

SENATE BILL No. 658

November 9, 2017, Introduced by Senators SCHUITMAKER, JONES and O'BRIEN and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1976 PA 451, entitled
"The revised school code,"
by amending section 1136 (MCL 380.1136), as added by 2016 PA 367.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 1136. (1) ~~To~~**SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (7), TO** protect pupil
2 privacy, the superintendent of public instruction shall ensure that
3 the department complies with all of the following and the state
4 budget director shall ensure that CEPI complies with all of the
5 following:

6 (a) The department or CEPI shall not sell any information that
7 is part of a pupil's education records.

8 (b) Within 30 days after the effective date of this section,

1 the department and CEPI each shall post on its website a notice of
2 the information it collects for a pupil's education records. The
3 notice shall include at least an inventory of all pupil data
4 elements collected by the department or CEPI and a description of
5 each pupil data element.

6 (c) At least 30 days before initiating the collection of any
7 pupil data elements in addition to those already disclosed in the
8 inventory under subdivision (b), the department or CEPI shall post
9 on its website a notice of the additional pupil data elements it is
10 proposing to collect and an explanation of the reasons for the
11 proposal.

12 (d) The department or CEPI shall not disclose any information
13 concerning a pupil that is collected or created by the department
14 or CEPI except in accordance with a policy adopted and made
15 publicly available by the superintendent of public instruction or
16 state budget director, as applicable, that clearly states the
17 criteria for the disclosure of the information.

18 (e) The department or CEPI shall ensure that any contract it
19 has with a vendor that allows the vendor access to education
20 records contains express provisions requiring the vendor to protect
21 the privacy of education records and provides express penalties for
22 noncompliance.

23 (f) If the department or CEPI provides any personally
24 identifiable information concerning a pupil that is collected or
25 created by the department or CEPI as part of the pupil's education
26 records to any person other than the school district, intermediate
27 school district, public school academy, authorizing body,

1 preschool, or postsecondary institution in which the pupil is
2 currently or was formerly enrolled, or the pupil's parent or legal
3 guardian, then the department or CEPI shall, if the pupil is under
4 18 years of age or claimed as a dependent on a parent's or legal
5 guardian's federal income tax return, disclose to the pupil's
6 parent or legal guardian upon his or her written request all of the
7 following:

8 (i) The specific data fields that were disclosed.

9 (ii) The name and contact information of each person, agency,
10 or organization to which the information has been disclosed.

11 (iii) The reason for the disclosure.

12 (g) The department or CEPI shall disclose the information
13 under subdivision (f) within 30 days after receiving the written
14 request and without charge to the parent or legal guardian. If the
15 department or CEPI considers it necessary to make redacted copies
16 of all or part of a pupil's education records in order to protect
17 personally identifiable information of another pupil, the
18 department or CEPI shall not charge the parent or legal guardian
19 for the cost of making those copies.

20 (2) ~~TO~~ **SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (7), TO** protect pupil privacy,
21 the board of a school district or intermediate school district or
22 board of directors of a public school academy shall ensure that the
23 school district, intermediate school district, or public school
24 academy complies with all of the following, and the governing board
25 of an authorizing body shall ensure that the authorizing body
26 complies with all of the following:

27 (a) A school district, an intermediate school district, a

1 public school academy, an educational management organization, or
2 an authorizing body shall not sell or otherwise provide to a for-
3 profit business entity any personally identifiable information that
4 is part of a pupil's education records. This subdivision does not
5 apply to any of the following situations:

6 (i) For a pupil enrolled in a public school academy, if the
7 public school academy has a management agreement with an
8 educational management organization, the public school academy
9 providing the information to that educational management
10 organization.

11 (ii) Providing the information as necessary for standardized
12 testing that measures the pupil's academic progress and
13 achievement.

14 (iii) Providing the information as necessary to a person that
15 is providing educational or educational support services to the
16 pupil under a contract with the school district, intermediate
17 school district, public school academy, or educational management
18 organization.

19 (b) Upon written request by a pupil's parent or legal
20 guardian, a school district, an intermediate school district, a
21 public school academy, or an authorizing body shall disclose to the
22 parent or legal guardian any personally identifiable information
23 concerning the pupil that is collected or created by the school
24 district, intermediate school district, public school academy, or
25 authorizing body as part of the pupil's education records.

26 (c) Subject to the exemptions under subsection (3), if a
27 school district, intermediate school district, public school

1 academy, or authorizing body provides any information described in
2 subdivision (b) to any person, agency, or organization, then the
3 school district, intermediate school district, public school
4 academy, or authorizing body shall disclose to the pupil's parent
5 or legal guardian upon his or her written request all of the
6 following:

7 (i) The specific information that was disclosed.

8 (ii) The name and contact information of each person, agency,
9 or organization to which the information has been disclosed.

10 (iii) The legitimate reason that the person, agency, or
11 organization had in obtaining the information.

12 (d) A school district, an intermediate school district, a
13 public school academy, or an authorizing body shall disclose the
14 information under subdivisions (b) and (c) within 30 days after
15 receiving the written request and without charge to the parent or
16 legal guardian. If the school district, intermediate school
17 district, public school academy, or authorizing body considers it
18 necessary to make redacted copies of all or part of a pupil's
19 education records in order to protect personally identifiable
20 information of another pupil, the school district, intermediate
21 school district, public school academy, or authorizing body shall
22 not charge the parent or legal guardian for the cost of those
23 copies.

24 (3) ~~Subsection~~**SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (7), SUBSECTION (2)(c)**
25 does not apply to any of the following situations:

26 (a) A school district, intermediate school district, public
27 school academy, or authorizing body providing the information to

1 the department or CEPI.

2 (b) A school district, intermediate school district, public
3 school academy, or authorizing body providing the information to
4 the pupil's parent or legal guardian.

5 (c) A public school academy providing the information to its
6 authorizing body or to an educational management organization with
7 which it has a management agreement.

8 (d) A school district or public school academy providing the
9 information to its intermediate school district or to another
10 intermediate school district providing services to the school
11 district or public school academy or its pupils pursuant to a
12 written agreement.

13 (e) An intermediate school district providing the information
14 to a school district or public school academy in which the pupil is
15 enrolled or to a school district or public school academy for which
16 the intermediate school district is providing services pursuant to
17 a written agreement.

18 (f) An authorizing body providing the information to a public
19 school academy in which the pupil is enrolled.

20 (g) Providing the information to a person, agency, or
21 organization with written consent from the pupil's parent or legal
22 guardian or, if the pupil is at least age 18, the pupil.

23 (h) Providing the information to a person, agency, or
24 organization seeking or receiving records in accordance with an
25 order, subpoena, or ex parte order issued by a court of competent
26 jurisdiction.

27 (i) Providing the information as necessary for standardized

1 testing that measures the pupil's academic progress and
2 achievement.

3 (j) A school district, intermediate school district, public
4 school academy, or authorizing body providing information that is
5 covered by the opt-out form described in subsection (6), unless the
6 pupil's parent or legal guardian or, if the pupil is at least age
7 18 or is an emancipated minor, the pupil has signed and submitted
8 the opt-out form under subsection (6)(d).

9 (4) ~~IF~~ **SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (7), IF** an educational management
10 organization receives information that is part of a pupil's
11 education records from any source as permitted under this section,
12 the educational management organization shall not sell or otherwise
13 provide the information to any other person except as provided
14 under this section.

15 (5) In addition to ensuring compliance with subsection (1),
16 the superintendent of public instruction shall ensure that the
17 department, and the state budget director shall ensure that CEPI,
18 complies with all other applicable privacy law.

19 (6) ~~FOR~~ **SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (7), FOR** the purposes of this
20 section, each school district, intermediate school district, public
21 school academy, or authorizing body shall do all of the following:

22 (a) Develop a list of uses for which the school district,
23 intermediate school district, public school academy, or authorizing
24 body commonly would disclose a pupil's directory information.

25 (b) Develop an opt-out form that lists all of the uses or
26 instances under subdivision (a) and allows a parent or legal
27 guardian to elect not to have his or her child's directory

1 information disclosed for 1 or more of these uses.

2 (c) Present the opt-out form under subdivision (b) to each
3 pupil's parent or legal guardian within the first 30 days of the
4 school year. A school district, intermediate school district,
5 public school academy, or authorizing body also shall make the form
6 available to a parent or legal guardian at other times upon
7 request.

8 (d) If an opt-out form under subdivision (b) is signed and
9 submitted to the school district, intermediate school district,
10 public school academy, or authorizing body by a pupil's parent or
11 legal guardian, the school district, intermediate school district,
12 public school academy, or authorizing body shall not include the
13 pupil's directory information in any of the uses that have been
14 opted out of in the opt-out form.

15 (7) THE DEPARTMENT, CEPI, A SCHOOL DISTRICT, AN INTERMEDIATE
16 SCHOOL DISTRICT, A PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY, AN EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT
17 ORGANIZATION, OR AN AUTHORIZING BODY SHALL NOT DISCLOSE THE
18 CONFIDENTIAL ADDRESS OF A PUPIL IF THAT PUPIL OR THE PUPIL'S PARENT
19 OR LEGAL GUARDIAN HAS OBTAINED A PARTICIPATION CARD ISSUED BY THE
20 DEPARTMENT OF STATE UNDER THE ADDRESS CONFIDENTIALITY PROGRAM ACT.

21 (8) ~~(7)~~—If a pupil is at least age 18 or is an emancipated
22 minor, the pupil may act on his or her own behalf under subsection
23 (6).

24 (9) ~~(8)~~—As used in this section:

25 (a) "Authorizing body" means that term as defined in part 6a,
26 6c, or 6e or section 1311b, as applicable.

27 (b) "CEPI" means the center for educational performance and

1 information created under section 94a of the state school aid act
2 of 1979, MCL 388.1694a.

3 (C) "CONFIDENTIAL ADDRESS" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN THE
4 ADDRESS CONFIDENTIALITY PROGRAM ACT.

5 (D) ~~(e)~~"Directory information" means that term as defined in
6 34 CFR 99.3.

7 (E) ~~(d)~~"Education records" means that term as defined in 34
8 CFR 99.3.

9 (F) ~~(e)~~"Educational management organization" means that term
10 as defined in section 503c, 523c, or 553c, as applicable.

11 (G) ~~(f)~~"Management agreement" means that term as defined in
12 section 503c, 523c, or 553c, as applicable.

13 (H) ~~(g)~~"Personally identifiable information" means that term
14 as defined in 34 CFR 99.3.

15 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
16 after the date it is enacted into law.

17 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect
18 unless Senate Bill No._655

19 of the 99th Legislature is enacted into law.