## Senate Bill 775

A bill to amend 1975 PA 228, entitled "Single business tax act,"

by amending section 19 (MCL 208.19), as added by 1999 PA 115.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 19. (1) For EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS
- 2 SECTION, FOR tax years that begin on or after January 1, 2000,
- 3 except for a taxpayer that calculates tax base under section 22a,
- 4 the tax base of a foreign person includes the sum of business
- 5 income and the adjustments under section 9 that are related to
- 6 United States business activity, whether or not the foreign
- 7 person is subject to taxation under the internal revenue code.
- 8 (2) A foreign person shall calculate business income under
- 9 this section.
- 10 (3) A foreign person shall calculate compensation by
- 11 reporting total compensation paid to employees, officers, and

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- 1 directors of the foreign person for services performed in the
  2 United States.
- 3 (4) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the tax
- 4 base of a foreign person is subject to all adjustments and other
- 5 provisions of this act.
- **6** (5) As used in this section:
- 7 (a) "Business income" means, for a foreign person, gross
- 8 income attributable to the taxpayer's United States business
- 9 activity and gross income derived from sources within the United
- 10 States minus the deductions allowed under the internal revenue
- 11 code that are related to that gross income. Gross income
- 12 includes the proceeds from sales shipped or delivered to any pur-
- 13 chaser within the United States and for which title transfers
- 14 within the United States; proceeds from services performed within
- 15 the United States; and a pro rata proportion of the proceeds from
- 16 services performed both inside and outside the United States,
- 17 based on cost of performance.
- 18 (b) "Compensation" means, for a foreign person, the daily
- 19 compensation paid to each employee, officer, and director of the
- 20 foreign person multiplied by the number of days that the employ-
- 21 ee, officer, or director has physical contact with the United
- 22 States in the tax year. Physical contact with the United States
- 23 for part of a day equals 1 day.
- 24 (c) "United States person" means that term as defined in
- 25 section 7701(a)(30) of the internal revenue code.
- 26 (6) FOR TAX YEARS THAT BEGIN AFTER DECEMBER 31, 1999 AND
- 27 BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2001, THAT PORTION OF THE TAX BASE THAT IS

- 1 ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF AIRCRAFT BY A
- 2 FOREIGN CORPORATION WHOSE GROSS INCOME IS EXEMPT UNDER SECTION
- 3 883(a) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE IS EXEMPT FROM THE TAX
- 4 IMPOSED UNDER THIS ACT.
- (7)  $\overline{(6)}$  As used in this section and sections 46, 49, and 5
- 6 51, "foreign person" means either of the following:
- (a) An individual who is not a United States resident,
- 8 whether or not the individual is subject to taxation under the
- 9 internal revenue code.
- (b) A person formed under the laws of a foreign country or a 10
- 11 political subdivision of a foreign country, whether or not the
- 12 person is subject to taxation under the internal revenue code.