

HOUSE BILL No. 5645

February 7, 2006, Introduced by Reps. Huizenga, Nitz, Gosselin, Wenke, Vander Veen, Taub, Hoogendyk, Brandenburg, Meyer, Pearce, Drolet, Baxter, Emmons, Jones, Steil, Moolenaar, Pavlov, Hildenbrand, Green and Stahl and referred to the Committee on Health Policy.

A bill to amend 1978 PA 368, entitled "Public health code," by amending sections 2803, 2804, 2834, and 2848 (MCL 333.2803, 333.2804, 333.2834, and 333.2848), sections 2803, 2834, and 2848 as amended by 2002 PA 562 and section 2804 as amended by 1990 PA 149, and by adding sections 2836 and 2854.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 2803. (1) "ABORTION" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN
2 SECTION 17015.

3 (2) ~~(1)~~ "Dead body" means a human body or fetus, or a part
4 of a dead human body or fetus, in a condition from which it may
5 reasonably be concluded that death has occurred.

6 (3) ~~(2)~~ "Fetal death" means the death of a fetus which has

1 completed at least 20 weeks of gestation or weighs at least 400
2 grams. **FETAL DEATH INCLUDES A STILLBIRTH.** The definition shall
3 conform in all other respects as closely as possible to the
4 definition recommended by the federal agency responsible for vital
5 statistics.

6 (4) **"FETAL REMAINS" MEANS A DEAD FETUS OR PART OF A DEAD FETUS**
7 **THAT HAS COMPLETED AT LEAST 8 WEEKS OF GESTATION OR HAS REACHED THE**
8 **STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT THAT, UPON VISUAL INSPECTION OF THE FETUS OR**
9 **PART OF THE FETUS, THE HEAD, TORSO, OR EXTREMITIES APPEAR TO BE**
10 **SUPPORTED BY SKELETAL OR CARTILAGINOUS STRUCTURES. FETAL REMAINS DO**
11 **NOT INCLUDE THE UMBILICAL CORD OR PLACENTA.**

12 (5) ~~-(3)-~~ "File" means to present a certificate, report, or
13 other record to the local registrar provided for in this part for
14 registration by the state registrar.

15 (6) ~~-(4)-~~ "Final disposition" means the burial, cremation, or
16 other disposition of a dead human body, ~~-or-~~ **DEAD fetus, OR FETAL**
17 **REMAINS.**

18 Sec. 2804. (1) "Institution" means a public or private
19 establishment which provides inpatient medical, surgical, or
20 diagnostic care or treatment or nursing, custodial, or domiciliary
21 care to 2 or more unrelated individuals, including an establishment
22 to which individuals are committed by law.

23 (2) "Law enforcement agency" means a police agency of a city,
24 village, or township; a sheriff's department; the department of
25 state police; and any other governmental law enforcement agency.

26 (3) "Live birth" means a term defined by departmental rule
27 which shall conform as closely as possible to the definition of

1 live birth recommended by the federal agency responsible for vital
2 statistics.

3 (4) "Local registrar" means the county clerk or the clerk's
4 deputy, or in the case of a city having a population of 40,000 or
5 more, the city clerk or city department designated by the governing
6 body of the city; or a registrar appointed pursuant to section
7 2814. Population shall be determined according to the latest
8 federal decennial census.

9 (5) **"MEDICAL WASTE" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN SECTION**
10 **13805.**

11 (6) **"MISCARRIAGE" MEANS THE SPONTANEOUS EXPULSION OF A**
12 **NONVIABLE FETUS BEFORE THE TWENTIETH WEEK OF GESTATION.**

13 (7) ~~(5)~~ "Registration" means the acceptance by the state
14 registrar and the incorporation of certificates provided for in
15 this part into the official vital records.

16 Sec. 2834. (1) A fetal death occurring in this state, as
17 defined by section 2803, shall be reported to the state registrar
18 within 5 days after delivery. The state registrar shall prescribe
19 the form and manner for reporting fetal deaths.

20 (2) The reporting form shall not contain the name of the
21 biological parents, common identifiers such as social security or
22 drivers license numbers or other information identifiers that would
23 make it possible to identify in any manner or in any circumstances
24 the biological parents of the fetus. A state agency shall not
25 compare data in an information system file with data in another
26 computer system which would result in identifying in any way a
27 woman or father involved in a fetal death. Statistical information

1 which may reveal the identity of the biological parents involved in
2 a fetal death shall not be maintained. This subsection does not
3 apply after June 1, 2003.

4 (3) If a dead fetus is delivered in an institution, the
5 individual in charge of the institution or his or her authorized
6 representative shall prepare and file the report **AND MAKE**
7 **ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE FINAL DISPOSITION OF THE DEAD FETUS IN**
8 **ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 2848 TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE EXPRESSED**
9 **WISHES OF THE PARENTS, OR PARENT IN CASE OF AN UNMARRIED MOTHER, AS**
10 **LONG AS THOSE WISHES DO NOT CONFLICT WITH ANY STATE OR FEDERAL LAW,**
11 **RULE, OR REGULATION.**

12 (4) If a dead fetus is delivered outside an institution, the
13 physician in attendance shall prepare and file the report **AND**
14 **INFORM THE PARENTS, OR PARENT IN CASE OF AN UNMARRIED MOTHER, THAT**
15 **STATE LAW REQUIRES THAT AUTHORIZATION BE OBTAINED BEFORE THE FINAL**
16 **DISPOSITION OF A DEAD FETUS RESULTING FROM A STILLBIRTH AND THAT**
17 **THE PARENTS OR PARENT HAS A RIGHT TO DETERMINE THE FINAL**
18 **DISPOSITION OF THE DEAD FETUS.**

19 (5) If a fetal death occurs without medical attendance at or
20 after the delivery or if inquiry is required by the medical
21 examiner, the attendant, mother, or other person having knowledge
22 of the fetal death shall notify the medical examiner who shall
23 investigate the cause and prepare and file the report.

24 (6) The reports required under this section and filed before
25 June 1, 2003 are confidential statistical reports to be used only
26 for medical and health purposes and shall not be incorporated into
27 the permanent official records of the system of vital statistics. A

1 schedule for the disposition of these reports shall be provided for
2 by the department. The department or any employee of the department
3 shall not disclose to any person outside the department the reports
4 or the contents of the reports required by this section and filed
5 before June 1, 2003 in any manner or fashion so as to permit the
6 person or entity to whom the report is disclosed to identify in any
7 way the biological parents.

8 (7) The reports required under this section and filed on or
9 after June 1, 2003 are permanent vital records documents and shall
10 be incorporated into the system of vital statistics as described in
11 section 2805. Access to a fetal death report or information
12 contained on a fetal death report shall be the same as to a live
13 birth record in accordance with sections 2882, 2883, and 2888.

14 (8) With information provided to the department under
15 subsection (7), the department shall create a certificate of
16 stillbirth which shall conform as nearly as possible to recognized
17 national standardized forms and shall include, but not be limited
18 to, the following information:

19 (a) The name of the fetus, if it was given a name by the
20 parent or parents.

21 (b) The number of weeks of gestation completed.

22 (c) The date of delivery and weight at the time of delivery.

23 (d) The name of the parent or parents.

24 (e) The name of the health facility in which the fetus was
25 delivered or the name of the health professional in attendance if
26 the delivery was outside a health facility.

27 **(9) IF A MISCARRIAGE OCCURS OUTSIDE A HEALTH FACILITY AND A**

1 HEALTH PROFESSIONAL IS PRESENT OR IS IMMEDIATELY AWARE OF THE
2 MISCARRIAGE, THEN THE HEALTH PROFESSIONAL SHALL INFORM THE PARENTS,
3 OR PARENT IN THE CASE OF AN UNMARRIED MOTHER, THAT STATE LAW
4 REQUIRES THAT AUTHORIZATION BE OBTAINED BEFORE THE FINAL
5 DISPOSITION OF ANY FETAL REMAINS RESULTING FROM A MISCARRIAGE AND
6 DISCLOSE TO THE PARENTS, OR PARENT IN THE CASE OF AN UNMARRIED
7 MOTHER, THAT THEY HAVE A RIGHT TO DETERMINE THE FINAL DISPOSITION
8 OF THE FETAL REMAINS.

9 SEC. 2836. (1) UNLESS THE PATIENT HAS PROVIDED WRITTEN CONSENT
10 FOR RESEARCH ON THE FETAL REMAINS IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 2688,
11 A PHYSICIAN WHO PERFORMS AN ABORTION SHALL ARRANGE FOR THE FINAL
12 DISPOSITION OF THE FETAL REMAINS RESULTING FROM THE ABORTION. IF
13 THE FETAL REMAINS ARE DISPOSED OF BY CREMATION, THE FETAL REMAINS
14 SHALL BE INCINERATED SEPARATELY FROM ANY OTHER MEDICAL WASTE.
15 HOWEVER, THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT PROHIBIT THE CREMATION OF FETAL
16 REMAINS WITH OTHER FETAL REMAINS RESULTING FROM AN ABORTION.

17 (2) THIS SECTION DOES NOT REQUIRE A PHYSICIAN TO DISCUSS THE
18 FINAL DISPOSITION OF THE FETAL REMAINS WITH THE PATIENT PRIOR TO
19 PERFORMING THE ABORTION, NOR DOES IT REQUIRE A PHYSICIAN TO OBTAIN
20 AUTHORIZATION FROM THE PATIENT FOR THE FINAL DISPOSITION OF THE
21 FETAL REMAINS UPON COMPLETION OF THE ABORTION.

22 Sec. 2848. (1) Except as provided in sections 2844 and 2845, a
23 funeral director or person acting as a funeral director, who first
24 assumes custody of a dead body, not later than 72 hours after death
25 or the finding of a dead body and before final disposition of the
26 body, shall obtain authorization for the final disposition. The
27 authorization for final disposition of a dead body shall be issued

1 on a form prescribed by the state registrar and signed by the local
2 registrar or the state registrar.

3 (2) ~~Before~~ **UNLESS WRITTEN CONSENT FOR RESEARCH HAS BEEN**
4 **OBTAINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 2688, BEFORE** final disposition
5 of a dead fetus, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, **OR**
6 **BEFORE FINAL DISPOSITION OF FETAL REMAINS RESULTING FROM A**
7 **MISCARRIAGE,** the funeral director or person assuming responsibility
8 for the final disposition of the fetus **OR FETAL REMAINS** shall
9 obtain from the parents, or parent in case of an unmarried mother,
10 an authorization for final disposition on a form prescribed and
11 furnished or approved by the state registrar. The authorization may
12 allow final disposition to be by a funeral director, the individual
13 in charge of the institution where the fetus was delivered **OR WHERE**
14 **THE FETAL REMAINS WERE MISCARRIED,** or an institution or agency
15 authorized to accept donated bodies, ~~or~~ fetuses, **OR FETAL REMAINS**
16 under this code. After final disposition, the funeral director, the
17 individual in charge of the institution, or other person making the
18 final disposition shall retain the permit for not less than 7
19 years. **NOTHING IN THIS SECTION AS AMENDED BY THE AMENDATORY ACT**
20 **THAT ADDED SECTION 2836 REQUIRES A RELIGIOUS SERVICE OR CEREMONY AS**
21 **PART OF THE FINAL DISPOSITION OF FETAL REMAINS.**

22 (3) If final disposition is by cremation, the medical examiner
23 of the county in which death occurred shall sign the authorization
24 for final disposition.

25 (4) A body may be moved from the place of death to be prepared
26 for final disposition with the consent of the physician or county
27 medical examiner who certifies the cause of death.

1 (5) A permit for disposition issued under the law of another
2 state that accompanies a dead body or dead fetus brought into this
3 state is authorization for final disposition of the dead body or
4 dead fetus in this state.

5 **SEC. 2854. (1) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS PART BY FAILING TO**
6 **OBTAIN THE PROPER AUTHORIZATION FOR FINAL DISPOSITION AS PROVIDED**
7 **UNDER SECTION 2848 OR TO PROPERLY DISPOSE OF FETAL REMAINS AS**
8 **PROVIDED UNDER SECTIONS 2848 AND 2836 IS RESPONSIBLE FOR A STATE**
9 **CIVIL INFRACTION AS PROVIDED UNDER CHAPTER 88 OF THE REVISED**
10 **JUDICATURE ACT OF 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.8801 TO 600.8835, AND**
11 **MAY BE ORDERED TO PAY A CIVIL FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$1,000.00 PER**
12 **VIOLATION.**

13 **(2) A PERSON WHO SUFFERS INJURY OR DAMAGES AS A RESULT OF A**
14 **PERSON VIOLATING THIS PART AS DESCRIBED UNDER SUBSECTION (1) MAY**
15 **BRING A CIVIL CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST THAT PERSON TO SECURE ACTUAL**
16 **DAMAGES, INCLUDING DAMAGES FOR EMOTIONAL DISTRESS, OR OTHER**
17 **APPROPRIATE RELIEF.**