

HOUSE BILL No. 5562

April 24, 2012, Introduced by Rep. Lori and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1931 PA 328, entitled
"The Michigan penal code,"
by amending section 136b (MCL 750.136b), as amended by 2008 PA 577,
and by adding section 136d.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 136b. (1) As used in this section:

2 (a) "Child" means a person who is less than 18 years of age
3 and is not emancipated by operation of law as provided in section 4
4 of 1968 PA 293, MCL 722.4.

5 (b) "Cruel" means brutal, inhuman, sadistic, or that which
6 torments.

7 (c) "Omission" means a willful failure to provide food,
8 clothing, or shelter necessary for a child's welfare or willful
9 abandonment of a child.

House Bill No. 5562 as amended May 17, 2012

1 (d) "Person" means a child's parent or guardian or any other
2 person who cares for, has custody of, or has authority over a child
3 regardless of the length of time that a child is cared for, in the
4 custody of, or subject to the authority of that person.

5 (e) "Physical harm" means any injury to a child's physical
6 condition.

7 (f) "Serious physical harm" means any physical injury to a
8 child that seriously impairs the child's health or physical well-
9 being, including, but not limited to, brain damage, a skull or bone
10 fracture, subdural hemorrhage or hematoma, dislocation, sprain,
11 internal injury, poisoning, burn or scald, or severe cut.

12 (g) "Serious mental harm" means an injury to a child's mental
13 condition or welfare that is not necessarily permanent but results
14 in visibly demonstrable manifestations of a substantial disorder of
15 thought or mood which significantly impairs judgment, behavior,
16 capacity to recognize reality, or ability to cope with the ordinary
17 demands of life.

18 (2) A person is guilty of child abuse in the first degree if
19 the person knowingly or intentionally causes serious physical or
20 serious mental harm to a child. Child abuse in the first degree is
21 a felony punishable by imprisonment ~~[for not more than 15 years.]~~ **FOR**
22 **LIFE OR ANY TERM OF YEARS.**

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27 (3) A person is guilty of child abuse in the second degree if

House Bill No. 5562 as amended May 17, 2012

1 any of the following apply:

2 (a) The person's omission causes serious physical harm or
3 serious mental harm to a child or if the person's reckless act
4 causes serious physical harm or serious mental harm to a child.

5 (b) The person knowingly or intentionally commits an act
6 likely to cause serious physical or mental harm to a child
7 regardless of whether harm results.

8 (c) The person knowingly or intentionally commits an act that
9 is cruel to a child regardless of whether harm results.

10 (4) Child abuse in the second degree is a felony punishable by
11 imprisonment ~~for not more than 4 years.~~ **AS FOLLOWS:**

12 (A) FOR A FIRST OFFENSE, NOT [] MORE THAN 10
13 YEARS.

14 (B) FOR A SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE, NOT [
15] MORE THAN 20 YEARS.

16 (5) A person is guilty of child abuse in the third degree if
17 any of the following apply:

18 (a) The person knowingly or intentionally causes physical harm
19 to a child.

20 (b) The person knowingly or intentionally commits an act that
21 under the circumstances poses an unreasonable risk of harm or
22 injury to a child, and the act results in physical harm to a child.

23 (6) Child abuse in the third degree is a felony punishable by
24 imprisonment for not more than 2 years.

25 (7) A person is guilty of child abuse in the fourth degree if
26 any of the following apply:

27 (a) The person's omission or reckless act causes physical harm

House Bill No. 5562 as amended May 17, 2012
1 to a child.

2 (b) The person knowingly or intentionally commits an act that
3 under the circumstances poses an unreasonable risk of harm or
4 injury to a child, regardless of whether physical harm results.

5 (8) Child abuse in the fourth degree is a misdemeanor
6 punishable by imprisonment for not more than 1 year.

7 (9) This section does not prohibit a parent or guardian, or
8 other person permitted by law or authorized by the parent or
9 guardian, from taking steps to reasonably discipline a child,
10 including the use of reasonable force.

11 (10) It is an affirmative defense to a prosecution under this
12 section that the defendant's conduct involving the child was a
13 reasonable response to an act of domestic violence in light of all
14 the facts and circumstances known to the defendant at that time.
15 The defendant has the burden of establishing the affirmative
16 defense by a preponderance of the evidence. As used in this
17 subsection, "domestic violence" means that term as defined in
18 section 1 of 1978 PA 389, MCL 400.1501.

19 **SEC. 136D. (1) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES SECTION 136B IN THE**
20 **PRESENCE OF A CHILD OTHER THAN THE CHILD WHO IS THE VICTIM OF THE**
21 **VIOLATION IS GUILTY OF A FELONY PUNISHABLE AS FOLLOWS:**

22 (A) **[IF**] **THE PERSON**
23 **VIOLATES SECTION 136B(2) IN THE PRESENCE OF ANOTHER CHILD, BY**
24 **IMPRISONMENT FOR LIFE OR ANY TERM OF YEARS, BUT NOT LESS THAN 5**
25 **YEARS.**

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House Bill No. 5562 as amended May 17, 2012

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[(B)] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBDIVISION [(C)], IF THE PERSON VIOLATES SECTION 136B(4) IN THE PRESENCE OF ANOTHER CHILD, BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT [] MORE THAN 10 YEARS.

[(C)] IF THE PERSON VIOLATES SECTION 136B(4) IN THE PRESENCE OF ANOTHER CHILD ON A SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT OCCASION, BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT [] MORE THAN 20 YEARS.

[(D)] IF THE PERSON VIOLATES SECTION 136B(6) IN THE PRESENCE OF ANOTHER CHILD, BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 2 YEARS.

(2) A CHARGE AND CONVICTION UNDER THIS SECTION DO NOT PROHIBIT A PERSON FROM BEING CHARGED WITH, CONVICTED OF, OR SENTENCED FOR ANY OTHER VIOLATION OF LAW ARISING OUT OF THE SAME TRANSACTION AS THE VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION.

Enacting section 1. This amendatory act shall be known and may be cited as "Dominick's Law".