SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 4271

A bill to regulate medical marihuana provisioning centers and other related entities; to provide for the powers and duties of certain state and local governmental officers and entities; to provide immunity for persons engaging in medical marihuana-related activities in compliance with this act; to prescribe penalties and sanctions and provide remedies; and to allow the promulgation of rules.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the
- 2 "medical marihuana provisioning center regulation act".
- 3 Sec. 2. As used in this act:
- 4 (a) "Debilitating medical condition" means that term as
- 5 defined in section 3 of the Michigan medical marihuana act, MCL
- **6** 333.26423.

- 1 (b) "Excluded felony offense" means a felony involving illegal
- 2 drugs or a felony that is an assaultive crime as defined in section
- 3 9a of chapter X of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL
- **4** 770.9a.
- 5 (c) "Marihuana" means that term as defined in section 3 of the
- 6 Michigan medical marihuana act, MCL 333.26423.
- 7 (d) "Medical marihuana" means marihuana for medical use as
- 8 that term is defined in section 3 of the Michigan medical marihuana
- 9 act, MCL 333.26423.
- 10 (e) "Medical marihuana provisioning center" or "provisioning
- 11 center" means a commercial entity located in this state that
- 12 acquires, possesses, manufactures, delivers, transfers, or
- 13 transports medical marihuana and sells, supplies, or provides
- 14 medical marihuana to registered qualifying patients, directly or
- 15 through the patients' registered primary caregivers. Provisioning
- 16 center includes any commercial property, whether owned or leased,
- 17 where medical marihuana is sold to registered qualifying patients
- 18 and registered primary caregivers. The location used by a primary
- 19 caregiver to assist a qualifying patient connected to the caregiver
- 20 through the department's medical marihuana registration process in
- 21 accordance with the Michigan medical marihuana act is not a
- 22 provisioning center for purposes of this act.
- 23 (f) "Michigan medical marihuana act" means the Michigan
- 24 medical marihuana act, 2008 IL 1, MCL 333.26421 to 333.26430.
- 25 (g) "Municipality" means a city, township, or village.
- (h) "Paraphernalia" means drug paraphernalia as defined in
- 27 section 7451 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7451,

- 1 that is or may be used in association with medical marihuana.
- 2 (i) "Provisioning center agent" means a principal officer,
- 3 board member, employee, or operator, or any other individual acting
- 4 as an agent of a provisioning center.
- 5 (j) "Registered primary caregiver" means a person who has a
- 6 valid, unexpired registry identification card as a primary
- 7 caregiver or who satisfies the criteria listed in section 9(b) or
- 8 (c) of the Michigan medical marihuana act, MCL 333.26429, and
- 9 possesses the documentation that constitutes a valid registry
- 10 identification card under that section.
- 11 (k) "Registered qualifying patient" means a person who meets
- 12 any of the following requirements:
- 13 (i) Has a valid, unexpired registry identification card as a
- 14 qualifying patient.
- 15 (ii) Satisfies the criteria listed in section 9(b) or (c) of
- 16 the Michigan medical marihuana act, MCL 333.26429, and possesses
- 17 the documentation that constitutes a valid registry identification
- 18 card under that section.
- 19 (l) "Registry identification card" means that term as defined
- 20 in section 3 of the Michigan medical marihuana act, MCL 333.26423.
- 21 (m) "Safety compliance facility" means a municipally licensed
- 22 entity that tests marihuana produced for medical use for
- 23 contaminants.
- 24 (n) "Safety compliance facility agent" means a principal
- 25 officer, board member, employee, operator, or agent of a safety
- 26 compliance facility.
- (o) "Usable marihuana" means the dried leaves, flowers, plant

- 1 resin, or extract of the marihuana plant, but does not include the
- 2 seeds, stalks, or roots of the plant.
- 3 (p) "Visiting qualifying patient" means a patient who is not a
- 4 resident of this state or who has been a resident of this state for
- 5 less than 30 days and who possesses a registry identification card,
- 6 or its equivalent, that was issued under the laws of another state,
- 7 district, territory, commonwealth, or insular possession of the
- 8 United States and that allows the use of medical marihuana by the
- 9 patient.
- 10 Sec. 3. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this act, if a
- 11 provisioning center has been granted any applicable required
- 12 municipal registration or license and is operating in compliance
- 13 with this act and any applicable municipal ordinance, the
- 14 provisioning center and the provisioning center agents acting on
- 15 its behalf are not subject to any of the following for engaging in
- 16 activities described in subsection (2):
- 17 (a) Criminal penalties under state law or local ordinances.
- (b) State or local civil prosecution.
- 19 (c) Search or inspection, except for an inspection authorized
- 20 by the municipality.
- 21 (d) Seizure.
- (e) Any sanction, including disciplinary action or denial of a
- 23 right or privilege, by a business or occupational or professional
- 24 licensing board or bureau.
- 25 (2) Activities that are exempt from regulation and sanctions
- 26 under subsection (1) include all of the following:
- 27 (a) Purchasing, receiving, selling, or transferring marihuana

- 1 from or to visiting qualifying patients, registered qualifying
- 2 patients, registered primary caregivers, or provisioning centers.
- 3 (b) Purchasing or receiving medical marihuana from 1 or more
- 4 other provisioning centers if purchasing or receiving medical
- 5 marihuana from the provisioning center is not prohibited by the
- 6 municipality where the provisioning center is located.
- 7 (c) Purchasing or receiving medical marihuana from a
- 8 registered qualifying patient or a registered primary caregiver if
- 9 purchasing or receiving medical marihuana from a registered
- 10 qualifying patient or registered primary caregiver is not
- 11 prohibited by the municipality where the provisioning center is
- 12 located and if the amount purchased does not exceed the registered
- 13 qualifying patient's or registered primary caregiver's medical
- 14 marihuana possession limits under the Michigan medical marihuana
- **15** act.
- 16 (d) Processing medical marihuana.
- (e) Possessing or manufacturing paraphernalia.
- 18 (f) Possessing medical marihuana processed by the provisioning
- 19 center or obtained pursuant to subdivision (a) or (b) on the
- 20 provisioning center premises or while the medical marihuana is
- 21 being transported pursuant to this section.
- 22 (q) Processing or manufacturing nonsmokable forms of medical
- 23 marihuana.
- 24 (h) If not prohibited by municipal law, transporting medical
- 25 marihuana between the provisioning center and another provisioning
- 26 center or a safety compliance facility.
- (i) Transporting or delivering medical marihuana or

- 1 paraphernalia to the residence of a registered qualifying patient
- 2 or a registered primary caregiver if transportation and delivery
- 3 are not prohibited by the municipality in which the transportation
- 4 and delivery occur.
- 5 (j) Supplying, selling, providing, transferring, or delivering
- 6 medical marihuana, paraphernalia, or related supplies and
- 7 educational materials in compliance with the procedures and
- 8 limitations detailed in section 7(11) to (13) and the testing and
- 9 labeling requirements in section 7(4).
- 10 Sec. 3a. An entity that, on the effective date of this act, is
- 11 operating in this state as a provisioning center, is operating and
- 12 continues to otherwise operate in compliance with this act, and is
- 13 not prohibited by any applicable municipal ordinance may continue
- 14 to operate as a provisioning center under this act if it applies
- 15 for a license, unless the application is denied. An entity
- 16 described in this section is considered a provisioning center under
- 17 this act, and the entity and the agents acting on its behalf are
- 18 eligible for the immunity provided in this act and are subject to
- 19 the penalties, sanctions, and remedies prescribed or provided in
- 20 this act.
- Sec. 4. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this act, a safety
- 22 compliance facility that has been granted any applicable required
- 23 municipal registration or license and is operating in compliance
- 24 with any applicable municipal ordinance and this act is not subject
- 25 to any of the following for engaging in activities described in
- 26 subsection (2):
- (a) Criminal penalties under state law or local ordinances.

- 1 (b) State or local civil prosecution.
- 2 (c) Search or inspection, except for an inspection authorized

- 3 by the municipality.
- 4 (d) Seizure.
- 5 (e) Any sanction, including disciplinary action or denial of a
- 6 right or privilege, by a business or occupational or professional
- 7 licensing board or bureau.
- 8 (2) Activities that are exempt from regulation and sanction
- 9 under subsection (1) include all of the following:
- 10 (a) Acquiring or possessing medical marihuana obtained from
- 11 registered qualifying patients, registered primary caregivers, or
- 12 provisioning centers.
- 13 (b) Returning the medical marihuana to the registered
- 14 qualifying patient, registered primary caregiver, or provisioning
- 15 center that delivered the medical marihuana to the safety
- 16 compliance facility.
- 17 (c) Transporting medical marihuana to or from a registered
- 18 qualifying patient, registered primary caregiver, or provisioning
- 19 center.
- 20 (d) Possessing medical marihuana on the safety compliance
- 21 facility's premises for testing, if the medical marihuana was
- 22 obtained pursuant to subdivision (a) or (b).
- 23 (e) Receiving compensation for actions permitted pursuant to
- 24 this section and municipal law.
- Sec. 5. (1) A municipality may prohibit the operation of
- 26 provisioning centers or safety compliance facilities within the
- 27 municipality. If a municipality permits the operation of

- 1 provisioning centers, it must provide for licensing of the
- 2 facilities. A provisioning center is not exempt under section 3
- 3 from state criminal and civil penalties if it operates in a
- 4 municipality that prohibits provisioning centers. A safety
- 5 compliance facility is not exempt under section 4 from state
- 6 criminal and civil penalties if it operates in a municipality that
- 7 prohibits safety compliance facilities.
- 8 (2) A municipality may enact an ordinance to impose and
- 9 enforce local licensing and operational requirements on
- 10 provisioning centers or safety compliance facilities. A
- 11 municipality may require and issue or deny a registration or
- 12 license to a provisioning center or safety compliance facility and
- 13 may regulate operations and impose civil or criminal penalties for
- 14 the violations of the local ordinance or licensing and operational
- 15 requirements. A municipality may charge a registration or licensing
- 16 fee for a provisioning center or safety compliance facility that
- 17 does not exceed the costs to the municipality of regulation,
- 18 licensing, testing, and inspection.
- 19 (3) A provisioning center or safety compliance facility
- 20 located in a municipality that requires a registration or license
- 21 is exempt under section 3 or 4 from criminal penalties only if the
- 22 provisioning center or safety compliance facility holds that
- 23 license or registration.
- 24 (4) A municipality shall require, as a condition of
- 25 registration or licensure, that a provisioning center or a safety
- 26 compliance facility provide results of testing of its medical
- 27 marihuana and medical marihuana products for quality control,

- 1 purity, contaminants, or any other analysis to protect the health
- 2 and safety of registered qualifying patients and to assure
- 3 compliance with this act and an ordinance adopted by the
- 4 municipality as described in this section.
- 5 Sec. 6. (1) The exemptions for a provisioning center or safety
- 6 compliance facility under section 3 or 4 apply only if the
- 7 indicated activities are carried out in compliance with this act.
- 8 (2) This act does not limit the ability of a primary caregiver
- 9 to assert the medical purpose defense provided in section 8 of the
- 10 Michigan medical marihuana act, 2008 IL 1, MCL 333.26428, to any
- 11 prosecution involving marihuana.
- Sec. 7. (1) Unless explicitly allowed by a municipal ordinance
- 13 that was in effect before the effective date of this act, a
- 14 provisioning center or a safety compliance facility shall not be
- 15 located within 1,000 feet of the property line of a preexisting
- 16 primary or secondary school.
- 17 (2) A provisioning center shall not share office space with a
- 18 physician.
- 19 (3) The premises of a provisioning center shall have a
- 20 security alarm system that is enabled when a provisioning center
- 21 agent is not present.
- 22 (4) A provisioning center shall not sell, transfer, or
- 23 provide a preparation that includes usable marihuana for
- 24 ingestion or topical application unless the preparation has been
- 25 tested by a safety compliance facility and is enclosed in a
- 26 container that bears a securely affixed label displaying all of
- 27 the following information:

- 1 (a) The name of the registered qualifying patient or
- visiting qualifying patient for whom the preparation is
- 3 obtained.
- 4 (b) Certification that the product has been tested by a
- 5 licensed safety compliance facility as required in section 12
- 6 and does not contain detectable mold, mildew, fungi, or
- 7 pesticides.
- 8 (c) The total weight of the preparation and the weight of the
- 9 usable marihuana in the container. The weight of usable marihuana
- 10 in the container shall be calculated as the same fraction of the
- 11 total weight of the usable marihuana that was used in preparing the
- 12 product as the fraction that the preparation in the container is of
- 13 the total amount of product made from that usable marihuana. If the
- 14 provisioning center does not prepare the usable marihuana for
- 15 ingestion or topical application, it shall obtain documentation
- 16 from the preparer with the information necessary to determine the
- 17 usable marihuana content.
- 18 (d) The words "WARNING: This product contains marihuana. For a
- 19 registered qualifying patient's medical use only." or substantially
- 20 similar text.
- 21 (5) A provisioning center that advertises medical marihuana
- 22 for sale shall not include an image of a marihuana leaf or a
- 23 marihuana cigarette and shall not depict favorably or promote
- 24 nonmedical, social use of marihuana in the advertisement.
- 25 (6) A provisioning center or safety compliance facility shall
- 26 not knowingly employ an individual who has been convicted of an
- 27 excluded felony offense during the immediately preceding 10-year

- 1 period or who is under 21 years of age. A provisioning center or
- 2 safety compliance facility shall perform a background check on an
- 3 individual before he or she is offered employment to verify that he
- 4 or she has not been convicted of an excluded felony offense during
- 5 the immediately preceding 10-year period.
- 6 (7) A provisioning center shall maintain records listing each
- 7 individual employed by the provisioning center, including the
- 8 beginning employment date and the date a municipal registering or
- 9 licensing background check was performed.
- 10 (8) A provisioning center shall not allow on-site consumption
- 11 of medical marihuana, except that a provisioning center agent or
- 12 employee who is a registered qualifying patient may be permitted to
- 13 use a medical marihuana-infused topical product.
- 14 (9) A provisioning center shall not provide more usable
- 15 marihuana or marihuana-infused products in solid form, gaseous
- 16 form, or liquid form to an individual in any 10-day period than the
- 17 amount for which the individual is granted immunity for possession
- 18 under the Michigan medical marihuana act and shall not receive more
- 19 than 50 ounces of usable marihuana or marihuana-infused products in
- 20 solid form, gaseous form, or liquid form during any 60-calendar-day
- 21 period from a qualifying patient or registered caregiver.
- 22 (10) A provisioning center shall ensure compliance with the
- 23 limit under subsection (9) by maintaining internal, confidential
- 24 records that specify the amount of medical marihuana provided to or
- 25 received from each registered qualifying patient and registered
- 26 primary caregiver and whether it was provided to or received from
- 27 the registered primary caregiver or directly to the registered

- 1 qualifying patient. Each entry shall include the date and time the
- 2 medical marihuana was provided. Entries shall be maintained for at
- 3 least 90 days. For any registered qualifying patient or registered
- 4 qualifying caregiver in possession of a registry identification
- 5 card, a record shall be kept using the patient's or caregiver's
- 6 registry identification card number instead of the patient's or
- 7 caregiver's name. Confidential records under this act are subject
- 8 to reasonable inspection by a municipal employee authorized to
- 9 inspect provisioning centers under municipal law to ensure
- 10 compliance with this act, but may be stored off-site. Confidential
- 11 records under this act are exempt from disclosure under the freedom
- 12 of information act, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 to 15.246. Except as
- 13 otherwise required by a court order, a provisioning center shall
- 14 not disclose confidential records to any person other than a
- 15 municipal employee performing an inspection in compliance with this
- 16 subsection or to a provisioning center agent.
- 17 (11) A provisioning center agent shall not provide, transfer,
- 18 or sell medical marihuana to an individual knowing that the
- 19 individual is not a registered qualifying patient, registered
- 20 primary caregiver, or provisioning center agent working on behalf
- 21 of a provisioning center that is not prohibited from operating or
- 22 obtaining medical marihuana from other provisioning centers under
- 23 municipal law.
- 24 (12) Before medical marihuana is provided or sold from a
- 25 provisioning center, in addition to complying with subsection (13),
- 26 a provisioning center agent shall do 1 of the following:
- 27 (a) Verify that the individual requesting medical marihuana

- 1 holds what the provisioning center agent reasonably believes to be
- 2 a valid, unexpired registry identification card.
- 3 (b) Require the individual requesting medical marihuana to do
- 4 all of the following:
- 5 (i) Certify that he or she is a qualifying patient who
- 6 submitted a valid, complete application for a registry
- 7 identification card under the Michigan medical marihuana act at
- 8 least 20 days earlier.
- 9 (ii) Certify that, to the best of his or her knowledge, this
- 10 state has not denied the application described in subparagraph (i)
- 11 or issued a registry identification card.
- 12 (iii) Present a copy of the completed registry identification
- 13 card application and proof of receipt by the state department that
- 14 processes medical marihuana registry identification card
- 15 applications at least 20 days before the date of the requested sale
- 16 or transaction.
- 17 (c) If the individual requesting medical marihuana indicates
- 18 that he or she is a provisioning center agent, make a diligent,
- 19 good-faith effort to verify that the individual is a provisioning
- 20 center agent for a provisioning center that is allowed to operate
- 21 by a municipality.
- 22 (13) Before medical marihuana is provided or sold from a
- 23 provisioning center, a provisioning center agent shall make a
- 24 diligent, good-faith effort to determine that the individual named
- 25 in the registry identification card or other documentation
- 26 submitted under subsection (12) is the individual seeking to obtain
- 27 medical marihuana, by examining what the provisioning center agent

- 1 reasonably believes to be valid government-issued photo
- 2 identification.
- 3 (14) An individual who is under 21 years of age or who has
- 4 been convicted of an excluded felony offense during the immediately
- 5 preceding 10-year period shall not serve as a provisioning center
- 6 agent or safety compliance facility agent.
- 7 (15) A provisioning center agent shall not, for monetary
- 8 compensation, refer an individual to a physician.
- 9 (16) A provisioning center or safety compliance facility shall
- 10 not permit a physician to advertise in a provisioning center or
- 11 safety compliance facility or to hold any financial interest in or
- 12 receive any compensation from the provisioning center or safety
- 13 compliance facility.
- 14 (17) A provisioning center agent or safety compliance facility
- 15 agent shall not transport or possess medical marihuana on behalf of
- 16 the provisioning center or safety compliance facility in or upon a
- 17 motor vehicle or any self-propelled vehicle designed for land
- 18 travel unless all of the following conditions are met:
- 19 (a) The agent possesses a document signed and dated by a
- 20 manager or operator of the provisioning center or safety compliance
- 21 facility that employs the agent, stating the agent's name, the date
- 22 the medical marihuana will be transported, the approximate amount
- 23 of medical marihuana transported, and the name of the provisioning
- 24 center or safety compliance facility from which the medical
- 25 marihuana is being transported.
- 26 (b) The medical marihuana is located in 1 or more of the
- 27 following:

- 1 (i) An enclosed locked container, such as a safe, briefcase, or
- 2 other case.
- 3 (ii) The trunk of the vehicle.
- 4 (iii) A space that is inaccessible from the passenger
- 5 compartment of the vehicle.
- 6 Sec. 8. (1) A provisioning center that violates section 7(1)
- 7 or (2) is responsible for a state civil infraction and may be
- 8 ordered to pay a civil fine of not more than \$5,000.00. A
- 9 municipality in which the provisioning center or safety compliance
- 10 facility operates in violation of section 7(1) or (2) may petition
- 11 the court for an injunction to close the provisioning center or
- safety compliance facility.
- 13 (2) A person who violates section 7(3) to (10), (15), or (16)
- 14 is responsible for a state civil infraction and may be ordered to
- pay a civil fine of not more than \$1,000.00.
- 16 (3) A person who transfers medical marihuana in violation of
- 17 section 7(11) to (13) or who works in violation of section 7(14) is
- 18 not exempt under section 3 or 4 from arrest, prosecution, or
- 19 criminal or other penalties.
- 20 (4) A person who violates section 7(17) is guilty of a
- 21 misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 93 days or
- a fine of not more than \$500.00, or both.
- 23 Sec. 9. (1) A municipality may establish procedures to suspend
- 24 or revoke a registration, license, or other permission to operate
- 25 if a provisioning center knowingly or negligently allows medical
- 26 marihuana to be provided to an individual who is not a registered
- 27 qualifying patient or registered primary caregiver or if a

- 1 provisioning center or safety compliance facility commits multiple
- 2 or serious violations of this act or 1 or more local ordinances.
- 3 (2) This act does not require the violation of federal law and
- 4 does not give immunity from prosecution under federal law.
- 5 (3) This act does not prevent federal enforcement of federal
- 6 law.
- 7 (4) Sections 3, 4, and 10 do not exempt a provisioning
- 8 center or its agents, safety compliance facility or its agents,
- 9 visiting qualifying patient, registered qualifying patient, or
- 10 registered primary caregiver from criminal penalties or civil
- 11 prosecution under a law of general application that would apply
- 12 even if medical marihuana or paraphernalia were not involved.
- 13 (5) A provisioning center or safety compliance facility is
- 14 not exempt from criminal or civil prosecution or sanctions for
- 15 cultivating marihuana.
- 16 Sec. 10. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this act, a
- 17 visiting qualifying patient, registered qualifying patient, or
- 18 registered primary caregiver who supplies, sells, transfers, or
- 19 delivers marihuana to a provisioning center that is registered,
- 20 licensed, or otherwise allowed by the municipality in which it
- 21 operates in compliance with this act is not subject to any of the
- 22 following for engaging in that activity:
- (a) Criminal penalties under state law or local ordinances.
- 24 (b) State or local civil prosecution.
- 25 (c) Search or inspection, except for an inspection authorized
- 26 by the municipality.
- (d) Seizure.

- 1 (e) Any sanction, including disciplinary action or denial of a
- 2 right or privilege, by a business or occupational or professional
- 3 licensing board or bureau.
- 4 (2) Except as otherwise provided in this act, a registered
- 5 qualifying patient is not subject to any of the inspections or
- 6 sanctions listed in subsection (1)(a) to (e) for any of the
- 7 following:
- 8 (a) Purchasing or acquiring usable marihuana or marihuana-
- 9 infused products in solid form, gaseous form, or liquid form from 1
- 10 or more provisioning centers if the amount purchased or acquired in
- 11 any 10-day period is not more than the amount for which the
- 12 individual is granted immunity for possession under the Michigan
- 13 medical marihuana act.
- 14 (b) Supplying, selling, transferring, or delivering medical
- 15 marihuana to a provisioning center that is registered, licensed, or
- 16 otherwise allowed by the municipality in which it operates if all
- 17 of the following requirements are met:
- 18 (i) The medical marihuana was produced by the registered
- 19 qualifying patient or registered primary caregiver.
- 20 (ii) The municipality in which the provisioning center operates
- 21 allows the transfer of medical marihuana from a registered
- 22 qualifying patient to a provisioning center.
- 23 (iii) The amount of medical marihuana transferred does not
- 24 exceed the amount of medical marihuana the registered qualifying
- 25 patient is allowed to possess under the Michigan medical marihuana
- 26 act.
- 27 (3) Except as otherwise provided in this act, a registered

- 1 primary caregiver is not subject to any of the inspections or
- 2 sanctions listed in subsection (1)(a) to (e) for any of the
- 3 following:
- 4 (a) Purchasing or acquiring usable marihuana or marihuana-
- 5 infused products in solid form, gaseous form, or liquid form from 1
- 6 or more provisioning centers if the amount purchased or acquired in
- 7 any 10-day period is not more than the amount for which the
- 8 individual is granted immunity for possession under the Michigan
- 9 medical marihuana act.
- 10 (b) Supplying, selling, transferring, or delivering medical
- 11 marihuana to a provisioning center that is registered, licensed, or
- 12 otherwise allowed by the municipality in which it operates if all
- 13 of the following requirements are met:
- 14 (i) The medical marihuana was produced by the registered
- 15 primary caregiver and is excess medical marihuana above the amount
- 16 necessary to satisfy the needs of the registered qualifying
- 17 patients the primary caregiver is designated to serve.
- 18 (ii) The municipality in which the provisioning center operates
- 19 allows the transfer of medical marihuana from a registered primary
- 20 caregiver to a provisioning center.
- 21 (iii) The amount of medical marihuana transferred does not
- 22 exceed the amount of medical marihuana the registered primary
- 23 caregiver is allowed to possess under the Michigan medical
- 24 marihuana act.
- Sec. 11. (1) A municipality shall not issue a license to a
- 26 laboratory as a safety compliance facility unless the laboratory is
- 27 able to accurately determine whether any of the following are

- 1 present in marihuana, edible marihuana products, and marihuana-
- 2 infused products that are sold or may be sold at medical marihuana
- 3 provisioning centers in this state:
- 4 (a) Mold, mildew, or fungi.
- 5 (b) Pesticides.
- 6 (2) A laboratory shall not handle, test, or analyze marihuana
- 7 after March 31, 2015 unless the laboratory meets all of the
- 8 following conditions:
- 9 (a) The laboratory is licensed as a safety compliance facility
- 10 by a local municipality.
- 11 (b) A person with a direct or indirect interest in the
- 12 laboratory does not have a direct or indirect financial interest in
- 13 a provisioning center, marihuana producer, certifying physician, or
- 14 any other entity that may financially benefit from the production,
- 15 manufacture, dispensing, sale, purchase, or use of marihuana.
- 16 (c) The laboratory employs at least 1 individual who has
- 17 earned a bachelor's degree or higher in the chemical or biological
- 18 sciences and has a minimum of 1 year of postgraduate laboratory
- 19 experience to oversee and be responsible for laboratory testing.
- 20 (d) The laboratory is accredited by a private laboratory
- 21 accreditation service.
- Sec. 12. (1) Beginning April 1, 2015, a provisioning center
- 23 shall not distribute or sell any product containing marihuana
- 24 unless the product has been tested for mold, mildew, fungi, and
- 25 pesticides by a licensed safety compliance facility and does not
- 26 contain detectable mold, mildew, fungi, or pesticides. A
- 27 provisioning center shall make the laboratory test results

- 1 available upon request to a qualifying patient, a primary
- 2 caregiver, the licensing municipality, or a physician who has
- 3 certified a qualifying patient.
- 4 (2) If a medical marihuana provisioning center elects to
- 5 manufacture and distribute a marihuana-infused product, as defined
- 6 in the Michigan medical marihuana act, the medical marihuana
- 7 provisioning center must comply with all of the following:
- 8 (a) Keep the grounds of the provisioning center under the
- 9 control of the operator free from improperly stored equipment,
- 10 litter, waste, refuse, and uncut weeds or grass and assure that
- 11 floors, walls, ceilings, and equipment are kept clean and in good
- 12 repair.
- (b) Keep food preparation areas separated from poisons,
- 14 undesirable microorganisms, chemicals, filth, or other extraneous
- 15 material by partition, location, or other effective means.
- 16 Marihuana is not prohibited in food preparation areas under this
- 17 subdivision.
- 18 (c) Provide adequate lighting in all areas where food or food
- 19 ingredients are examined, processed, or stored, and in hand washing
- 20 areas, toilet rooms, and places where equipment or utensils are
- 21 cleaned.
- 22 (d) Provide adequate ventilation or control equipment to
- 23 minimize odors and noxious fumes, dust, or vapors, including steam,
- 24 in areas where they may contaminate food.
- 25 (e) Ensure that all provisioning center equipment and utensils
- 26 are suitable for their intended use and are designed and
- 27 constructed with material and workmanship that allows them to be

- 1 cleanable and properly maintained.
- 2 (f) Ensure that the provisioning center is properly equipped
- 3 with adequate sanitary facilities and accommodations.
- 4 (g) Ensure that the provisioning center has a water supply
- 5 that is sufficient for the operations intended and is derived from
- 6 an approved source.
- 7 (h) Ensure that all sewage and liquid waste is disposed of in
- 8 a public or municipal sewerage system, or, if an adequate public
- 9 disposal system is not available, in an approved septic tank system
- 10 or by another acceptable method that does not create a nuisance,
- 11 insanitary condition, or public health hazard.
- 12 (i) Provide employees with adequate, completely enclosed
- 13 toilet rooms and conveniently located associated hand washing
- 14 facilities that are maintained in a sanitary condition and kept in
- 15 good repair at all times.
- 16 (j) Provide adequate and convenient facilities for hand
- 17 washing that are furnished with hot and cold or tempered running
- 18 water, effective hand cleaning and sanitizing preparations,
- 19 disposable sanitary towel service or suitable drying devices, and
- 20 easily cleanable waste receptacles.
- 21 (k) Provide for conveying, storing, and disposal of rubbish
- 22 and offal in a manner that minimizes odor, prevents waste from
- 23 becoming an attractant or a harbor or breeding place for vermin,
- 24 and prevents contamination of food, food contact surfaces, ground
- 25 surfaces, and water supplies.
- 26 (1) Maintain the building, fixtures, and other physical
- 27 facilities of the provisioning center in good repair and in

- 1 sanitary condition.
- 2 (m) Prohibit live birds or other animals in the provisioning

- 3 center, except that a guide dog accompanying a blind person is
- 4 permitted in selling areas.
- 5 (n) Clean all utensils and product contact surfaces of
- 6 equipment as frequently as necessary to prevent contamination of
- 7 food and food products and all nonproduct contact surfaces of
- 8 equipment used in food preparation areas as frequently as necessary
- 9 to minimize accumulation of dust, dirt, food particles, and other
- 10 debris.
- 11 (o) Conduct all operations in receiving, inspecting,
- 12 transporting, packaging, segregating, preparing, processing, and
- 13 food storing areas in accordance with good sanitation principles
- 14 and take all reasonable precautions to assure that production
- 15 procedures do not contribute contamination, such as filth, harmful
- 16 chemicals, undesirable microorganisms, or any other objectionable
- 17 material, to the processed product.
- 18 (p) Conduct all food processing, packaging, storage, and
- 19 transporting of food under conditions and controls that minimize
- 20 the potential for undesirable bacterial or other microbiological
- 21 growth, toxin formation, or deterioration or contamination of the
- 22 processed product, product ingredients, or product containers.
- 23 (q) Ensure that all food and drink is clean and wholesome, and
- 24 manufactured, handled, stored, prepared, transported, offered for
- 25 sale, and sold in a manner that keeps it safe for human
- 26 consumption.
- 27 (r) Not allow an individual who is affected by a disease in a

- 1 communicable form, a carrier of such a disease, or afflicted with
- 2 boils, sores, infected wounds, or other abnormal sources of
- 3 microbiological contamination to work in the provisioning center in
- 4 any capacity in which there is a reasonable possibility that food
- 5 or food ingredients will become contaminated or that the disease
- 6 will be transmitted to other individuals.
- 7 (s) Require all individuals working in direct contact with
- 8 food preparation, food ingredients, or surfaces coming into contact
- 9 with food ingredients to do all of the following:
- 10 (i) Wear clean outer garments, maintain a high degree of
- 11 personal cleanliness, and conform to hygienic practices while on
- 12 duty to the extent necessary to prevent contamination of food
- 13 products.
- 14 (ii) Before starting work, after each absence from the work
- 15 station, and at any other time when hands may have become soiled or
- 16 contaminated, wash their hands thoroughly in an adequate hand
- 17 washing facility and sanitize their hands if necessary to prevent
- 18 contamination.
- 19 (iii) Remove any jewelry that cannot be adequately sanitized and
- 20 all insecure jewelry from hands when food is manipulated by hand.
- 21 (iv) Maintain any gloves used in food handling in an intact,
- 22 clean, and sanitary condition and use only gloves made of an
- 23 impermeable material, except when that usage would be inappropriate
- 24 or incompatible with the work involved.
- 25 (v) Wear effective hairnets, headbands, or caps to constrain
- 26 the hair properly.
- 27 (vi) Refrain from storing clothing or other personal

- 1 belongings, eating, drinking, or using tobacco in any form in areas
- 2 where food or food ingredients are exposed, or in areas used for
- 3 washing equipment or utensils.
- 4 (vii) Take any other necessary precautions to prevent
- 5 contamination of foods with microorganisms or other foreign
- 6 substances, including, but not limited to, perspiration, hair,
- 7 cosmetics, tobacco, chemicals, and medicants.
- 8 (3) Subsection (2) does not prohibit a municipality from
- 9 imposing additional regulations on medical marihuana provisioning
- 10 centers that elect to manufacture and distribute a marihuana-
- 11 infused product.
- 12 (4) The local county health department shall inspect a
- 13 provisioning center at least annually for compliance with
- 14 subsections (2) and (3). The provisioning center shall pay for all
- 15 costs associated with the inspection under this subsection.
- 16 Enacting section 1. This act takes effect April 1, 2015.