D)	8
		Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6

Political Party Designations

D — Democrat	Ind — Independent	DPUS — Democratic Peoples Union Silver
R — Republican	Fus — Fusionist	Prog — Progressive
W — Whig	D&U — Democratic and Union	FS — Free Soil

¹As Michigan's admission to the Union occurred between the 1830 and 1840 decennial censuses, it was entitled to one representative until the U.S. Congress enacted a new apportionment act following the 1840 census. See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 3.

²The first elected U.S. representative from the state of Michigan, elected October 5 and 6, 1835. However, due to Michigan's dispute with the U.S. Congress over the Toledo Strip and the state's admission to the Union, Congress refused to accept his credentials until it admitted Michigan to the Union as a state January 26, 1837. See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 1; art I, § 4, cl 1; art I, § 5, cl 1; An act in addition to an act to amend the several acts now in force, regulating the election of a delegate to the Congress of the United States, and the election of members of the legislative council of this Territory, and for other purposes, Laws of the Territory of Michigan.

³See Act 33 of 1843, Laws of Michigan.

⁴Elected November 3, 1846, but died before taking seat; Charles E. Stuart elected November 2, 1847, to fill vacancy.

⁵See Act 164 of the Extra Session of 1851, Laws of Michigan.

⁶George B. Cooper won the election of November 2, 1858, and was seated by the U.S. House of Representatives. William A. Howard contested the results in the U.S. House, alleging voting irregularities in several wards. Following its investigation, the Committee on Elections of the U.S. House of Representatives reported that the sitting member, Cooper, was not entitled to his seat and that the contestant Howard was. The House passed resolutions to that effect May 15, 1860, at which time Howard took the oath of office. See U.S. Const, art I, § 5, cl 1; Cong Globe, 36th Cong, 1st Sess (1859); Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives of the United States, Vol I, §§ 837-838.

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⁷ See Act 181 of 1861, Laws of Michigan.

⁸ Elected to U.S. Senate January 18, 1871; Wilder D. Foster elected to fill vacancy April 4, 1871.

⁹ See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 3; art XIV, § 2; Act 44 of the Extra Session of 1872, Laws of Michigan.

¹⁰ Died September 20, 1873; William B. Williams elected November 4, 1873, to fill vacancy.

¹¹ Died December 28, 1878; vacancy not filled.

¹² Elected to U.S. Senate January 18, 1881; John T. Rich elected April 4, 1881, to fill vacancy.

¹³ See Act 21 of the Extra Session of 1882.

¹⁴ Died December 22, 1887; Henry W. Seymour elected to fill vacancy February 14, 1888.

¹⁵ Died April 20, 1891; Charles E. Belknap elected November 3, 1891, to fill vacancy.

¹⁶ See Act 168 of 1891.

¹⁷ Died August 17, 1893; Levi T. Griffin elected November 7, 1893, to fill vacancy.

¹⁸ George F. Richardson won the November 8, 1892, election by a plurality of 10 votes, receiving a certificate of election from the board of state canvassers. The defeated candidate, Charles E. Belknap, applied for a Michigan Supreme Court order (writ of mandamus) to order the Ionia County Board of Canvassers to recount that vote, alleging irregularities in the vote tabulation. The supreme court issued that order February 3, 1893; the subsequent recount resulted in a plurality of 19 votes for Belknap. The new board of state canvassers then issued a certificate of election to Belknap. The contest was brought to the floor of the U.S. House of Representatives August 8, 1893. Following debate on the validity of the contestants' credentials, the House voted to seat Richardson, referring the matter to the Committee on Elections. Following further examination, the committee issued a report upholding Richardson's claim to the seat. See U.S. Const, art I, § 5, cl 1; *Belknap v The Board of Canvassers of Ionia County*, 94 Mich 516 (1893); *Belknap v The Board of State Canvassers*, 95 Mich 155 (1893); Cong Rec, 53rd Cong, 1st Sess (1893); Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives of the United States, Vol II, §1042.

¹⁹ Elected to U.S. Senate January 16, 1895; Alfred Milnes elected April 18, 1895, to fill vacancy.

²⁰ Died May 1, 1901; Henry H. Aplin elected October 15, 1901, to fill vacancy.

²¹ Elected to U.S. Senate February 6, 1907; Gerrit J. Diekema elected April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy.

²² See An act for the apportionment of Representatives in Congress among the several States under the Thirteenth Census, PL 62-5, 37 Stat 13 (1911).

²³ Elected congressman at-large. On August 8, 1911, the U.S. Congress enacted the apportionment of representatives required by the U.S. Constitution, following the 1910 federal decennial census. That law increased Michigan's congressional delegation by 1 from 12 to 13 representatives. Michigan, however, did not redraw its congressional districts until 1913. See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 3; Act 337 of 1913.

²⁴ Unofficial returns of the November 5, 1912, election indicated that William J. MacDonald, the Progressive candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives, won the seat by a plurality of 243 votes. The state board of canvassers, however, did not count 458 votes cast in Ontonagon County for Sheldon William J. MacDonald toward William J. MacDonald's vote total. It issued a certificate of election to H. Olin Young, based on a plurality of 215 votes; Young was seated by the U.S. House of Representatives based on those credentials. The election contest was brought to the floor of the U.S. House, where it was referred to the Committee on Elections. Following examination, the committee, citing honest mistake in the way MacDonald's name had been printed on the Ontonagon County ballot, unanimously reported a resolution awarding the 12th District seat to MacDonald. MacDonald took the oath of office August 26, 1913. See U.S. Const, art I, § 5, cl 1; Cong Rec, 63rd Cong, 1st Sess (1913).

²⁵ Official returns of the November 7, 1916, election showed that Mark R. Bacon had been elected by a majority of 49 votes over Samuel W. Beakes. Following the election, several of the election inspectors in Jackson County concluded that a mistake had been made in the vote count. Although state law at that time did not provide for a recount of ballots in the election of federal officials, attorneys for both Bacon and Beakes agreed to unofficially have the ballots cast for Congress examined. This examination occurred during an official recount of votes for county coroner; the examination showed that Beakes was, in fact, entitled to 87 more votes than the official returns had given him. Beakes contended that since the returns were conceded to be erroneous, they should be set aside and a recount of the vote made. Bacon, citing state law, insisted that as the ballot box had not been sealed and kept in safe custody, a recount would be invalid. Both the board of state canvassers and the Michigan Supreme Court refused an application for a recount. The Committee on Elections in the U.S. House of Representatives, after reviewing the circumstances and issues involved, elected to retabulate the official returns which they deemed to be unimpeached and added to those original votes from the district which had been rejected. The revised vote gave Beakes a majority of 132 votes. The committee unanimously reported resolutions stating that Bacon had not been elected to the seat and was not entitled to it, and that, in fact, Beakes was the elected representative of the district. The House seated Beakes on December 13, 1917. See U.S. Const, art I, § 5, cl 1; Act 320 of 1913; Cong Rec, 65th Cong, 1st and 2nd Sess (1917); Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives of the United States, Vol VI, § 144.

²⁶ Died April 26, 1920; Clarence J. McLeod elected to fill vacancy.

²⁷ Died May 9, 1921; John M. C. Smith elected June 28, 1921, to fill vacancy.

²⁸ Died March 23, 1923; Arthur B. Williams elected June 19, 1923, to fill vacancy.

²⁹ Died May 1, 1925; Joseph L. Hooper elected August 18, 1925, to fill vacancy.

³⁰ Died November 29, 1932; vacancy not filled.

³¹ Died July 18, 1931; Michael J. Hart elected November 3, 1931, to fill vacancy.

³² See Act 20 of 1931.

³³ Died February 22, 1934; vacancy not filled.

³⁴ Died October 19, 1935; Verner W. Main elected December 17, 1935, to fill vacancy.

³⁵ Died December 12, 1939; Bartel J. Jonkman elected February 19, 1940, to fill vacancy.

³⁶ Died May 24, 1947; Charles E. Potter elected August 26, 1947, to fill vacancy.

³⁷ See Act 64 of 1951.

³⁸ Died September 19, 1955; John D. Dingell, Jr. elected December 13, 1955, to fill vacancy.

³⁹ Resigned September 18, 1961; Lucien N. Nedzi elected November 7, 1961, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁰ Died November 12, 1961; Harold M. Ryan elected February 13, 1962, to fill vacancy.

⁴¹ See 2 PL 70-13, 46 Stat 26, 2 USC 2a; PL 77-291, 55 Stat 762, 2 USC 2b.

⁴² Elected congressman at-large. Based on population figures compiled under the 1960 decennial census, Michigan's congressional delegation increased by 1 member, from 18 to 19. The state legislature, however, failed to reapportion the state's congressional districts in time for the 1962 election schedule. See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 3; art XIV, 2 USC 2a-2b.

⁴³ The Michigan Legislature enacted Act 249 of 1963 to apportion the state's congressional districts as required by federal law. Subsequently, the apportionment was challenged in the U.S. District Court on the basis that it violated the "one man, one vote" rule. On March 26, 1964, the U.S. District Court ruled that Act 249 of 1963 violated the U.S. Constitution and was therefore void and invalid in its application. The court enjoined the secretary of state from enforcing or applying the statute in subsequent congressional elections; it also prohibited the election of Michigan's congressional delegation by districts until the legislature

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passed an apportionment act which met U.S. constitutional requirements. As a result, the legislature enacted Act 282 of 1964 to comply with the court order; it also enacted legislation, Act 280 of 1964, to change the election schedule for 1964 only due to the delay in the apportionment process. See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 3; 2 USC 2a-2b; Act 249 of 1963; Act 282 of 1964; *Calkins v Hare*, 228 F Supp 824 (ED Mich SD 1964).

⁴⁴ Resigned May 11, 1966; appointed to U.S. Senate; Guy VanderJagt elected November 8, 1966, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁵ Based on population figures compiled under the 1970 decennial census, federal law required Michigan's legislature to reapportion the state's congressional districts to reflect population shifts among the districts. Having failed to do so as 1971 ended, suit was filed in the U.S. District Court challenging the constitutionality of Act 282 of 1964 because its districts did not reflect population changes and shifts among the districts since 1964, and seeking judicial relief in the event that the Michigan Legislature did not appropriately redistrict the state's congressional districts. The parties to the suit agreed that if the legislature did not act by February 29, 1972, any of them could petition the court for a hearing, at which time the court could request that each of the parties present their own apportionment plans for the court's consideration.

The legislature did not enact legislation and the court requested that the parties submit their own plans. Four such plans were submitted by the plaintiffs and intervening plaintiffs. On May 31, 1972, the court ordered adoption of the plan submitted by the intervening plaintiffs, with the modifications submitted in regard to certain districts. In its order, the court stated that the plan that it was ordering to be adopted met the criteria set forth in other court cases on congressional apportionment: (1) population variances among the districts were minimal, thereby preserving the "one man, one vote" standard; (2) the districts were contiguous; (3) the districts were reasonably compact, and (4) political subdivisions in the districts were maintained intact insofar as possible. See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 3; PL 70-13, 46 Stat 26, 2 USC 2a; PL 90-196, 81 Stat 581, 2 USC 2c; *Dunnell v Austin*, 344 F Supp 210 (ED Mich SD 1972).

⁴⁶ Resigned December 6, 1973, to be sworn in as vice president of the United States; Richard F. VanderVeen elected February 18, 1974, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁷ Resigned January 31, 1974; Bob Traxler elected April 16, 1974, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁸ Resigned June 3, 1980; George W. Crockett, Jr., elected November 4, 1980, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁹ Resigned January 27, 1981, to become the director of the Office of Management and Budget; Mark D. Siljander elected April 21, 1981, to fill vacancy.

⁵⁰ Having not enacted apportionment legislation to reflect the population changes reported in the 1980 decennial census (which resulted in a reduction, from 19 to 18 members, in Michigan's congressional delegation), suit was filed on December 12, 1981, in the U.S. District Court. The plaintiffs, alleging that the current districts were unconstitutional in view of the 1980 census data, sought to enjoin future elections in the existing districts until reapportionment occurred; to have the court set a deadline for legislative action to establish new districts, and to require the court to assume jurisdiction and develop the reapportionment plan if the legislature did not act in timely fashion. Subsequently, intervening defendants filed a motion for judgment on the pleadings. The district court, on February 24, 1982, denied the motion, reasoning that sufficient time remained for the legislature to act; it also declined to set a deadline for legislative action. The court, however, did acknowledge that the congressional elections would be seriously jeopardized if action did not occur until after the third week in April.

On April 9, 1982, the court issued an order directing the parties to the suit to be prepared to submit reapportionment plans on twenty-four-hour notice. The order also stated that should the legislature fail to act by May 4, 1982, the court would invoke its jurisdiction under federal law and order the parties to submit reapportionment plans. The state legislature did pass House Bill 4020, which was vetoed by Governor William G. Milliken on April 27, 1982, as being unfair. Subsequently, the district court ordered the parties to submit redistricting plans on May 5, 1982, and to be prepared to argue the merits of the plans on May 7, 1982.

On May 24, 1982, the court issued its opinion, choosing what it called Democratic Plan A as the more balanced consideration of all factors in the apportionment process. The court, however, did make modifications to Districts 5 and 9, using a revision submitted by the Republican Party. In its decision, the court offered the following facts to support its decision: (1) Plan A as modified satisfied the U.S. Constitution, article I, section 2, as being consistent with the "one person, one vote" rule; (2) Plan A as modified represented the will of the legislature, and (3) the proposed districts of Plan A as modified were relatively regular, compact, and contiguous. See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 3; 2 USC 2a, 2c; veto message of William G. Milliken, April 27, 1982, regarding Enrolled House Bill 4020, Public and Local Acts of the Legislature of the State of Michigan, passed at the regular session of 1982; *Agerstrand v Austin*, Civ. No. 81-40256, May 24, 1982.

⁵¹ In an order entered on March 23, 1992, the U.S. District Court for the Eastern and Western Districts of Michigan held in *Good v. Austin*, No. 91-CV-74754DT that Michigan's current congressional districts violated art I, sec 2 of the United States Constitution and that the court was obligated to adopt a new congressional district plan for the State of Michigan. The court further held that it would not adopt any of the proposed districting plans submitted by the parties but would adopt a plan of its own design. The court's plan was attached to the order, and the parties were directed to show cause, in writing, not later than 5:00 p.m., Wednesday, April 1, 1992, why the court's redistricting plan should not be adopted by the court and incorporated in a final judgment.

The April 1st deadline passed, and none of the parties had filed written objections to the court's plan.

On April 6, 1992, the court ordered that:

1) The existing United States Congressional Districts of the State of Michigan, established by order of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan in *Agerstrand v. Austin*, No. 31-40256 (E.D. Mich. May 20, 1982), are unconstitutional under art I, sec 2 of the United States Constitution because they contain substantially unequal population as reflected in the 1990 U.S. Decennial Census, and because it is necessary to reduce the number of congressional districts in Michigan from eighteen to sixteen;

2) The defendant, Richard H. Austin, Secretary of State of Michigan, and, under applicable Michigan law, its chief election officer, and all election officials who are responsible for conducting congressional elections in Michigan are enjoined from conducting any primary, general, or special elections for the office of Representative to the United States Congress by use of the 1982 district plan described above;

3) The United States Congressional Districts created by the redistricting plan attached to this order, entitled "1992 Congressional Districts — U.S. House of Representatives" and including the erratum dated April 3, 1992, are adopted as the United States Congressional Districts for the State of Michigan;

4) The defendant, Richard H. Austin, Secretary of State of Michigan, and, under applicable Michigan law, its chief election officer, and all election officials who are responsible for conducting congressional elections in Michigan are directed to conduct all primary, general, and special elections for the office of Representative to the United States Congress from this day forward in accordance with this judgment and the congressional districts created by it; and

5) The opinion of the court in support of this judgment will be filed at a later date.

⁵² Died July 31, 1993; Vernon J. Ehlers elected to fill the vacancy at a special election on December 7, 1993.