

HOUSE BILL No. 5259

January 27, 2016, Introduced by Rep. Franz and referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

A bill to amend 1949 PA 300, entitled "Michigan vehicle code," by amending section 627 (MCL 257.627), as amended by 2012 PA 252.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 627. (1) A person operating a vehicle on a highway shall
2 operate that vehicle at a careful and prudent speed not greater
3 than nor less than is reasonable and proper, having due regard to
4 the traffic, surface, and width of the highway and of any other
5 condition then existing. A person shall not operate a vehicle upon
6 a highway at a speed greater than that which will permit a stop
7 within the assured, clear distance ahead.

8 (2) Except in those instances where a lower speed is specified
9 in this chapter or the speed is unsafe under subsection (1), it is
10 prima facie lawful for the operator of a vehicle to operate that
11 vehicle at a speed not exceeding the following, except when this

1 speed would be unsafe:

2 (a) 25 miles per hour on all highways in a business district.

3 (b) 25 miles per hour in public parks unless a different speed
4 is fixed and duly posted.

5 (c) 25 miles per hour on all highways or parts of highways
6 within the boundaries of land platted under the land division act,
7 1967 PA 288, MCL 560.101 to 560.293, or the condominium act, 1978
8 PA 59, MCL 559.101 to 559.276, unless a different speed is fixed
9 and posted.

10 (d) 25 miles per hour on a highway segment with 60 or more
11 vehicular access points within 1/2 mile.

12 (e) 35 miles per hour on a highway segment with not less than
13 45 vehicular access points but no more than 59 vehicular access
14 points within 1/2 mile.

15 (f) 45 miles per hour on a highway segment with not less than
16 30 vehicular access points but no more than 44 vehicular access
17 points within 1/2 mile.

18 (3) It is prima facie unlawful for a person to exceed the
19 speed limits prescribed in subsection (2), except as provided in
20 section 629.

21 (4) A person operating a vehicle in a mobile home park as
22 defined in section 2 of the mobile home commission act, 1987 PA 96,
23 MCL 125.2302, shall operate that vehicle at a careful and prudent
24 speed, not greater than a speed that is reasonable and proper,
25 having due regard for the traffic, surface, width of the roadway,
26 and all other conditions existing, and not greater than a speed
27 that permits a stop within the assured clear distance ahead. It is

1 prima facie unlawful for the operator of a vehicle to operate that
2 vehicle at a speed exceeding 15 miles an hour in a mobile home park
3 as defined in section 2 of the mobile home commission act, 1987 PA
4 96, MCL 125.2302.

5 (5) A person operating a passenger vehicle drawing another
6 vehicle or trailer shall not exceed the posted speed limit.

7 (6) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a person
8 operating a truck with a gross weight of 10,000 pounds or more, a
9 truck-tractor, a truck-tractor with a semi-trailer or trailer, or a
10 combination of these vehicles shall not exceed a speed of 55 miles
11 per hour on highways, streets, or freeways and shall not exceed a
12 speed of 35 miles per hour during the period when reduced loadings
13 are being enforced in accordance with this chapter. However, a
14 person operating a school bus, a truck, a truck-tractor, or a
15 truck-tractor with a semi-trailer or trailer described in this
16 subsection shall not exceed a speed of 60 miles per hour on a
17 freeway if the maximum speed limit on that freeway is 70 miles per
18 hour. A person operating a modified agriculture vehicle shall not
19 exceed a speed of 45 miles per hour.

20 (7) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (6), a person
21 operating a school bus shall not exceed the speed of 55 miles per
22 hour.

23 (8) The maximum rates of speeds allowed under this section are
24 subject to the maximum rate established under section 629b.

25 (9) A person operating a vehicle on a highway, when entering
26 and passing through a work zone described in section 79d(a) where a
27 normal lane or part of the lane of traffic has been closed due to

1 highway construction, maintenance, or surveying activities, shall
2 not exceed a speed of 45 miles per hour unless a different speed
3 limit is determined for that work zone by the state transportation
4 department, a county road commission, or a local authority, based
5 on accepted engineering practice. The state transportation
6 department, a county road commission, or a local authority shall
7 post speed limit signs in each work zone described in section
8 79d(a) that indicate the speed limit in that work zone and shall
9 identify that work zone with any other traffic control devices
10 necessary to conform to the Michigan manual of uniform traffic
11 control devices. A person shall not exceed a speed limit
12 established under this section or a speed limit established under
13 section 628 or 629.

14 (10) A PERSON OPERATING A VEHICLE ON A HIGHWAY, WHEN ENTERING
15 AND PASSING THROUGH A HOSPITAL HIGHWAY ZONE, SHALL NOT EXCEED A
16 SPEED OF 45 MILES PER HOUR. THE STATE TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT, A
17 COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION, OR A LOCAL AUTHORITY SHALL POST SPEED LIMIT
18 SIGNS IN EACH HOSPITAL HIGHWAY ZONE THAT INDICATE THE SPEED LIMIT
19 IN THAT HOSPITAL HIGHWAY ZONE AND SHALL IDENTIFY THAT HOSPITAL
20 HIGHWAY ZONE WITH ANY OTHER TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES NECESSARY TO
21 CONFORM TO THE MICHIGAN MANUAL OF UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES.
22 AS USED IN THIS SUBSECTION, "HOSPITAL HIGHWAY ZONE" MEANS A PORTION
23 OF HIGHWAY THAT HAS 3 OR FEWER LANES FOR TRAVEL IN THE SAME
24 DIRECTION, TRAVERSES ALONG PROPERTY OWNED BY A HOSPITAL, CONTAINS
25 AN INGRESS AND EGRESS POINT FROM HOSPITAL PROPERTY, AND EXTENDS AT
26 LEAST 2,000 FEET BEYOND THE BOUNDARY LINES OF HOSPITAL PROPERTY IN
27 BOTH DIRECTIONS.

1 (11) ~~(10)~~—Subject to subsections (1) and (2)(c), speed limits
2 established under this section are not valid unless properly
3 posted. In the absence of a properly posted sign, the speed limit
4 in effect shall be the general speed limit under section 628(1).

5 (12) ~~(11)~~—Nothing in this section prevents the establishment
6 of an absolute speed limit under section 628. Subject to subsection
7 (1), an absolute speed limit established under section 628
8 supersedes a prima facie speed limit established under this
9 section.

10 (13) ~~(12)~~—Nothing in this section shall be construed as
11 justification to deny a traffic and engineering investigation.

12 (14) ~~(13)~~—As used in this section, "vehicular access point"
13 means a driveway or intersecting roadway.

14 (15) ~~(14)~~—A person who violates this section is responsible
15 for a civil infraction.

16 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
17 after the date it is enacted into law.