## HOUSE BILL No. 5223

October 16, 2001, Introduced by Reps. Gosselin, Drolet and Bovin and referred to the Committee on Civil Law and the Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1961 PA 236, entitled

"Revised judicature act of 1961,"

by amending section 5714 (MCL 600.5714), as amended by 1990 PA 310.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 5714. (1) A person entitled to premises may recover
- 2 possession of the premises by summary proceedings in the follow-
- 3 ing cases:
- 4 (a) When a person holds over premises, after failing or
- 5 refusing to pay rent due under the lease or agreement by which
- 6 the person holds the premises within  $\frac{7 \text{ days}}{1}$  1 DAY from the
- 7 service of a written demand for possession for nonpayment of the
- 8 rent due. For the purpose of this subdivision, rent due does not
- 9 include any accelerated indebtedness by reason of a breach of the
- 10 lease under which the premises are held.

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- 1 (b) When a person holds over premises for  $\frac{7 \text{ days}}{1 \text{ DAY}}$
- 2 following service of a written demand for possession for termina-
- 3 tion of the lease -pursuant ACCORDING to a clause in the lease
- 4 providing for termination because a tenant, a member of the
- 5 tenant's household, or other person under the tenant's control
- 6 has unlawfully manufactured, delivered, possessed with intent to
- 7 deliver, or possessed a controlled substance on the leased
- 8 premises. This subdivision applies only if a formal police
- 9 report has been filed by the landlord alleging that the person
- 10 has unlawfully manufactured, delivered, possessed with intent to
- 11 deliver, or possessed a controlled substance on the leased
- 12 premises. For purposes of this subdivision, "controlled
- 13 substance" means a substance or a counterfeit substance classi-
- 14 fied in schedule 1, 2, or 3 -pursuant ACCORDING to sections
- 15 7211, 7212, 7213, 7214, 7215, and 7216 of Act No. 368 of the
- 16 Public Acts of 1978, being sections 333.7211, 333.7212, 333.7213,
- 17 333.7214, 333.7215, and 333.7216 of the Michigan Compiled Laws
- 18 7211 TO 7216 OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7211
- **19** TO 333.7216.
- 20 (c) When IF a person holds over premises in 1 or more of
- 21 the following circumstances:
- (i) After termination of the lease,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pursuant ACCORDING to
- 23 a power to terminate provided in the lease or implied by law.
- 24 (ii) After the term for which the premises are demised to
- 25 the person or to the person under whom he or she holds.
- 26 (iii) After the termination of the person's estate by a
- 27 notice to quit as provided by section 34 of chapter 66 of the

- 1 Revised Statutes of 1846, as amended, being section 554.134 of
- 2 the Michigan Compiled Laws 1846 RS 66, MCL 554.134.
- 3 (d) When the IF A person in possession willfully or negli-
- 4 gently causes a serious and continuing health hazard to exist on
- 5 the premises, or causes extensive and continuing physical injury
- 6 to the premises, which THAT was discovered or should reasonably
- 7 have been discovered by the party seeking possession not earlier
- 8 than 90 days before the institution of proceedings under this
- 9 chapter and when IF the person in possession neglects or
- 10 refuses for 7 days 1 DAY after service of a demand for posses-
- 11 sion of the premises to deliver up possession of the premises or
- 12 to substantially restore or repair the premises.
- 13 (e) When IF a person takes possession of premises by means
- 14 of a forcible entry, holds possession of premises by force after
- 15 a peaceable entry, or comes into possession of premises by tres-
- 16 pass without color of title or other possessory interest.
- 17 (f) When IF a person continues in possession of premises
- 18 sold by virtue of a mortgage or execution, after the time limited
- 19 by law for redemption of the premises.
- 20 (g) When IF a person continues in possession of premises
- 21 sold and conveyed by a personal representative under license from
- 22 the probate court or under authority in the will.
- 23 (2) A tenant or occupant of housing operated by a city, vil-
- 24 lage, township, or other unit of local government, as provided in
- 25 Act No. 18 of the Public Acts of the Extra Session of 1933, as
- 26 amended, being sections 125.651 to 125.709e of the Michigan
- 27 Compiled Laws 1933 (EX SESS) PA 18, MCL 125.651 TO 125.709C, is

- 1 not considered to be holding over under subsection (1)(b) or (c)
- 2 unless the tenancy or agreement has been terminated for just
- 3 cause, as provided by lawful rules of the local housing commis-
- 4 sion or by law.
- 5 (3) A tenant of a mobile home park is not considered to be
- 6 holding over under subsection (1)(b) or (c) unless the tenancy or
- 7 lease agreement is terminated for just cause pursuant ACCORDING
- 8 to chapter 57a.