## **HOUSE BILL NO. 4834**

August 28, 2019, Introduced by Reps. Cherry, Neeley and Sneller and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1927 PA 175, entitled "The code of criminal procedure,"

by amending section 24 of chapter VII (MCL 767.24), as amended by 2018 PA 182.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 CHAPTER VII
- 2 Sec. 24. (1) An indictment for any of the following crimes may 3 be found and filed at any time:
- 4 (a) Murder, conspiracy to commit murder, or solicitation to5 commit murder, or criminal sexual conduct in the first degree.





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- 1 (b) A violation of chapter XXXIII of the Michigan penal code,
- 2 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.200 to 750.212a, that is punishable by
- 3 imprisonment for life.
- 4 (c) A violation of chapter LXVIIA of the Michigan penal code,
- 5 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.462a to 750.462h, that is punishable by
- 6 imprisonment for life.
- 7 (d) A violation of the Michigan anti-terrorism act, chapter
- 8 LXXXIII-A of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.543a to
- 9 750.543z, that is punishable by imprisonment for life.
- 10 (2) An indictment for a violation or attempted violation of
- 11 section 13, 462b, 462c, 462d, or 462e of the Michigan penal code,
- 12 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.13, 750.462b, 750.462c, 750.462d, and
- 13 750.462e, may be found and filed within 25 years after the offense
- 14 is committed. This subsection shall be known as "Theresa Flores's
- **15** Law".
- 16 (3) Except as provided in subsection (4) for a violation of
- 17 section 520c or 520d of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
- 18 750.520c and 750.520d, in which the victim is under 18 years of
- 19 age, an indictment for a violation or attempted violation of
- 20 section 136, 136a, 145c, 520c, 520d, 520e, or 520g of the Michigan
- 21 penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.136, 750.136a, 750.145c, 750.520c,
- 22 750.520d, 750.520e, and 750.520q, may be found and filed as
- 23 follows:
- 24 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (b), an
- 25 indictment may be found and filed within 10 years after the offense
- 26 is committed or by the alleged victim's twenty-first birthday,
- 27 whichever is later.
- 28 (b) If evidence of the offense is obtained and that evidence
- 29 contains DNA that is determined to be from an unidentified



- 1 individual, an indictment against that individual for the offense
- 2 may be found and filed at any time after the offense is committed.
- 3 However, after the individual is identified, the indictment may be
- 4 found and filed within 10 years after the individual is identified
- 5 or by the alleged victim's twenty-first birthday, whichever is
- 6 later.
- 7 (4) An indictment for a violation of section 520c or 520d of
- 8 the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520c and 750.520d, in
- 9 which the victim is under 18 years of age may be found and filed as
- 10 follows:
- 11 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (b), an
- 12 indictment may be found and filed within 15 years after the offense
- 13 is committed or by the alleged victim's twenty-eighth birthday,
- 14 whichever is later.
- 15 (b) If evidence of the offense is obtained and that evidence
- 16 contains DNA that is determined to be from an unidentified
- 17 individual, an indictment against that individual for the offense
- 18 may be found and filed at any time after the offense is committed.
- 19 However, after the individual is identified, the indictment may be
- 20 found and filed within 15 years after the individual is identified
- 21 or by the alleged victim's twenty-eighth birthday, whichever is
- 22 later.
- (5) As used in subsections (3) and (4):
- 24 (a) "DNA" means human deoxyribonucleic acid.
- 25 (b) "Identified" means the individual's legal name is known
- 26 and he or she has been determined to be the source of the DNA.
- 27 (6) An indictment for kidnapping, extortion, assault with
- 28 intent to commit murder, attempted murder, manslaughter, armed
- 29 robbery, or first-degree home invasion may be found and filed as



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- 1 follows:
- 2 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (b), an
- 3 indictment may be found and filed within 10 years after the offense
- 4 is committed.
- **5** (b) If the offense is reported to a police agency within 1
- 6 year after the offense is committed and the individual who
- 7 committed the offense is unknown, an indictment for that offense
- 8 may be found and filed within 10 years after the individual is
- 9 identified. This subsection shall be known as Brandon D'Annunzio's
- 10 law. As used in this subsection, "identified" means the
- 11 individual's legal name is known.
- 12 (7) An indictment for identity theft or attempted identity
- 13 theft may be found and filed as follows:
- 14 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (b), an
- 15 indictment may be found and filed within 6 years after the offense
- 16 is committed.
- 17 (b) If evidence of the offense is obtained and the individual
- 18 who committed the offense has not been identified, an indictment
- 19 may be found and filed at any time after the offense is committed,
- 20 but not more than 6 years after the individual is identified.
- 21 (8) As used in subsection (7):
- 22 (a) "Identified" means the individual's legal name is known.
- 23 (b) "Identity theft" means 1 or more of the following:
- 24 (i) Conduct prohibited in section 5 or 7 of the identity theft
- 25 protection act, 2004 PA 452, MCL 445.65 and 445.67.
- 26 (ii) Conduct prohibited under former section 285 of the
- 27 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328.
- 28 (9) An indictment for false pretenses involving real property,
- 29 forgery or uttering and publishing of an instrument affecting an



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- 1 interest in real property, or mortgage fraud may be found and filed
- 2 within 10 years after the offense was committed or within 10 years
- 3 after the instrument affecting real property was recorded,
- 4 whichever occurs later.
- 5 (10) An indictment for a violation of section 478 of the
- 6 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.478, or any violation for
- 7 misconduct by a public officer committed in connection with his or
- 8 her official duties, may be found and filed within 10 years after
- 9 the offense is committed.
- 10 (11)  $\frac{(10)}{}$  All other indictments may be found and filed within
- 11 6 years after the offense is committed.
- 12 (12) (11)—Any period during which the party charged did not
- 13 usually and publicly reside within this state is not part of the
- 14 time within which the respective indictments may be found and
- 15 filed.
- 16 (13) (12)—The extension or tolling, as applicable, of the
- 17 limitations period provided in this section applies to any of those
- 18 violations for which the limitations period has not expired at the
- 19 time the extension or tolling takes effect.
- 20 (14) As used in this section, "public officer" means a person
- 21 who is elected or appointed to or as any of the following:
- 22 (a) An office established by the state constitution of 1963.
- 23 (b) A public office of a city, village, township, or county in
- 24 this state.
- 25 (c) A department, board, agency, institution, commission,
- 26 court, authority, division, council, college, university, school
- 27 district, intermediate school district, special district, or other
- 28 public entity of this state or a city, village, township, or county
- 29 in this state.



- 1 (d) An emergency manager as that term is defined in section 2 2 of the local financial stability and choice act, 2012 PA 436, MCL 3 141.1542.
- 4 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days 5 after the date it is enacted into law.

