HOUSE BILL No. 6612

December 19, 2018, Introduced by Rep. Rabhi and referred to the Committee on Commerce and Trade.

A bill to amend 1961 PA 236, entitled $\,$

"Revised judicature act of 1961,"

by amending section 8801 (MCL 600.8801), as amended by 2005 PA 51.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- Sec. 8801. (1) This chapter applies only to a state civil infraction action involving a violation of state law that is designated as a state civil infraction.
 - (2) This chapter does not apply to a civil infraction action involving a traffic or parking violation.
 - (3) As used in this chapter:
 - (a) "Citation" means a written complaint or notice to appear in court upon which a law enforcement officer records the occurrence or existence of 1 or more state civil infractions by the

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- 1 person cited.
- 2 (b) "Civil infraction determination" means a determination
- 3 that a defendant is responsible for a state civil infraction by 1
- 4 of the following:
- 5 (i) An admission of responsibility for the state civil
- 6 infraction.
- 7 (ii) An admission of responsibility for the state civil
- 8 infraction, "with explanation".
- 9 (iii) A preponderance of the evidence at an informal hearing
- 10 or formal hearing on the question under section 8819 or 8821,
- 11 respectively.
- 12 (iv) A default judgment, for failing to appear as directed by
- 13 a citation or other notice, at a scheduled appearance under section
- **14** 8815(3)(b) or (4), at an informal hearing under section 8819, or at
- 15 a formal hearing under section 8821.
- 16 (c) "Law enforcement officer" means any of the following:
- 17 (i) A sheriff or deputy sheriff.
- (ii) An officer of the police department of a city, village,
- 19 or township, or the marshal of a city, village, or township.
- 20 (iii) An officer of the Michigan state police.
- 21 (iv) A conservation officer.
- (v) A security employee employed by the state pursuant to
- 23 section 6c of 1935 PA 59, MCL 28.6c.
- (vi) A motor carrier officer appointed pursuant to section 6d
- 25 of 1935 PA 59, MCL 28.6d.
- (vii) A public safety officer employed by a university as
- 27 authorized by either of the following:

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- 1 (A) 1965 PA 278, MCL 390.711 to 390.717.
- 2 (B) 1990 PA 120, MCL 390.1511 to 390.1514.
- 3 (viii) If authorized by the governing body of a political
- 4 subdivision, a constable of the political subdivision.
- 5 (ix) A park and recreation officer commissioned pursuant to
- 6 section 1606 of the natural resources and environmental protection
- 7 act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.1606.
- 8 (x) A state forest officer commissioned pursuant to section
- 9 83107 of the natural resources and environmental protection act,
- 10 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.83107.
- 11 (xi) AN OFFICER, EMPLOYEE, OR AGENT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF
- 12 ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY ENFORCING, PURSUANT TO AUTHORITY GRANTED BY
- 13 THE DIRECTOR OF THAT DEPARTMENT, SECTION 17703 OF THE NATURAL
- 14 RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT, 1994 PA 451, MCL
- 15 324.17703.
- 16 (xii) An officer, employee, or agent of the department of
- 17 agriculture AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT enforcing, pursuant to authority
- 18 granted by the director of agriculture, THAT DEPARTMENT, a statute
- 19 administered, a rule promulgated, or an order issued by the THAT
- 20 department of agriculture or the director of agriculture. THAT
- 21 DEPARTMENT.
- 22 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
- 23 after the date it is enacted into law.
- 24 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect
- 25 unless all of the following bills of the 99th Legislature are
- 26 enacted into law:
- 27 (a) Senate Bill No. or House Bill No. 6610 (request no.

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- **1** 06618'18).
- 2 (b) Senate Bill No. ____ or House Bill No. 6611 (request no.
- **3** 06618'18 a).
- 4 (c) Senate Bill No. or House Bill No. 6609 (request no.
- **5** 06619'18).

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