

SENATE BILL No. 930

May 3, 2016, Introduced by Senators HERTEL, JONES, HOOD, KNEZEK and BIEDA and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1931 PA 328, entitled
"The Michigan penal code,"
by amending section 50 (MCL 750.50), as amended by 2007 PA 152.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 50. (1) As used in this section and section 50b:

2 (a) "Adequate care" means the provision of sufficient food,
3 water, shelter, sanitary conditions, exercise, and veterinary
4 medical attention in order to maintain an animal in a state of good
5 health.

6 (b) "Animal" means any vertebrate other than a human being.

7 (c) "Animal protection shelter" means a facility operated by a
8 person, humane society, society for the prevention of cruelty to
9 animals, or any other nonprofit organization, for the care of
10 homeless animals.

11 (d) "Animal control shelter" means a facility operated by a

1 county, city, village, or township to impound and care for animals
2 found in streets or otherwise at large contrary to any ordinance of
3 the county, city, village, or township or state law.

4 (e) "Licensed veterinarian" means a person licensed to
5 practice veterinary medicine under article 15 of the public health
6 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.16101 to 333.18838.

7 (f) "Livestock" means that term as defined in the animal
8 industry act of 1987, 1988 PA 466, MCL 287.701 to 287.747.

9 (g) "Person" means an individual, partnership, limited
10 liability company, corporation, association, governmental entity,
11 or other legal entity.

12 (h) "Neglect" means to fail to sufficiently and properly care
13 for an animal to the extent that the animal's health is
14 jeopardized.

15 (i) "Sanitary conditions" means space free from health hazards
16 including excessive animal waste, overcrowding of animals, or other
17 conditions that endanger the animal's health. This definition does
18 not include any condition resulting from a customary and reasonable
19 practice pursuant to farming or animal husbandry.

20 (j) "Shelter" means adequate protection from the elements and
21 weather conditions suitable for the age, species, and physical
22 condition of the animal so as to maintain the animal in a state of
23 good health. Shelter, for livestock, includes structures or natural
24 features such as trees or topography. Shelter, for a dog, includes
25 1 or more of the following:

26 (i) The residence of the dog's owner or other individual.

27 (ii) A doghouse that is an enclosed structure with a roof and

1 of appropriate dimensions for the breed and size of the dog. The
2 doghouse shall have dry bedding when the outdoor temperature is or
3 is predicted to drop below freezing.

4 (iii) A structure, including a garage, barn, or shed, that is
5 sufficiently insulated and ventilated to protect the dog from
6 exposure to extreme temperatures or, if not sufficiently insulated
7 and ventilated, contains a doghouse as provided under subparagraph
8 (ii) that is accessible to the dog.

9 (k) "State of good health" means freedom from disease and
10 illness, and in a condition of proper body weight and temperature
11 for the age and species of the animal, unless the animal is
12 undergoing appropriate treatment.

13 (l) "Tethering" means the restraint and confinement of a dog
14 by use of a chain, rope, or similar device.

15 (m) "Water" means potable water that is suitable for the age
16 and species of animal that is made regularly available unless
17 otherwise directed by a licensed veterinarian.

18 (2) An owner, possessor, or person having the charge or
19 custody of an animal shall not do any of the following:

20 (a) Fail to provide an animal with adequate care.

21 (b) Cruelly drive, work, or beat an animal, or cause an animal
22 to be cruelly driven, worked, or beaten.

23 (c) Carry or cause to be carried in or upon a vehicle or
24 otherwise any live animal having the feet or legs tied together,
25 other than an animal being transported for medical care, or a horse
26 whose feet are hobbled to protect the horse during transport or in
27 any other cruel and inhumane manner.

1 (d) Carry or cause to be carried a live animal in or upon a
2 vehicle or otherwise without providing a secure space, rack, car,
3 crate, or cage, in which livestock may stand, and in which all
4 other animals may stand, turn around, and lie down during
5 transportation, or while awaiting slaughter. As used in this
6 subdivision, for purposes of transportation of sled dogs, "stand"
7 means sufficient vertical distance to allow the animal to stand
8 without its shoulders touching the top of the crate or
9 transportation vehicle.

10 (e) Abandon an animal or cause an animal to be abandoned, in
11 any place, without making provisions for the animal's adequate
12 care, unless premises are vacated for the protection of human life
13 or the prevention of injury to a human. An animal that is lost by
14 an owner or custodian while traveling, walking, hiking, or hunting
15 is not abandoned under this section when the owner or custodian has
16 made a reasonable effort to locate the animal.

17 (f) Negligently allow any animal, including one who is aged,
18 diseased, maimed, hopelessly sick, disabled, or nonambulatory to
19 suffer unnecessary neglect, torture, or pain.

20 (g) Tether a dog unless the tether is at least 3 times the
21 length of the dog as measured from the tip of its nose to the base
22 of its tail and is attached to a harness or nonchoke collar
23 designed for tethering.

24 **(H) LEAVE OR CONFINE AN ANIMAL IN AN UNATTENDED MOTOR VEHICLE**
25 **UNDER CONDITIONS THAT ENDANGER THE HEALTH OR WELL-BEING OF THE**
26 **ANIMAL, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, HEAT, COLD, LACK OF ADEQUATE**
27 **VENTILATION, LACK OF FOOD OR WATER, OR OTHER CIRCUMSTANCES THAT**

1 **COULD REASONABLY BE EXPECTED TO CAUSE SUFFERING, DISABILITY, OR**
2 **DEATH OF THE ANIMAL.**

3 (3) If an animal is impounded and is being held by an animal
4 control shelter or its designee or an animal protection shelter or
5 its designee or a licensed veterinarian pending the outcome of a
6 criminal action charging a violation of this section or section
7 50b, before final disposition of the criminal charge, the
8 prosecuting attorney may file a civil action in the court that has
9 jurisdiction of the criminal action, requesting that the court
10 issue an order forfeiting the animal to the animal control shelter
11 or animal protection shelter or to a licensed veterinarian before
12 final disposition of the criminal charge. The prosecuting attorney
13 shall serve a true copy of the summons and complaint upon the
14 defendant and upon a person with a known ownership interest or
15 known security interest in the animal or a person who has filed a
16 lien with the secretary of state in an animal involved in the
17 pending action. The forfeiture of an animal under this section
18 encumbered by a security interest is subject to the interest of the
19 holder of the security interest who did not have prior knowledge
20 of, or consent to the commission of the crime. Upon the filing of
21 the civil action, the court shall set a hearing on the complaint.
22 The hearing shall be conducted within 14 days of the filing of the
23 civil action, or as soon as practicable. The hearing shall be
24 before a judge without a jury. At the hearing, the prosecuting
25 attorney has the burden of establishing by a preponderance of the
26 evidence that a violation of this section or section 50b occurred.
27 If the court finds that the prosecuting attorney has met this

1 burden, the court shall order immediate forfeiture of the animal to
2 the animal control shelter or animal protection shelter or the
3 licensed veterinarian unless the defendant, within 72 hours of the
4 hearing, submits to the court clerk cash or other form of security
5 in an amount determined by the court to be sufficient to repay all
6 reasonable costs incurred, and anticipated to be incurred, by the
7 animal control shelter or animal protection shelter or the licensed
8 veterinarian in caring for the animal from the date of initial
9 impoundment to the date of trial. If cash or other security has
10 been submitted, and the trial in the action is continued at a later
11 date, any order of continuance shall require the defendant to
12 submit additional cash or security in an amount determined by the
13 court to be sufficient to repay all additional reasonable costs
14 anticipated to be incurred by the animal control shelter or animal
15 protection shelter or the licensed veterinarian in caring for the
16 animal until the new date of trial. If the defendant submits cash
17 or other security to the court under this subsection the court may
18 enter an order authorizing the use of that money or other security
19 before final disposition of the criminal charges to pay the
20 reasonable costs incurred by the animal control shelter or animal
21 protection shelter or the licensed veterinarian in caring for the
22 animal from the date of impoundment to the date of final
23 disposition of the criminal charges. The testimony of a person at a
24 hearing held under this subsection is not admissible against him or
25 her in any criminal proceeding except in a criminal prosecution for
26 perjury. The testimony of a person at a hearing held under this
27 subsection does not waive the person's constitutional right against

1 self-incrimination. An animal seized under this section or section
2 50b is not subject to any other civil action pending the final
3 judgment of the forfeiture action under this subsection.

4 (4) A person who violates subsection ~~(2)~~ **(2) (A) TO (G)** is
5 guilty of a crime as follows:

6 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subdivisions (c) and (d),
7 if the violation involved 1 animal, the person is guilty of a
8 misdemeanor punishable by 1 or more of the following and may be
9 ordered to pay the costs of prosecution:

10 (i) Imprisonment for not more than 93 days.

11 (ii) A fine of not more than \$1,000.00.

12 (iii) Community service for not more than 200 hours.

13 (b) Except as otherwise provided in subdivisions (c) and (d),
14 if the violation involved 2 or 3 animals or the death of any
15 animal, the person is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by 1 or
16 more of the following and may be ordered to pay the costs of
17 prosecution:

18 (i) Imprisonment for not more than 1 year.

19 (ii) A fine of not more than \$2,000.00.

20 (iii) Community service for not more than 300 hours.

21 (c) If the violation involved 4 or more animals but fewer than
22 10 animals or the person had 1 prior conviction under subsection
23 (2), the person is guilty of a felony punishable by 1 or more of
24 the following and may be ordered to pay the costs of prosecution:

25 (i) Imprisonment for not more than 2 years.

26 (ii) A fine of not more than \$2,000.00.

27 (iii) Community service for not more than 300 hours.

1 (d) If the violation involved 10 or more animals or the person
2 had 2 or more prior convictions for violating subsection (2), the
3 person is guilty of a felony punishable by 1 or more of the
4 following and may be ordered to pay the costs of prosecution:

5 (i) Imprisonment for not more than 4 years.

6 (ii) A fine of not more than \$5,000.00.

7 (iii) Community service for not more than 500 hours.

8 (5) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (2) (H) IS GUILTY OF A
9 CRIME AS FOLLOWS:

10 (A) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBDIVISIONS (B) TO (D),
11 THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT
12 FOR NOT MORE THAN 45 DAYS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$350.00, OR
13 BOTH.

14 (B) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBDIVISIONS (C) AND (D),
15 FOR A SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (2) (H), THE
16 PERSON IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR
17 NOT MORE THAN 90 DAYS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$500.00, OR BOTH.

18 (C) IF THE VIOLATION RESULTS IN SERIOUS PHYSICAL HARM TO THE
19 ANIMAL, THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY
20 IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN
21 \$1,000.00, OR BOTH. AS USED IN THIS SUBDIVISION, "SERIOUS PHYSICAL
22 HARM" MEANS ANY PHYSICAL INJURY TO AN ANIMAL THAT SERIOUSLY IMPAIRS
23 THE ANIMAL'S HEALTH OR PHYSICAL WELL-BEING.

24 (D) IF THE VIOLATION RESULTS IN THE DEATH OF THE ANIMAL, THE
25 PERSON IS GUILTY OF A FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT
26 MORE THAN 5 YEARS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$5,000.00, OR BOTH.

27 (6) ~~(5)~~—The court may order a person convicted of violating

1 subsection (2) to be evaluated to determine the need for
2 psychiatric or psychological counseling and, if determined
3 appropriate by the court, to receive psychiatric or psychological
4 counseling. The evaluation and counseling shall be at the
5 defendant's own expense.

6 (7) ~~(6)~~—This section does not prohibit a person from being
7 charged with, convicted of, or punished for any other violation of
8 law arising out of the same transaction as the violation of this
9 section.

10 (8) ~~(7)~~—The court may order a term of imprisonment imposed for
11 a violation of this section to be served consecutively to a term of
12 imprisonment imposed for any other crime including any other
13 violation of law arising out of the same transaction as the
14 violation of this section.

15 (9) ~~(8)~~—As a part of the sentence for a violation of
16 subsection (2), the court may order the defendant to pay the costs
17 of the care, housing, and veterinary medical care for the animal,
18 as applicable. If the court does not order a defendant to pay all
19 of the applicable costs listed in this subsection, or orders only
20 partial payment of these costs, the court shall state on the record
21 the reason for that action.

22 (10) ~~(9)~~—As a part of the sentence for a violation of
23 subsection (2), the court may, as a condition of probation, order
24 the defendant not to own or possess an animal for a period of time
25 not to exceed the period of probation. If a person is convicted of
26 a second or subsequent violation of subsection (2), the court may
27 order the defendant not to own or possess an animal for any period

1 of time, including permanent relinquishment of animal ownership.

2 (11) ~~(10)~~—A person who owns or possesses an animal in
3 violation of an order issued under subsection ~~(9)~~—(10) is subject
4 to revocation of probation if the order is issued as a condition of
5 probation. A person who owns or possesses an animal in violation of
6 an order issued under subsection ~~(9)~~—(10) is also subject to the
7 civil and criminal contempt power of the court, and if found guilty
8 of criminal contempt, may be punished by imprisonment for not more
9 than 90 days, or by a fine of not more than \$500.00, or both.

10 (12) ~~(11)~~—This section does not prohibit the lawful killing or
11 other use of an animal, including the following:

12 (a) Fishing.

13 (b) Hunting, trapping, or wildlife control regulated under the
14 natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451,
15 MCL 324.101 to 324.90106.

16 (c) Horse racing.

17 (d) The operation of a zoological park or aquarium.

18 (e) Pest or rodent control regulated under part 83 of the
19 natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451,
20 MCL 324.8301 to 324.8336.

21 (f) Farming or a generally accepted animal husbandry or
22 farming practice involving livestock.

23 (g) Activities authorized under rules promulgated under
24 section 9 of the executive organization act of 1965, 1965 PA 380,
25 MCL 16.109.

26 (h) Scientific research under 1969 PA 224, MCL 287.381 to
27 287.395.

1 (i) Scientific research under sections 2226, 2671, 2676, and
2 7333 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.2226,
3 333.2671, 333.2676, and 333.7333.

4 **(13)** ~~(12)~~ This section does not apply to a veterinarian or a
5 veterinary technician lawfully engaging in the practice of
6 veterinary medicine under part 188 of the public health code, 1978
7 PA 368, MCL 333.18801 to 333.18838.

8 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
9 after the date it is enacted into law.