

HOUSE BILL No. 4099

January 22, 2009, Introduced by Reps. Paul Scott, Smith, Tlaib, Warren, Lori, Daley, Marleau and Ball and referred to the Committee on Commerce.

A bill to amend 1978 PA 368, entitled "Public health code," by amending the heading of part 129 and sections 12601, 12603, 12611, 12613, 12614, 12905, and 12915 (MCL 333.12601, 333.12603, 333.12611, 333.12613, 333.12614, 333.12905, and 333.12915), sections 12601 and 12613 as amended by 1988 PA 315, sections 12603 and 12611 as amended by 1993 PA 217, section 12614 as added by 1988 PA 296, section 12905 as amended by 1993 PA 242, and section 12915 as amended by 1982 PA 526, and by adding section 12606; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 12601. (1) As used in this part:

1 (a) "Child caring institution" and "child care center" mean
2 those terms as defined in section 1 of ~~Act No. 116 of the Public~~
3 ~~Acts of 1973, being section 722.111 of the Michigan Compiled Laws~~
4 **1973 PA 116, MCL 722.111.**

5 (b) "County medical care facility" means that term as defined
6 in section 20104.

7 (c) "Educational facility" means a building owned, leased, or
8 under the control of a public or private school system, college, or
9 university.

10 (d) "Food service establishment" means a food service
11 establishment as defined in section ~~12901-12905.~~

12 (e) "Health facility" means a health facility or agency
13 licensed under article 17, except a home for the aged, nursing
14 home, county medical care facility, hospice, or hospital long-term
15 care unit.

16 (f) "Home for the aged" means that term as defined in section
17 20106.

18 (g) "Hospice" means that term as defined in section 20106.

19 (h) "Hospital long-term care unit" means that term as defined
20 in section 20106.

21 ~~—(i) "Licensed premises" means any portion of a building,~~
22 ~~structure, room, or enclosure in which alcoholic liquor may be sold~~
23 ~~for consumption on the premises pursuant to a license issued by the~~
24 ~~Michigan liquor control commission.~~

25 (I) ~~(j)~~ "Meeting" means a meeting as defined in section 2 of
26 the open meetings act, ~~Act No. 267 of the Public Acts of 1976,~~
27 ~~being section 15.262 of the Michigan Compiled Laws~~ **1976 PA 267, MCL**

1 15.262.

2 (J) ~~(k)~~ "Nursing home" means that term as defined in section
3 20109.

4 (K) "PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT" MEANS AN ENCLOSED INDOOR AREA THAT
5 CONTAINS 1 OR MORE WORK AREAS FOR 1 OR MORE PERSONS EMPLOYED BY A
6 PUBLIC OR PRIVATE EMPLOYER. PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT DOES NOT INCLUDE
7 ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:

8 (i) A STRUCTURE USED PRIMARILY AS THE RESIDENCE OF THE OWNER OR
9 LESSEE THAT IS ALSO USED AS AN OFFICE FOR THE OWNER OR LESSEE.

10 (ii) A FOOD SERVICE ESTABLISHMENT THAT IS SUBJECT TO SECTION
11 12905.

12 (l) "Public body" means a public body as defined in section 2
13 of the open meetings act, ~~Act No. 267 of the Public Acts of 1976~~
14 1976 PA 267, MCL 15.262.

15 (m) "Public place" ~~, except as otherwise provided in~~
16 ~~subsection (2),~~ means both **ANY** of the following:

17 (i) An enclosed, indoor area owned or operated by a state or
18 local governmental agency and used by the general public or serving
19 as a ~~place of work for public employees or a~~ meeting place for a
20 public body, including an office, educational facility, home for
21 the aged, nursing home, county medical care facility, hospice,
22 hospital long-term care unit, auditorium, arena, meeting room, or
23 public conveyance.

24 (ii) An enclosed, indoor area ~~which~~ **THAT** is not owned or
25 operated by a state or local governmental agency, is used by the
26 general public, and is ~~+~~ **ANY** of the following:

27 (A) An educational facility.

1 (B) A home for the aged, nursing home, county medical care
2 facility, hospice, or hospital long-term care unit.

3 (C) An auditorium.

4 (D) An arena.

5 (E) A theater.

6 (F) A museum.

7 (G) A concert hall.

8 (H) Any other facility during the period of its use for a
9 performance or exhibit of the arts.

10 **(iii) A PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT.**

11 (n) "Smoking" or "smoke" means the ~~carrying by a person~~
12 **BURNING** of a lighted cigar, cigarette, pipe, or **ANY** other lighted
13 ~~smoking device~~ **MATTER OR SUBSTANCE THAT CONTAINS A TOBACCO PRODUCT.**

14 (o) **"SMOKING PARAPHERNALIA" MEANS ANY EQUIPMENT, APPARATUS, OR**
15 **FURNISHING THAT IS USED IN OR NECESSARY FOR THE ACTIVITY OF**
16 **SMOKING.**

17 (p) **"TOBACCO PRODUCT" MEANS A PRODUCT THAT CONTAINS TOBACCO**
18 **AND IS INTENDED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED**
19 **TO, CIGARETTES, NONCIGARETTE SMOKING TOBACCO, OR SMOKELESS TOBACCO,**
20 **AS THOSE TERMS ARE DEFINED IN SECTION 2 OF THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS TAX**
21 **ACT, 1993 PA 327, MCL 205.422, AND CIGARS.**

22 (q) **"WORK AREA" MEANS A SITE WITHIN A PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT AT**
23 **WHICH 1 OR MORE EMPLOYEES PERFORM SERVICES FOR AN EMPLOYER.**

24 ~~Public place does not include a private, enclosed room or~~
25 ~~office occupied exclusively by a smoker, even if the room or~~
26 ~~enclosed office may be visited by a nonsmoker.~~

27 (2) ~~(3)~~—In addition, article 1 contains general definitions

1 and principles of construction applicable to all articles of this
2 code.

3 Sec. 12603. (1) ~~Except as otherwise provided by law, A STATE~~
4 ~~OR LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY OR THE PERSON WHO OWNS OR OPERATES A~~
5 ~~PUBLIC PLACE SHALL NOT ALLOW SMOKING IN THE PUBLIC PLACE, AND an~~
6 individual shall not smoke in a public place or at a meeting of a
7 public body. ~~, except in a designated smoking area.~~

8 ~~—— (2) This section does not apply to a room, hall, or building~~
9 ~~used for a private function if the seating arrangements are under~~
10 ~~the control of the sponsor of the function and not under the~~
11 ~~control of the state or local governmental agency or the person who~~
12 ~~owns or operates the room, hall, or building.~~

13 ~~—— (3) This section does not apply to a food service~~
14 ~~establishment or to licensed premises.~~

15 ~~—— (4) This section shall not apply to a private educational~~
16 ~~facility after regularly scheduled school hours.~~

17 (2) "NO SMOKING" SIGNS OR THE INTERNATIONAL "NO SMOKING"
18 SYMBOL SHALL BE CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY POSTED AT THE ENTRANCES
19 TO AND IN EVERY BUILDING OR OTHER AREA WHERE SMOKING IS PROHIBITED
20 UNDER THIS SECTION. THE OWNER, OPERATOR, MANAGER, OR PERSON HAVING
21 CONTROL OF THE BUILDING OR OTHER AREA SHALL POST THE SIGNS. THE
22 OWNER, OPERATOR, MANAGER, OR PERSON HAVING CONTROL OF THE AREA
23 SHALL REMOVE ALL ASHTRAYS AND OTHER SMOKING PARAPHERNALIA FROM
24 ANYWHERE SMOKING IS PROHIBITED UNDER THIS SECTION. THE OWNER,
25 OPERATOR, MANAGER, OR PERSON HAVING CONTROL OF THE AREA SHALL
26 INFORM PERSONS SMOKING IN VIOLATION OF THIS ACT THAT THEY ARE IN
27 VIOLATION OF STATE LAW AND SUBJECT TO PENALTIES.

1 SEC. 12606. AN EMPLOYER OR A FOOD SERVICE ESTABLISHMENT SHALL
2 NOT TAKE ANY RETALIATORY OR ADVERSE PERSONNEL ACTION AGAINST AN
3 EMPLOYEE OR APPLICANT FOR EMPLOYMENT ON THE BASIS OF THE
4 INDIVIDUAL'S EXERCISE OF OR ATTEMPT TO EXERCISE HIS OR HER RIGHTS
5 UNDER THIS PART WITH RESPECT TO PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT OR PART 129
6 WITH RESPECT TO FOOD SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS. EACH EMPLOYER SUBJECT
7 TO THIS PART AND EACH FOOD SERVICE ESTABLISHMENT SUBJECT TO PART
8 129 SHALL ADOPT, IMPLEMENT, PUBLISH, MAINTAIN, AND MODIFY TO
9 REFLECT ANY CHANGES A WRITTEN NONSMOKING POLICY. THE EMPLOYER OR
10 FOOD SERVICE ESTABLISHMENT SHALL PROMINENTLY POST THE NONSMOKING
11 POLICY IN THE WORKPLACE AND, WITHIN 3 WEEKS OF ITS ADOPTION, SHALL
12 DISSEMINATE THE POLICY TO ALL EMPLOYEES AND TO NEW EMPLOYEES WHEN
13 HIRED. THE EMPLOYER OR FOOD SERVICE ESTABLISHMENT SHALL SUPPLY A
14 WRITTEN COPY OF THE NONSMOKING POLICY UPON REQUEST TO ANY EMPLOYEE
15 OR APPLICANT FOR EMPLOYMENT. THE EMPLOYER OR FOOD SERVICE
16 ESTABLISHMENT SHALL PROVIDE A COPY OF THE NONSMOKING POLICY TO THE
17 DEPARTMENT UPON REQUEST. THE EMPLOYER OR FOOD SERVICE ESTABLISHMENT
18 SHALL INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING IN THE WRITTEN POLICY REQUIRED UNDER
19 THIS SUBSECTION:

20 (A) THAT SMOKING IS PROHIBITED AS REQUIRED IN THIS SECTION OR
21 SECTION 12905.

22 (B) THAT AN EMPLOYEE OR APPLICANT FOR EMPLOYMENT WHO EXERCISES
23 OR ATTEMPTS TO EXERCISE HIS OR HER RIGHTS WITH RESPECT TO PLACE OF
24 EMPLOYMENT OR WITH RESPECT TO FOOD SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS IS
25 PROTECTED AGAINST RETALIATORY OR ADVERSE PERSONNEL ACTION.

26 Sec. 12611. A person ~~who violates section 12603(1) or 12604a~~
27 ~~or a person or state or local governmental agency that owns or~~

1 ~~operates a public place and that violates section 12605 or 12607~~
2 **THIS PART OR PART 129** shall be directed to comply with this ~~part~~
3 **ACT** and is subject to a civil fine of not more than \$100.00 for a
4 first violation and not more than \$500.00 for a second or
5 subsequent violation.

6 Sec. 12613. (1) Subject to subsection (2), the department
7 shall enforce this part **AND PART 129** and **ANY** rules promulgated
8 under this part **OR PART 129** pursuant to sections 2262(2) and 2263.
9 In addition to the civil fine authorized under section 12611, the
10 department may enforce this part **AND PART 129** and ~~the~~**ANY** rules
11 promulgated under this part **OR PART 129** through an action commenced
12 pursuant to section 2255 or any other appropriate action authorized
13 by law.

14 (2) Pursuant to section 2235, the department may authorize a
15 local health department to enforce this part **AND PART 129** and ~~the~~
16 **ANY** rules promulgated under this part **OR PART 129**. A local health
17 department authorized to enforce this part **AND PART 129** and ~~the~~**ANY**
18 rules promulgated under this part **OR PART 129** shall enforce this
19 part **AND PART 129** and ~~the~~**ANY** rules promulgated under this part **OR**
20 **PART 129** pursuant to sections 2461(2) and 2462. In addition to the
21 civil fine authorized under section 12611, a local health
22 department may enforce this part **AND PART 129** and ~~the~~**ANY** rules
23 promulgated under this part **OR PART 129** through an action commenced
24 pursuant to section 2465 or any other appropriate action authorized
25 by law.

26 (3) In addition to any other enforcement action authorized by
27 law, a person alleging a violation of this part **OR PART 129** may

1 bring a civil action for appropriate injunctive relief, if the
 2 person has used the public place, child caring institution, **OR**
 3 child care center ~~, health facility, or private practice office of~~
 4 ~~an individual who is licensed under article 15~~ within 60 days after
 5 **BEFORE** the civil action is filed.

6 (4) The remedies under this part are independent and
 7 cumulative. The use of 1 remedy by a person shall not bar the use
 8 of other lawful remedies by that person or the use of a lawful
 9 remedy by another person.

10 Sec. 12614. (1) The director shall report biennially to the
 11 legislature on the effect and enforcement of this part **AND PART**
 12 **129**. The report shall include, at a minimum, ~~both of the following:~~

13 ~~—— (a) The policy of each state agency that has developed a~~
 14 ~~policy for the separation of smokers and nonsmokers.~~

15 ~~—— (b) Compliance~~ **COMPLIANCE** with section ~~12607~~ **SECTIONS 12603**
 16 **AND 12905**.

17 (2) Upon request of the department, the director of the
 18 department of management and budget annually shall report to the
 19 department, at a minimum, ~~all of the following:~~

20 ~~—— (a) A~~ **A** list of each public place owned or operated by the
 21 state -

22 ~~—— (b) Compliance~~ **AND ITS COMPLIANCE** with section ~~12607~~ **12603**.

23 ~~—— (c) The smoking policy, if any, adopted by each public place~~
 24 ~~listed under subdivision (a).~~

25 **PART 129. FOOD SERVICE SANITATION-SMOKE-FREE FOOD SERVICE**
 26 **ESTABLISHMENTS**

27 Sec. 12905. (1) ~~Except as otherwise provided in this section,~~

1 ~~all public areas of a~~ **A** food service establishment shall be
2 ~~nonsmoking~~ **NOT ALLOW SMOKING, AND AN INDIVIDUAL SHALL NOT SMOKE IN**
3 **A FOOD SERVICE ESTABLISHMENT. A FOOD SERVICE ESTABLISHMENT SHALL**
4 **COMPLY WITH SECTION 12606.** ~~As used in this subsection, "public~~
5 ~~area" includes, but is not limited to, a bathroom, a coatroom, and~~
6 ~~an entrance or other area used by a patron when not seated at a~~
7 ~~food service table or counter. Public area does not include the~~
8 ~~lobby, waiting room, hallways, and lounge areas of a food service~~
9 ~~establishment, but these areas are not required to be designated as~~
10 ~~smoking areas.~~

11 ~~—— (2) Subject to subsection (3), a food service establishment~~
12 ~~with a seating capacity of fewer than 50, whether or not it is~~
13 ~~owned and operated by a private club, and a food service~~
14 ~~establishment that is owned and operated by a private club may~~
15 ~~designate up to 75% of its seating capacity as seating for smokers.~~
16 ~~A food service establishment with a seating capacity of 50 or more~~
17 ~~that is not owned or operated by a private club may designate up to~~
18 ~~50% of its seating capacity as seating for smokers. A food service~~
19 ~~establishment that designates seating for smokers shall clearly~~
20 ~~identify the seats for nonsmokers as nonsmoking, place the seats~~
21 ~~for nonsmokers in close proximity to each other, and locate the~~
22 ~~seats for nonsmokers so as not to discriminate against nonsmokers.~~

23 ~~—— (3) A food service establishment shall not use the definition~~
24 ~~of seating capacity and the exemption from that definition set~~
25 ~~forth in subsection (9)(c) to increase the amount of seating for~~
26 ~~smokers above 75%.~~

27 (2) ~~(4)~~—In addition to a food service establishment that

1 provides its own seating, ~~subsections (1), (2), and (3) also apply~~
2 **SUBSECTION (1) APPLIES** to a food service establishment or group of
3 food service establishments that are located in a shopping mall
4 ~~where~~ **IN WHICH** the seating for the food service establishment or
5 group of food service establishments is provided or maintained, or
6 both, by the person who owns or operates the shopping mall. ~~As used~~
7 ~~in this subsection, "shopping mall" means a shopping center with~~
8 ~~stores facing an enclosed mall.~~

9 (3) ~~(5)~~ The director, an authorized representative of the
10 director, or a representative of a local health department to which
11 the director has delegated responsibility for enforcement of this
12 part shall ~~, in accordance with R 325.25902 of the Michigan~~
13 ~~administrative code,~~ inspect each food service establishment that
14 is subject to this section. The inspecting entity shall determine
15 compliance with this section during each inspection.

16 (4) ~~(6)~~ The department or a local health department shall
17 ~~utilize compliance or~~ **NOTIFY THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE OF ANY**
18 noncompliance with this section or with rules promulgated to
19 implement this section. **THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE MAY USE**
20 **COMPLIANCE OR NONCOMPLIANCE WITH THIS SECTION OR ANY RULES**
21 **PROMULGATED TO IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION** as criteria in the
22 determination of whether to deny, suspend, limit, or revoke a
23 license ~~pursuant to section 12907(1)~~ **ISSUED UNDER THE FOOD LAW OF**
24 **2000, 2000 PA 92, MCL 289.1101 TO 289.8111.**

25 (5) ~~(7)~~ Within 5 days after receipt of a written complaint of
26 violation of this section, a local health department shall
27 investigate the complaint to determine compliance. If a violation

1 of this section is identified and not corrected as ordered by the
2 local health department within 2 days after receipt of the order by
3 the food service establishment, the local health officer may issue
4 an order to cease food service operations until compliance with
5 this section is achieved.

6 ~~—— (8) This section does not apply to a private facility that is~~
7 ~~serviced by a catering kitchen or to a separate room in a food~~
8 ~~service establishment that is used for private banquets. This~~
9 ~~section does not apply to a food service establishment that is~~
10 ~~owned and operated by a fraternal organization, if service is~~
11 ~~limited to members of the fraternal organization and their guests.~~

12 (6) "NO SMOKING" SIGNS OR THE INTERNATIONAL "NO SMOKING"
13 SYMBOL SHALL BE CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY POSTED AT THE ENTRANCE TO
14 AND IN EVERY BUILDING OR OTHER AREA WHERE SMOKING IS PROHIBITED
15 UNDER THIS SECTION. THE OWNER, OPERATOR, MANAGER, OR PERSON HAVING
16 CONTROL OF THE BUILDING OR OTHER AREA SHALL POST THE SIGNS. THE
17 OWNER, OPERATOR, MANAGER, OR PERSON HAVING CONTROL OF THE AREA
18 SHALL REMOVE ALL ASHTRAYS AND OTHER SMOKING PARAPHERNALIA FROM ANY
19 AREA WHERE SMOKING IS PROHIBITED UNDER THIS SECTION. THE OWNER,
20 OPERATOR, MANAGER, OR PERSON HAVING CONTROL OF THE AREA SHALL
21 INFORM PERSONS SMOKING IN VIOLATION OF THIS ACT THAT THEY ARE IN
22 VIOLATION OF STATE LAW AND SUBJECT TO PENALTIES.

23 (7) ~~(9)~~ As used in this section:

24 ~~—— (a) "Bar" means that term as defined in section 2a of the~~
25 ~~Michigan liquor control act, Act No. 8 of the Public Acts of the~~
26 ~~Extra Session of 1933, being section 436.2a of the Michigan~~
27 ~~Compiled Laws.~~

1 ~~—— (b) "Room" means an area that is physically distinct from the~~
2 ~~main dining area of a food service establishment and from which~~
3 ~~smoke cannot pass into the main dining area.~~

4 ~~—— (c) "Seating capacity" means the actual number of seats for~~
5 ~~patrons in a food service establishment. Seating capacity does not~~
6 ~~include seats located at a bar or seats at tables that are located~~
7 ~~adjacent to a bar, if meals are not served at those tables.~~

8 (A) "FOOD SERVICE ESTABLISHMENT" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN
9 SECTION 1107 OF THE FOOD LAW OF 2000, 2000 PA 92, MCL 289.1107.

10 (B) "SHOPPING MALL" MEANS A SHOPPING CENTER WITH STORES FACING
11 AN ENCLOSED MALL.

12 (C) ~~(d)~~ "Smoking", ~~means the carrying by an individual of a~~
13 ~~lighted cigar, cigarette, or other lighted smoking device~~ "SMOKING
14 PARAPHERNALIA", AND "TOBACCO PRODUCT" MEAN THOSE TERMS AS DEFINED
15 IN SECTION 12601.

16 Sec. 12915. A county, city, village, or township ~~shall not~~
17 ~~regulate those aspects of food service establishments or vending~~
18 ~~machines which are subject to regulation under this part except to~~
19 ~~the extent necessary to carry out the responsibility of a local~~
20 ~~health department pursuant to sections 12906 and 12908~~ **MAY ADOPT**
21 **AND ENFORCE LOCAL CODES, ORDINANCES, OR REGULATIONS THAT COMPLY**
22 **WITH AT LEAST THE MINIMUM APPLICABLE STANDARDS SET FORTH IN THIS**
23 **PART.** This part shall not relieve the applicant for a license or a
24 licensee from responsibility for securing a local permit or
25 complying with applicable local codes, regulations, or ordinances
26 ~~not~~ **THAT ARE** in conflict with **ADDITION TO** this part.

27 Enacting section 1. (1) Sections 12604a, 12605, 12607, 12615,

1 12617, 12909, 21333, and 21733 of the public health code, 1978 PA
2 368, MCL 333.12604a, 333.12605, 333.12607, 333.12615, 333.12617,
3 333.12909, 333.21333, and 333.21733, are repealed.

4 (2) Section 6127 of the food law of 2000, 2000 PA 92, MCL
5 289.6127, is repealed.