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## **HOUSE BILL No. 5534**

December 29, 2005, Introduced by Rep. Byrnes and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1931 PA 328, entitled "The Michigan penal code,"

by amending section 520b (MCL 750.520b), as amended by 2002 PA 714.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 520b. (1) A person is guilty of criminal sexual conduct
- 2 in the first degree if he or she engages in sexual penetration with
- 3 another person and if any of the following circumstances exists:
- 4 (a) That other person is under 13 years of age.
- (b) That other person is at least 13 but less than 16 years ofage and any of the following:
  - (i) The actor is a member of the same household as the victim.
  - (ii) The actor is related to the victim by blood or affinity to the fourth degree.

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- 1 (iii) The actor is in a position of authority over the victim
- 2 and used this authority to coerce the victim to submit.
- (iv) The actor is a teacher, substitute teacher, or
- 4 administrator of the public or nonpublic school in which that other
- 5 person is enrolled.
- 6 (c) Sexual penetration occurs under circumstances involving
- 7 the commission of any other felony.
- 8 (d) The actor is aided or abetted by 1 or more other persons
- 9 and either of the following circumstances exists:
- (i) The actor knows or has reason to know that the victim is
- 11 mentally incapable, mentally incapacitated, or physically helpless.
- (ii) The actor uses force or coercion to accomplish the sexual
- 13 penetration. Force or coercion includes but is not limited to any
- 14 of the circumstances listed in subdivision (f)(i) to (v).
- 15 (e) The actor is armed with a weapon or any article used or
- 16 fashioned in a manner to lead the victim to reasonably believe it
- 17 to be a weapon.
- 18 (f) The actor causes personal injury to the victim and force
- 19 or coercion is used to accomplish sexual penetration. Force or
- 20 coercion includes but is not limited to any of the following
- 21 circumstances:
- 22 (i) When the actor overcomes the victim through the actual
- 23 application of physical force or physical violence.
- 24 (ii) When the actor coerces the victim to submit by threatening
- 25 to use force or violence on the victim, and the victim believes
- 26 that the actor has the present ability to execute these threats.
- 27 (iii) When the actor coerces the victim to submit by threatening

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- 1 to retaliate in the future against the victim, or any other person,
- 2 and the victim believes that the actor has the ability to execute
- 3 this threat. As used in this subdivision, "to retaliate" includes
- 4 threats of physical punishment, kidnapping, or extortion.
- (iv) When the actor engages in the medical treatment or
- 6 examination of the victim in a manner or for purposes -which THAT
- 7 are medically recognized as unethical or unacceptable.
- $\mathbf{8}$  (v) When the actor, through concealment or by the element of
- 9 surprise, is able to overcome the victim.
- 10 (g) The actor causes personal injury to the victim, and the
- 11 actor knows or has reason to know that the victim is mentally
- 12 incapable, mentally incapacitated, or physically helpless.
- 13 (h) That other person is mentally incapable, mentally
- 14 disabled, mentally incapacitated, or physically helpless, and any
- **15** of the following:
- 16 (i) The actor is related to the victim by blood or affinity to
- 17 the fourth degree.
- 18 (ii) The actor is in a position of authority over the victim
- 19 and used this authority to coerce the victim to submit.
- 20 (2) Criminal sexual conduct in the first degree is a felony
- 21 punishable, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (3), by imprisonment
- 22 in the state prison for life or for any term of years.
- 23 (3) CRIMINAL SEXUAL CONDUCT IN THE FIRST DEGREE AGAINST A
- 24 PERSON LESS THAN 13 YEARS OF AGE IS A FELONY PUNISHABLE BY
- 25 IMPRISONMENT FOR LIFE OR FOR ANY TERM OF YEARS BUT NOT LESS THAN 25
- 26 YEARS.
- 27 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect

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- 1 unless Senate Bill No.\_\_\_\_ or House Bill No. 5535(request no.
- 2 04897'05 a \*) of the 93rd Legislature is enacted into law.