

HOUSE BILL No. 4131

February 3, 2015, Introduced by Reps. Irwin, Moss, Dillon, Sarah Roberts, Byrd, Dianda, Brinks, Geiss, Liberati, Wittenberg, Schor, Derek Miller, Guerra, Garrett, Plawecki, Chang and Pagan and referred to the Committee on Elections.

A bill to amend 1954 PA 116, entitled "Michigan election law," by amending sections 758, 759, and 759b (MCL 168.758, 168.759, and 168.759b), section 758 as amended by 1996 PA 207 and section 759 as amended by 2012 PA 523.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 758. ~~(1) For the purposes of~~ **AS USED IN** this act,
 2 "absent voter" means a qualified and registered elector who ~~meets~~
 3 ~~1 or more of the following requirements:~~
 4 — ~~(a) On account of physical disability, cannot without~~
 5 ~~another's assistance attend~~ **VOTES WITHOUT ATTENDING** the polls on
 6 the day of an election.
 7 — ~~(b) On account of the tenets of his or her religion, cannot~~
 8 ~~attend the polls on the day of election.~~
 9 — ~~(c) Cannot attend the polls on the day of an election in the~~

1 ~~precinct in which he or she resides because of being an election~~
 2 ~~precinct inspector in another precinct.~~

3 ~~—— (d) Is 60 years of age or older.~~

4 ~~—— (e) Is absent or expects to be absent from the township or~~
 5 ~~city in which he or she resides during the entire period the~~
 6 ~~polls are open for voting on the day of an election.~~

7 ~~—— (f) Cannot attend the polls on election day because of being~~
 8 ~~confined in jail awaiting arraignment or trial.~~

9 ~~—— (2) Subsection (1) does not apply to~~ **ABSENT VOTER DOES NOT**
 10 **INCLUDE** a person who has moved outside of this state, regardless
 11 of length of his or her residence outside of this state, and who
 12 no longer maintains an actual residence in this state. The
 13 storage of personal effects or household goods, the ownership of
 14 property that is rented or leased to others, or occasional brief
 15 visits to a former domicile in this state while residing outside
 16 of this state for most of the year ~~does~~ **DO** not constitute a
 17 residence for voting purposes in this state, except for each of
 18 the following:

19 (a) A person described in section 1 of article II of the
 20 state constitution of 1963 and statutes enacted under that
 21 section.

22 (b) A person described in section 759a.

23 Sec. 759. (1) At any time during the 75 days before a
 24 primary or special primary, but not later than 2 p.m. of the
 25 Saturday immediately before the primary or special primary, an
 26 elector who ~~qualifies~~ **WANTS** to vote as an absent voter ~~as~~
 27 ~~defined in section 758,~~ may apply for an absent voter ballot. The

1 elector shall apply in person or by mail with the clerk of the
2 township, city, or village in which the elector is registered. An
3 application received before a primary or special primary may be
4 for either that primary only, or for that primary and the
5 election that follows.

6 (2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (1), at
7 ~~anytime~~ **ANY TIME** during the 75 days before an election, but not
8 later than 2 p.m. of the Saturday before the election, an elector
9 who ~~qualifies~~ **WANTS** to vote as an absent voter, ~~as defined in~~
10 ~~section 758,~~ may apply for an absent voter ballot. The elector
11 shall apply in person or by mail with the clerk of the township,
12 city, or village in which the voter is registered.

13 (3) An application for an absent voter ballot under this
14 section may be made in any of the following ways:

15 (a) By a written request signed by the ~~voter stating the~~
16 ~~statutory grounds for making the application.~~ **ELECTOR.**

17 (b) On an absent voter ballot application form provided for
18 that purpose by the clerk of the city, township, or village.

19 (c) On a federal postcard application.

20 (4) An applicant for an absent voter ballot shall sign the
21 application. A clerk or assistant clerk shall not deliver an
22 absent voter ballot to an applicant who does not sign the
23 application. A person shall not be in possession of a signed
24 absent voter ballot application except for the applicant; a
25 member of the applicant's immediate family; a person residing in
26 the applicant's household; a person whose job normally includes
27 the handling of mail, but only during the course of his or her

1 employment; a registered elector requested by the applicant to
2 return the application; or a clerk, assistant of the clerk, or
3 other authorized election official. A registered elector who is
4 requested by the applicant to return his or her absent voter
5 ballot application shall sign the certificate on the absent voter
6 ballot application.

7 (5) The clerk of a city, township, or village shall have
8 absent voter ballot application forms available in the clerk's
9 office at all times and shall furnish an absent voter ballot
10 application form to anyone upon a verbal or written request. The
11 absent voter ballot application shall be in substantially the
12 following form:

13 "Application for absent voter ballot for:

14 [] The primary or special primary election to be held on
15 _____ (Date).

16 [] The election to be held on _____ (Date).

17 (Check applicable election or elections)

18 I, , a United States
19 citizen and a qualified and registered elector of the
20 precinct of the township of or village
21 of or of the ward of the city of
22 , in the county of
23 and state of Michigan, apply
24 for an official ballot, or ballots, to be voted by me at the
25 election or elections as requested in this application.

26 ~~_____ The statutory grounds on which I base my request are:~~

27 ~~_____ [] I expect to be absent from the community in which I am~~

1 ~~registered for the entire time the polls are open on election~~
2 ~~day.~~

3 ~~_____ [] I am physically unable to attend the polls without the~~
4 ~~assistance of another.~~

5 ~~_____ [] I cannot attend the polls because of the tenets of my~~
6 ~~religion.~~

7 ~~_____ [] I have been appointed an election precinct inspector in~~
8 ~~a precinct other than the precinct where I reside.~~

9 ~~_____ [] I am 60 years of age or older.~~

10 ~~_____ [] I cannot attend the polls because I am confined to jail~~
11 ~~awaiting arraignment or trial.~~

12 ~~_____ (Check applicable reason)~~

13 Send absent voter ballot to me at:

14
15 (Street No. or R.R.)

16
17 (Post Office) (State) (Zip Code)

18 My registered address
19 (Street No. or R.R.)

20
21 (Post Office) (State) (Zip Code)

22 Date.....

23 I certify that I am a United States citizen and that
24 the statements in this absent voter ballot application
25 are true.

26
27 (Signature)

28 WARNING

1 You must be a United States citizen to vote. If you are not
2 a United States citizen, you will not be issued an absent voter
3 ballot.

4 A person making a false statement in this absent voter
5 ballot application is guilty of a misdemeanor. It is a violation
6 of Michigan election law for a person other than those listed in
7 the instructions to return, offer to return, agree to return, or
8 solicit to return your absent voter ballot application to the
9 clerk. An assistant authorized by the clerk who receives absent
10 voter ballot applications at a location other than the clerk's
11 office must have credentials signed by the clerk. Ask to see his
12 or her credentials before entrusting your application with a
13 person claiming to have the clerk's authorization to return your
14 application.

15 Certificate of Authorized Registered
16 Elector Returning Absent Voter
17 Ballot Application

18 I certify that my name is , my address
19 is , and my date of birth is ;
20 that I am delivering the absent voter ballot application of
21 at his or her request; that I did not
22 solicit or request to return the application; that I have not
23 made any markings on the application; that I have not altered the
24 application in any way; that I have not influenced the applicant;
25 and that I am aware that a false statement in this certificate is
26 a violation of Michigan election law.

1
2_____
(Date)_____
(Signature) "

3 (6) The following instructions for an applicant for an
4 absent voter ballot shall be included with each application
5 furnished an applicant:

6 INSTRUCTIONS FOR APPLICANTS FOR ABSENT VOTER BALLOTS

7 Step 1. After completely filling out the application, sign
8 and date the application in the place designated. Your signature
9 must appear on the application or you will not receive an absent
10 voter ballot.

11 Step 2. Deliver the application by 1 of the following
12 methods:

13 (a) Place the application in an envelope addressed to the
14 appropriate clerk and place the necessary postage upon the return
15 envelope and deposit it in the United States mail or with another
16 public postal service, express mail service, parcel post service,
17 or common carrier.

18 (b) Deliver the application personally to the clerk's
19 office, to the clerk, or to an authorized assistant of the clerk.

20 (c) In either (a) or (b), a member of the immediate family
21 of the voter including a father-in-law, mother-in-law, brother-
22 in-law, sister-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent,
23 or grandchild or a person residing in the voter's household may
24 mail or deliver the application to the clerk for the applicant.

1 (d) If an applicant cannot return the application in any of
 2 the above methods, the applicant may select any registered
 3 elector to return the application. The person returning the
 4 application must sign and return the certificate at the bottom of
 5 the application.

6 (7) A person who prints and distributes absent voter ballot
 7 applications shall print on the application the warning,
 8 certificate of authorized registered elector returning absent
 9 voter ballot application, and instructions required by this
 10 section.

11 (8) A person who makes a false statement in an absent voter
 12 ballot application is guilty of a misdemeanor. A person who
 13 forges a signature on an absent voter ballot application is
 14 guilty of a felony. A person who is not authorized in this act
 15 and who both distributes absent voter ballot applications to
 16 absent voters and returns those absent voter ballot applications
 17 to a clerk or assistant of the clerk is guilty of a misdemeanor.

18 Sec. 759b. (1) ~~Any~~ **A** registered elector may apply for **AN**
 19 absent voter ballots ~~BALLOT~~ at any time ~~prior to~~ **BEFORE** 4 p.m. on
 20 election day if ~~he shall have become physically disabled or shall~~
 21 ~~be absent from the city or township because of sickness or death~~
 22 ~~in the family which~~ **AN EVENT** has occurred at a time ~~which has~~
 23 **THAT** made it impossible to apply for **AN** absent voter ~~ballots~~
 24 **BALLOT** by the statutory deadline. The application shall be called
 25 an emergency absent voter **BALLOT** application.

26 (2) Emergency absent voter **BALLOT** applications may be made
 27 by letter or on a form **PRESCRIBED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND**

1 provided by the clerk. The application shall set forth that the
 2 voter is qualified to vote in the election ~~, stating the~~
 3 ~~statutory reason for applying for an emergency absent voter~~
 4 ~~ballot and that the reason for applying after the statutory~~
 5 ~~deadline~~ **AN EVENT** occurred at such a time to make it impossible
 6 to file an application for **AN** absent voter ballots ~~BALLOT~~ by the
 7 statutory deadline.

8 (3) ~~Any~~ **A** person intentionally making a false statement in
 9 ~~such~~ **AN EMERGENCY ABSENT VOTER BALLOT** application is guilty of a
 10 felony. ~~Any~~ **A** person aiding or abetting ~~any~~ **ANOTHER** person to
 11 make a false statement ~~on such~~ **IN AN EMERGENCY ABSENT VOTER**
 12 **BALLOT** application is guilty of a felony.

13 (4) Upon receipt by the clerk of a valid application for an
 14 emergency absent voter ballot, the clerk may deliver the ~~ballots~~
 15 **ABSENT VOTER BALLOT** to the applicant in person, through a deputy
 16 or an election assistant, or ~~he may deliver them~~ at his **OR HER**
 17 office to a person named by the applicant in the **EMERGENCY ABSENT**
 18 **VOTER BALLOT** application. The **ABSENT** voter may return the ~~ballots~~
 19 **ABSENT VOTER BALLOT** to the clerk ~~in the sealed envelope provided~~
 20 ~~therefor~~ in any manner. ~~he sees fit.~~ ~~To~~ **HOWEVER, TO** be valid,
 21 ~~ballots must be returned~~ **THE ABSENT VOTER SHALL RETURN THE ABSENT**
 22 **VOTER BALLOT** to the clerk **IN THE SEALED ENVELOPE PROVIDED FOR**
 23 **THAT REASON AND** in time to be delivered to the polls ~~prior to~~
 24 **BEFORE** 8 p.m. on election day.