

# HOUSE BILL No. 4652

April 24, 2007, Introduced by Reps. Emmons, Robertson, Nitz, Meekhof, Hoogendyk, Meltzer, Elsenheimer, Casperson, Shaffer, Hansen, Steil, Stahl, Hune, Opsommer, Agema, Amos, Moolenaar, Huizenga, Green, Pearce, Horn and Calley and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1961 PA 236, entitled  
"Revised judicature act of 1961,"  
(MCL 600.101 to 600.9947) by adding section 2977.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1           SEC. 2977. (1) AN ACTION MAY BE BROUGHT BY OR ON BEHALF OF AN  
2 INDIVIDUAL INJURED BY A COERCIVE ACT. SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (2), A  
3 PLAINTIFF IN AN ACTION UNDER THIS SECTION MAY RECOVER DAMAGES FOR  
4 EMOTIONAL DISTRESS AND OTHER DAMAGES ALLOWED BY LAW.

5           (2) IF THE DAMAGES AWARDED TO A PLAINTIFF IN AN ACTION UNDER  
6 THIS SECTION FOR NONECONOMIC LOSS EXCEED \$5,000.00 AND DAMAGES  
7 AWARDED TO THE PLAINTIFF IN THE ACTION FOR ECONOMIC LOSS ARE  
8 \$5,000.00 OR LESS, THE AWARD FOR NONECONOMIC LOSS SHALL BE REDUCED  
9 BY THE COURT TO \$5,000.00.

1 (3) A PERSON SHALL NOT BRING OR MAINTAIN AN ACTION UNDER THIS  
2 SECTION UNLESS THE ACTION IS COMMENCED WITHIN EITHER OF THE  
3 FOLLOWING PERIODS:

4 (A) THREE YEARS AFTER THE CLAIM FIRST ACCRUES TO THE  
5 INDIVIDUAL INJURED BY THE COERCIVE ACT.

6 (B) IF THE INDIVIDUAL INJURED BY THE COERCIVE ACT IS LESS THAN  
7 18 YEARS OF AGE AT THE TIME THE CLAIM FIRST ACCRUES, 1 YEAR AFTER  
8 THE INDIVIDUAL REACHES 18 YEARS OF AGE.

9 (4) THIS SECTION DOES NOT CREATE A RIGHT TO ABORTION.  
10 NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF THIS SECTION, A PERSON SHALL NOT  
11 PERFORM AN ABORTION THAT IS PROHIBITED BY LAW.

12 (5) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:

13 (A) "COERCIVE ACT" MEANS AN ACT THAT IS PROHIBITED BY SECTION  
14 15A OF THE MICHIGAN PENAL CODE, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.15A.

15 (B) "ECONOMIC LOSS" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN SECTION  
16 2945.

17 (C) "EMOTIONAL DISTRESS" MEANS SIGNIFICANT MENTAL SUFFERING OR  
18 DISTRESS THAT MAY, BUT DOES NOT NECESSARILY, REQUIRE MEDICAL OR  
19 OTHER PROFESSIONAL TREATMENT OR COUNSELING.

20 (D) "NONECONOMIC LOSS" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN SECTION  
21 2945.

22 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect October  
23 1, 2007.

24 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect  
25 unless all of the following bills of the 94th Legislature are  
26 enacted into law:

27 (a) Senate Bill No. \_\_\_\_\_ or House Bill No. 4655 (request no.

1 01753'07).

2 (b) Senate Bill No.\_\_\_\_ or House Bill No.\_\_\_\_ (request no.  
3 01754'07).

4 (c) Senate Bill No.\_\_\_\_ or House Bill No. 4653 (request no.  
5 01756'07).

6 (d) Senate Bill No.\_\_\_\_ or House Bill No. 4654 (request no.  
7 01756'07 a).