

**SUBSTITUTE FOR
SENATE BILL NO. 485**

A bill to amend 1927 PA 175, entitled
"The code of criminal procedure,"
by amending section 1 of chapter IX (MCL 769.1), as amended by 1999
PA 87.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

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CHAPTER IX

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Sec. 1. (1) A judge of a court having jurisdiction may

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pronounce judgment against and pass sentence upon a person

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convicted of an offense in that court. The sentence shall not

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exceed the sentence prescribed by law. The court shall sentence a

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juvenile convicted of any of the following crimes in the same

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manner as an adult:

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(a) Arson of a dwelling in violation of section 72 of the

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Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.72.

1 (b) Assault with intent to commit murder in violation of
2 section 83 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.83.

3 (c) Assault with intent to maim in violation of section 86 of
4 the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.86.

5 (d) Attempted murder in violation of section 91 of the
6 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.91.

7 (e) Conspiracy to commit murder in violation of section 157a
8 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.157a.

9 (f) Solicitation to commit murder in violation of section 157b
10 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.157b.

11 (g) First degree murder in violation of section 316 of the
12 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.316.

13 (h) Second degree murder in violation of section 317 of the
14 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.317.

15 (i) Kidnapping in violation of section 349 of the Michigan
16 penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.349.

17 (j) First degree criminal sexual conduct in violation of
18 section 520b of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b.

19 (k) Armed robbery in violation of section 529 of the Michigan
20 penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.529.

21 (l) Carjacking in violation of section 529a of the Michigan
22 penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.529a.

23 (2) A person convicted of a felony or of a misdemeanor
24 punishable by imprisonment for more than 92 days shall not be
25 sentenced until the court has examined the court file and has
26 determined that the person's fingerprints have been taken.

27 (3) Unless a juvenile is required to be sentenced in the same

1 manner as an adult under subsection (1), a judge of a court having
2 jurisdiction over a juvenile shall conduct a hearing at the
3 juvenile's sentencing to determine if the best interests of the
4 public would be served by placing the juvenile on probation and
5 committing the juvenile to an institution or agency described in
6 the youth rehabilitation services act, 1974 PA 150, MCL 803.301 to
7 803.309, or by imposing any other sentence provided by law for an
8 adult offender. Except as provided in subsection (5), the court
9 shall sentence the juvenile in the same manner as an adult unless
10 the court determines by a preponderance of the evidence that the
11 interests of the public would be best served by placing the
12 juvenile on probation and committing the juvenile to an institution
13 or agency described in the youth rehabilitation services act, 1974
14 PA 150, MCL 803.301 to 803.309. The rules of evidence do not apply
15 to a hearing under this subsection. In making the determination
16 required under this subsection, the judge shall consider all of the
17 following, giving greater weight to the seriousness of the alleged
18 offense and the juvenile's prior record of delinquency:

19 (a) The seriousness of the alleged offense in terms of
20 community protection, including, but not limited to, the existence
21 of any aggravating factors recognized by the sentencing guidelines,
22 the use of a firearm or other dangerous weapon, and the impact on
23 any victim.

24 (b) The juvenile's culpability in committing the alleged
25 offense, including, but not limited to, the level of the juvenile's
26 participation in planning and carrying out the offense and the
27 existence of any aggravating or mitigating factors recognized by

1 the sentencing guidelines.

2 (c) The juvenile's prior record of delinquency including, but
3 not limited to, any record of detention, any police record, any
4 school record, or any other evidence indicating prior delinquent
5 behavior.

6 (d) The juvenile's programming history, including, but not
7 limited to, the juvenile's past willingness to participate
8 meaningfully in available programming.

9 (e) The adequacy of the punishment or programming available in
10 the juvenile justice system.

11 (f) The dispositional options available for the juvenile.

12 (4) With the consent of the prosecutor and the defendant, the
13 court may waive the hearing required under subsection (3). If the
14 court waives the hearing required under subsection (3), the court
15 may place the juvenile on probation and commit the juvenile to an
16 institution or agency described in the youth rehabilitation
17 services act, 1974 PA 150, MCL 803.301 to 803.309, but shall not
18 impose any other sentence provided by law for an adult offender.

19 (5) If a juvenile is convicted of a violation or conspiracy to
20 commit a violation of section 7403(2)(a)(i) of the public health
21 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7403, the court shall determine whether
22 the best interests of the public would be served by imposing the
23 sentence provided by law for an adult offender, by placing the
24 individual on probation and committing the individual to an
25 institution or agency under subsection (3), or by imposing a
26 sentence of imprisonment for any term of years but not less than 25
27 years. If the court determines by clear and convincing evidence

1 that the best interests of the public would be served by imposing a
2 sentence of imprisonment for any term of years but not less than 25
3 years, the court may impose that sentence. In making its
4 determination, the court shall use the criteria specified in
5 subsection (3).

6 (6) The court shall state on the record the court's findings
7 of fact and conclusions of law for the probation and commitment
8 decision or sentencing decision made under subsection (3). If a
9 juvenile is committed under subsection (3) to an institution or
10 agency described in the youth rehabilitation services act, 1974 PA
11 150, MCL 803.301 to 803.309, a transcript of the court's findings
12 shall be sent to the family independence agency or county juvenile
13 agency, as applicable.

14 (7) If a juvenile is committed under subsection (3) or (4) to
15 an institution or agency described in the youth rehabilitation
16 services act, 1974 PA 150, MCL 803.301 to 803.309, the written
17 order of commitment shall contain a provision for the reimbursement
18 to the court by the juvenile or those responsible for the
19 juvenile's support, or both, for the cost of care or service. The
20 amount of reimbursement ordered shall be reasonable, taking into
21 account both the income and resources of the juvenile and those
22 responsible for the juvenile's support. The amount may be based
23 upon the guidelines and model schedule prepared under section 18(6)
24 of chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL
25 712A.18. The reimbursement provision applies during the entire
26 period the juvenile remains in care outside the juvenile's own home
27 and under court supervision. The court shall provide for the

1 collection of all amounts ordered to be reimbursed, and the money
2 collected shall be accounted for and reported to the county board
3 of commissioners. Collections to cover delinquent accounts or to
4 pay the balance due on reimbursement orders may be made after a
5 juvenile is released or discharged from care outside the juvenile's
6 own home and under court supervision. Twenty-five percent of all
7 amounts collected pursuant to an order entered under this
8 subsection shall be credited to the appropriate fund of the county
9 to offset the administrative cost of collections. The balance of
10 all amounts collected pursuant to an order entered under this
11 subsection shall be divided in the same ratio in which the county,
12 state, and federal government participate in the cost of care
13 outside the juvenile's own home and under county, state, or court
14 supervision. The court may also collect benefits paid by the
15 government of the United States for the cost of care of the
16 juvenile. Money collected for juveniles placed with or committed to
17 the family independence agency or a county juvenile agency shall be
18 accounted for and reported on an individual basis. In cases of
19 delinquent accounts, the court may also enter an order to intercept
20 state tax refunds or the federal income tax refund of a child,
21 parent, guardian, or custodian and initiate the necessary offset
22 proceedings in order to recover the cost of care or service. The
23 court shall send to the person who is the subject of the intercept
24 order advance written notice of the proposed offset. The notice
25 shall include notice of the opportunity to contest the offset on
26 the grounds that the intercept is not proper because of a mistake
27 of fact concerning the amount of the delinquency or the identity of

1 the person subject to the order. The court shall provide for the
2 prompt reimbursement of an amount withheld in error or an amount
3 found to exceed the delinquent amount.

4 (8) If the court appoints an attorney to represent a juvenile,
5 an order entered under this section may require the juvenile or
6 person responsible for the juvenile's support, or both, to
7 reimburse the court for attorney fees.

8 (9) An order directed to a person responsible for the
9 juvenile's support under this section is not binding on the person
10 unless an opportunity for a hearing has been given and until a copy
11 of the order is served on the person, personally or by first-class
12 mail to the person's last known address.

13 (10) If a juvenile is placed on probation and committed under
14 subsection (3) or (4) to an institution or agency described in the
15 youth rehabilitation services act, 1974 PA 150, MCL 803.301 to
16 803.309, the court shall retain jurisdiction over the juvenile
17 while the juvenile is on probation and committed to that
18 institution or agency.

19 (11) If the court has retained jurisdiction over a juvenile
20 under subsection (10), the court shall conduct an annual review of
21 the services being provided to the juvenile, the juvenile's
22 placement, and the juvenile's progress in that placement. In
23 conducting this review, the court shall examine the juvenile's
24 annual report prepared under section 3 of the juvenile facilities
25 act, 1988 PA 73, MCL 803.223. The court may order changes in the
26 juvenile's placement or treatment plan including, but not limited
27 to, committing the juvenile to the jurisdiction of the department

1 of corrections, based on the review.

2 (12) If an individual who is under the court's jurisdiction
3 under section 4 of chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939
4 PA 288, MCL 712A.4, is convicted of a violation or conspiracy to
5 commit a violation of section 7403(2)(a)(i) of the public health
6 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7403, the court shall determine whether
7 the best interests of the public would be served by imposing the
8 sentence provided by law for an adult offender or by imposing a
9 sentence of imprisonment for any term of years but not less than 25
10 years. If the court determines by clear and convincing evidence
11 that the best interests of the public would be served by imposing a
12 sentence of imprisonment for any term of years but not less than 25
13 years, the court may impose that sentence. In making its
14 determination, the court shall use the criteria specified in
15 subsection (3) to the extent they apply.

16 (13) If the defendant is sentenced for an offense other than a
17 listed offense as defined in section ~~2(d)(i)~~ **2(E)(i)** to ~~(ix)~~ **(x)** and
18 ~~(xi)~~ **(xii)** to **(xiii)** of the sex offenders registration act, 1994 PA
19 295, MCL 28.722, the court shall determine if the offense is a
20 violation of a law of this state or a local ordinance of a
21 municipality of this state that by its nature constitutes a sexual
22 offense against an individual who is less than 18 years of age. If
23 so, the conviction is for a listed offense as defined in section
24 ~~2(d)(x)~~ **2(E)(xi)** of the sex offenders registration act, 1994 PA 295,
25 MCL 28.722, and the court shall include the basis for that
26 determination on the record and include the determination in the
27 judgment of sentence.

1 (14) When sentencing a person convicted of a misdemeanor
2 involving the illegal delivery, possession, or use of alcohol or a
3 controlled substance or a felony, the court shall examine the
4 presentence investigation report and determine if the person being
5 sentenced is licensed or registered under article 15 of the public
6 health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.16101 to 333.18838. The court
7 shall also examine the court file and determine if a report of the
8 conviction upon which the person is being sentenced has been
9 forwarded to the department of consumer and industry services as
10 provided in section 16a. If the report has not been forwarded to
11 the department of consumer and industry services, the court shall
12 order the clerk of the court to immediately prepare and forward the
13 report as provided in section 16a.