

HOUSE BILL No. 4199

February 3, 2005, Introduced by Reps. LaJoy, Taub, Marleau, Pearce and Vander Veen and referred to the Committee on House Oversight, Elections, and Ethics.

A bill to amend 1954 PA 116, entitled
"Michigan election law,"
by amending sections 758, 759, and 759b (MCL 168.758, 168.759, and 168.759b), section 758 as amended by 1996 PA 207 and section 759 as amended by 1995 PA 261.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 758. (1) ~~For the purposes of~~ **AS USED IN** this act, "absent
2 voter" means a qualified and registered elector who ~~meets 1 or more~~
3 ~~of the following requirements:~~
4 ~~—— (a) On account of physical disability, cannot without~~
5 ~~another's assistance attend~~ **VOTES WITHOUT ATTENDING** the polls on
6 the day of an election.
7 ~~—— (b) On account of the tenets of his or her religion, cannot~~

1 ~~attend the polls on the day of election.~~

2 ~~—— (c) Cannot attend the polls on the day of an election in the~~
 3 ~~precinct in which he or she resides because of being an election~~
 4 ~~precinct inspector in another precinct.~~

5 ~~—— (d) Is 60 years of age or older.~~

6 ~~—— (e) Is absent or expects to be absent from the township or~~
 7 ~~city in which he or she resides during the entire period the polls~~
 8 ~~are open for voting on the day of an election.~~

9 ~~—— (f) Cannot attend the polls on election day because of being~~
 10 ~~confined in jail awaiting arraignment or trial.~~

11 ~~—— (2) Subsection (1) does not apply to~~ **ABSENT VOTER DOES NOT**
 12 **INCLUDE** a person who has moved outside of this state, regardless of
 13 length of his or her residence outside of this state, and who no
 14 longer maintains an actual residence in this state. The storage of
 15 personal effects or household goods, the ownership of property that
 16 is rented or leased to others, or occasional brief visits to a
 17 former domicile in this state while residing outside of this state
 18 for most of the year ~~does~~ **DO** not constitute a residence for voting
 19 purposes in this state, except for each of the following:

20 (a) A person described in section 1 of article II of the state
 21 constitution of 1963 and statutes enacted under that section.

22 (b) A person described in section 759a.

23 Sec. 759. (1) At any time during the 75 days before a primary
 24 **ELECTION** or special primary **ELECTION**, but not later than 2 p.m. of
 25 the Saturday immediately before the primary **ELECTION** or special
 26 primary **ELECTION**, an elector who ~~qualifies~~ **WANTS** to vote as an
 27 absent voter ~~, as defined in section 758,~~ may apply for an absent

1 voter ballot. The elector shall apply in person or by mail with the
2 clerk of the township, city, or village in which the elector is
3 registered. An application received before a primary **ELECTION** or
4 special primary **ELECTION** may be for either that primary **ELECTION**
5 only, or for that primary **ELECTION** and the election that follows.

6 (2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (1), at any
7 time during the 75 days before an election, but not later than 2
8 p.m. of the Saturday before the election, an elector who ~~qualifies~~
9 **WANTS** to vote as an absent voter ~~, as defined in section 758,~~ may
10 apply for an absent voter ballot. The elector shall apply in person
11 or by mail with the clerk of the township, city, or village in
12 which the voter is registered.

13 (3) An application for an absent voter ballot under this
14 section may be made in any of the following ways:

15 (a) By a written request signed by the ~~voter stating the~~
16 ~~statutory grounds for making the application~~ **ELECTOR**.

17 (b) On an absent voter ballot application form provided for
18 that purpose by the clerk of the city, township, or village.

19 (c) On a federal postcard application.

20 (4) An applicant for an absent voter ballot shall sign the
21 application. A clerk or assistant clerk shall not deliver an absent
22 voter ballot to an applicant who does not sign the application. A
23 person ~~other than~~ **SHALL NOT BE IN POSSESSION OF A SIGNED ABSENT**
24 **VOTER BALLOT APPLICATION EXCEPT FOR** the applicant; a member of the
25 applicant's immediate family; a person residing in the applicant's
26 household; a person whose job normally includes the handling of
27 mail, but only during the course of his or her employment; a

1 registered elector requested by the applicant **TO RETURN THE**
 2 **APPLICATION**; or a clerk, assistant of the clerk, or other
 3 authorized election official. ~~shall not be in possession of a~~
 4 ~~signed absent voter ballot application.~~ A registered elector who
 5 is requested by the applicant to return his or her absent voter
 6 ballot application shall sign the certificate on the absent voter
 7 ballot application.

8 (5) The clerk of the city, township, or village shall have
 9 absent voter ballot application forms available in the office of
 10 the clerk at all times and shall furnish an absent voter ballot
 11 application form to anyone upon a verbal or written request. The
 12 absent voter ballot application shall be in substantially the
 13 following form:

14 "Application for absent voter ballot for:

15 ☐ The primary **ELECTION** or special primary election to be held
 16 on ~~....., 19....~~ _____ **[DATE]**.

17 ☐ The election to be held on ~~....., 19....~~ _____
 18 **[DATE]**.

19 (Check applicable election or elections)

20 I,, a qualified and registered elector of the
 21 precinct of the township of or village of
 22 or of the ward of the city of, in
 23 the county of and state of Michigan, apply for an
 24 official ballot, or ballots, to be voted by me at the election or
 25 elections as requested in this application.

26 ~~_____ The statutory grounds on which I have my request are:~~

27 ~~_____ ☐ I expect to be absent from the community in which I am~~

1 ~~registered for the entire time the polls are open on election day.~~

2 ~~—— [] I am physically unable to attend the polls without the~~
 3 ~~assistance of another.~~

4 ~~—— [] I cannot attend the polls because of the tenets of my~~
 5 ~~religion.~~

6 ~~—— [] I have been appointed an election precinct inspector in a~~
 7 ~~precinct other than the precinct where I reside.~~

8 ~~—— [] I am 60 years of age or older.~~

9 ~~—— [] I cannot attend the polls because I am confined to jail~~
 10 ~~awaiting arraignment or trial.~~

11 ~~—— (Check applicable reason)~~

12 Send absent voter ballot to me at:

13

14 (Street No. or R.R.)

15

16 (Post Office) (State) **(ZIP CODE)**

17 My registered address.....

18 (Street No. or R.R.)

19

20 (Post Office) (State) **(ZIP CODE)**

21 Date

22 I ~~declare~~ **CERTIFY** that the statements in this absent voter
 23 ballot application are true.

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25 (Signature)

26 WARNING

27 A person making a false statement in this absent voter ballot

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INSTRUCTIONS FOR APPLICANTS FOR ABSENT VOTER BALLOTS

Step 1. After completely filling out the application, sign and date the application in the place designated. Your signature must appear on the application or you will not receive an absent voter ballot.

Step 2. Deliver the application by 1 of the following methods:

(a) Place the application in an envelope addressed to the appropriate clerk and place the necessary postage upon the return envelope and deposit it in the United States mail or with another public postal service, express mail service, parcel post service, or common carrier.

(b) Deliver the application personally to the office of the clerk, to the clerk, or to an authorized assistant of the clerk.

(c) In either (a) or (b), a member of the immediate family of the voter including a father-in-law, mother-in-law, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, or grandchild or a person residing in the voter's household may mail or deliver the application to the clerk for the applicant.

(d) ~~In the event~~ **IF** an applicant cannot return the application in any of the above methods, the applicant may select any registered elector to return the application. The person returning the application must sign and return the certificate at the bottom of the application.

(7) A person who prints and distributes absent voter ballot applications shall print on the application the warning, certificate of authorized registered elector returning absent voter ballot application, and instructions required by this section.

(8) A person who makes a false statement in an absent voter ballot application is guilty of a misdemeanor. A person who forges a signature on an absent voter ballot application is guilty of a felony. A person who is not authorized in this act and who both distributes absent voter ballot applications to absent voters and returns those absent voter ballot applications to a clerk or assistant of the clerk is guilty of a misdemeanor.

Sec. 759b. **(1)** ~~Any~~ A registered elector may apply for **AN** absent voter ~~ballots~~ **BALLOT** at any time ~~prior to~~ **BEFORE** 4 p.m. on election day if ~~he shall have become physically disabled or shall be absent from the city or township because of sickness or death in the family which~~ **AN EVENT** has occurred at a time ~~which has~~ **THAT** made it impossible to apply for **AN** absent voter ~~ballots~~ **BALLOT** by the statutory deadline. The application shall be called an emergency absent voter **BALLOT** application.

(2) Emergency absent voter **BALLOT** applications may be made by letter or on a form **PRESCRIBED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND** provided by the clerk. The application shall set forth that the voter is qualified to vote in the election ~~, stating the statutory reason for applying for an emergency absent voter ballot~~ and that ~~the reason for applying after the statutory deadline~~ **AN EVENT** occurred at such a time to make it impossible to file an application for **AN** absent voter ~~ballots~~ **BALLOT** by the statutory deadline.

(3) ~~Any~~ A person intentionally making a false statement in ~~such~~ **AN EMERGENCY ABSENT VOTER BALLOT** application is guilty of a felony. ~~Any~~ A person aiding or abetting ~~any~~ **ANOTHER** person to

1 make a false statement ~~on such~~ **IN AN EMERGENCY ABSENT VOTER**
2 **BALLOT** application is guilty of a felony.

3 (4) Upon receipt by the clerk of a valid application for an
4 emergency absent voter ballot, the clerk may deliver the ~~ballots~~
5 **ABSENT VOTER BALLOT** to the applicant in person, through a deputy or
6 an election assistant, or ~~he may deliver them~~ at his **OR HER**
7 office to a person named by the applicant in the **EMERGENCY ABSENT**
8 **VOTER BALLOT** application. The **ABSENT** voter may return the ~~ballots~~
9 **ABSENT VOTER BALLOT** to the clerk ~~in the sealed envelope provided~~
10 ~~therefor~~ in any manner. ~~he sees fit. To~~ **HOWEVER, TO** be valid,
11 ~~ballots must be returned~~ **THE ABSENT VOTER SHALL RETURN THE ABSENT**
12 **VOTER BALLOT** to the clerk **IN THE SEALED ENVELOPE PROVIDED FOR THAT**
13 **REASON AND** in time to be delivered to the polls ~~prior to~~ **BEFORE 8**
14 p.m. on election day.