

**SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR
HOUSE BILL NO. 5636**

A bill to amend 1956 PA 218, entitled
"The insurance code of 1956,"
by amending section 3101 (MCL 500.3101), as amended by 2008 PA 241.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 3101. (1) The owner or registrant of a motor vehicle
2 required to be registered in this state shall maintain security for
3 payment of benefits under personal protection insurance, property
4 protection insurance, and residual liability insurance. Security
5 ~~shall~~**IS** only ~~be~~ required to be in effect during the period the
6 motor vehicle is driven or moved ~~upon~~**ON** a highway. Notwithstanding
7 any other provision in this act, an insurer that has issued an
8 automobile insurance policy on a motor vehicle that is not driven

1 or moved ~~upon~~ **ON** a highway may allow the insured owner or
 2 registrant of the motor vehicle to delete a portion of the
 3 coverages under the policy and maintain the comprehensive coverage
 4 portion of the policy in effect.

5 (2) As used in this chapter:

6 (a) "Automobile insurance" means that term as defined in
 7 section 2102.

8 **(B) "COMMERCIAL QUADRICYCLE" MEANS A VEHICLE TO WHICH ALL OF**
 9 **THE FOLLOWING APPLY:**

10 **(i) THE VEHICLE HAS FULLY OPERATIVE PEDALS FOR PROPULSION**
 11 **ENTIRELY BY HUMAN POWER.**

12 **(ii) THE VEHICLE HAS AT LEAST 4 WHEELS AND IS OPERATED IN A**
 13 **MANNER SIMILAR TO A BICYCLE.**

14 **(iii) THE VEHICLE HAS AT LEAST 6 SEATS FOR PASSENGERS.**

15 **(iv) THE VEHICLE IS DESIGNED TO BE OCCUPIED BY A DRIVER AND**
 16 **POWERED EITHER BY PASSENGERS PROVIDING PEDAL POWER TO THE DRIVE**
 17 **TRAIN OF THE VEHICLE OR BY A MOTOR CAPABLE OF PROPELLING THE**
 18 **VEHICLE IN THE ABSENCE OF HUMAN POWER.**

19 **(v) THE VEHICLE IS USED FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES.**

20 **(vi) THE VEHICLE IS OPERATED BY THE OWNER OF THE VEHICLE OR AN**
 21 **EMPLOYEE OF THE OWNER OF THE VEHICLE.**

22 **(C) "GOLF CART" MEANS A VEHICLE DESIGNED FOR TRANSPORTATION**
 23 **WHILE PLAYING THE GAME OF GOLF.**

24 **(D) ~~(b)~~-"Highway" means HIGHWAY OR STREET AS that term as**~~IS~~
 25 **defined in section 20 of the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300,**
 26 **MCL 257.20.**

27 **(E) "MOPED" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN SECTION 32B OF THE**

1 **MICHIGAN VEHICLE CODE, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.32B.**

2 (F) ~~(e)~~ "Motorcycle" means a vehicle ~~having~~ **THAT HAS** a saddle
3 or seat for the use of the rider, **IS** designed to travel on not more
4 than 3 wheels in contact with the ground, ~~which~~ **AND** is equipped
5 with a motor that exceeds 50 cubic centimeters piston displacement.
6 ~~The~~ **FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION, THE** wheels on any attachment
7 to the vehicle ~~shall~~ **ARE** not be considered as wheels in contact
8 with the ground. Motorcycle does not include a moped ~~, as defined~~
9 ~~in section 32b of the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL~~
10 ~~257.32b. Motorcycle does not include~~ **OR** an ORV.

11 (G) ~~(d)~~ "Motorcycle accident" means a loss ~~involving~~ **THAT**
12 **INVOLVES** the ownership, operation, maintenance, or use of a
13 motorcycle as a motorcycle, but **DOES** not ~~involving~~ **INVOLVE** the
14 ownership, operation, maintenance, or use of a motor vehicle as a
15 motor vehicle.

16 (H) ~~(e)~~ "Motor vehicle" means a vehicle, including a trailer,
17 **THAT IS** operated or designed for operation ~~upon~~ **ON** a public highway
18 by power other than muscular power ~~which~~ **AND** has more than 2
19 wheels. Motor vehicle does not include a **ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:**

20 (i) **A** motorcycle. ~~or a~~

21 (ii) **A** moped. ~~, as defined in section 32b of the Michigan~~
22 ~~vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.32b. Motor vehicle does not~~
23 ~~include a~~

24 (iii) **A** farm tractor or other implement of husbandry ~~which~~ **THAT**
25 is not subject to the registration requirements of the Michigan
26 vehicle code ~~pursuant to~~ **UNDER** section 216 of the Michigan vehicle
27 code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.216. ~~Motor vehicle does not include an~~

1 (iv) AN ORV.

2 (v) A GOLF CART.

3 (vi) A POWER-DRIVEN MOBILITY DEVICE.

4 (vii) A COMMERCIAL QUADRICYCLE.

5 (I) ~~(f)~~—"Motor vehicle accident" means a loss ~~involving~~ **THAT**
6 **INVOLVES** the ownership, operation, maintenance, or use of a motor
7 vehicle as a motor vehicle regardless of whether the accident also
8 involves the ownership, operation, maintenance, or use of a
9 motorcycle as a motorcycle.

10 (J) ~~(g)~~—"ORV" means a motor-driven recreation vehicle designed
11 for off-road use and capable of cross-country travel without
12 benefit of road or trail, on or immediately over land, snow, ice,
13 marsh, swampland, or other natural terrain. ORV includes, but is
14 not limited to, a multitrack or multiwheel drive vehicle, a
15 motorcycle or related 2-wheel, 3-wheel, or 4-wheel vehicle, an
16 amphibious machine, a ground effect air cushion vehicle, an ATV as
17 defined in section 81101 of the natural resources and environmental
18 protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.81101, or other means of
19 transportation deriving motive power from a source other than
20 muscle or wind. ORV does not include a vehicle described in this
21 subdivision that is registered for use upon a public highway and
22 has the security described in section 3101 or 3103 in effect.

23 (K) ~~(h)~~—"Owner" means any of the following:

24 (i) A person renting a motor vehicle or having the use ~~thereof,~~
25 **OF A MOTOR VEHICLE**, under a lease or otherwise, for a period that
26 is greater than 30 days.

27 (ii) A person ~~who~~ **THAT** holds the legal title to a **MOTOR**

1 vehicle, other than a person engaged in the business of leasing
 2 motor vehicles ~~who~~**THAT** is the lessor of a motor vehicle pursuant
 3 ~~to~~**UNDER** a lease ~~providing~~**THAT PROVIDES** for the use of the motor
 4 vehicle by the lessee for a period that is greater than 30 days.

5 (iii) A person ~~who~~**THAT** has the immediate right of possession of
 6 a motor vehicle under an installment sale contract.

7 (l) **"POWER-DRIVEN MOBILITY DEVICE" MEANS A WHEELCHAIR OR OTHER**
 8 **MOBILITY DEVICE POWERED BY A BATTERY, FUEL, OR OTHER ENGINE AND**
 9 **DESIGNED TO BE USED BY AN INDIVIDUAL WITH A MOBILITY DISABILITY FOR**
 10 **THE PURPOSE OF LOCOMOTION.**

11 (M) ~~(i)~~**"Registrant"** does not include a person engaged in the
 12 business of leasing motor vehicles ~~who~~**OR MOTORCYCLES THAT** is the
 13 lessor of a motor vehicle pursuant ~~to~~**OR MOTORCYCLE UNDER** a lease
 14 ~~providing~~**THAT PROVIDES** for the use of the motor vehicle **OR**
 15 **MOTORCYCLE** by the lessee for a period that is ~~greater~~**LONGER** than
 16 30 days.

17 (3) Security **REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION (1)** may be provided under
 18 a policy issued by an **AUTHORIZED** insurer ~~duly authorized to~~
 19 ~~transact business in this state which~~**THAT** affords insurance for
 20 the payment of benefits described in subsection (1). A policy of
 21 insurance represented or sold as providing security is considered
 22 to provide insurance for the payment of the benefits.

23 (4) Security required by subsection (1) may be provided by any
 24 other method approved by the secretary of state as affording
 25 security equivalent to that afforded by a policy of insurance, if
 26 proof of the security is filed and continuously maintained with the
 27 secretary of state throughout the period the motor vehicle is

1 driven or moved ~~upon~~**ON** a highway. The person filing the security
2 has all the obligations and rights of an insurer under this
3 chapter. When the context permits, "insurer" as used in this
4 chapter, includes ~~any~~**A** person ~~filing~~**THAT FILES** the security as
5 provided in this section.

6 Enacting section 1. Section 3101(2)(h)(vi) of the insurance
7 code of 1956, 1956 PA 218, MCL 500.3101, as added by this
8 amendatory act, shall be applied retroactively.

9 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect
10 unless House Bill No. 5045 of the 97th Legislature is enacted into
11 law.