## HOUSE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 720

A bill to amend 1993 PA 327, entitled "Tobacco products tax act,"

by amending sections 2, 3, 4, 5, 5a, 6, 6a, 6b, 6c, 6d, 7, 7b, 8, 9, 11, 12, and 13 (MCL 205.422, 205.423, 205.424, 205.425, 205.425a, 205.426, 205.426a, 205.426b, 205.426c, 205.426d, 205.427, 205.427b, 205.428, 205.429, 205.431, 205.432, and 205.433), sections 2 and 11 as amended by 2020 PA 326, sections 3, 5, and 6 as amended and section 6b as added by 1997 PA 187, sections 5a and 6a as amended by 2012 PA 188, section 6c as added by 2002 PA 503, section 6d as added by 2003 PA 285, section 7 as amended by 2021 PA 102, section 7b as added by 2002 PA 607, section 8 as amended by 2008 PA 458, section 9 as amended by 2004 PA 474, section 12 as amended by 2018 PA 639, and section 13 as amended by 1995 PA 131,

and by adding sections 3a and 6f.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 2. As used in this act:
- (a) "Cigar" means any roll of tobacco wrapped in leaf tobaccoor in any substance containing tobacco. Cigar does not include a
- 4 cigarette.
- 5 (b) "Cigarette" means a roll for smoking or heating that is
- 6 made wholly or in part of tobacco, irrespective of size or shape
- 7 and irrespective of the tobacco being flavored, adulterated, or
- 8 mixed with any other ingredient, which roll has a wrapper or cover
- 9 made of paper or any other material. Cigarette does not include
- 10 cigars.
- 11 (c) "Cigarette making machine" means any machine or other
- 12 mechanical device which that meets all of the following criteria:
- 13 (i) Is capable of being loaded with loose tobacco, cigarette
- 14 tubes or cigarette papers, and any other components related to the
- 15 production of cigarettes, including, but not limited to, cigarette
- 16 filters.
- (ii) Is designed to automatically or mechanically produce,
- 18 roll, fill, dispense, or otherwise generate cigarettes.
- 19 (iii) Is commercial-grade or otherwise designed or suitable for
- 20 commercial use.
- (iv) Is designed to be powered or otherwise operated by a main
- 22 or primary power source other than human power.
- 23 (d) "Commissioner" means the state treasurer.
- (d) (e) "Container" or "shipping case" means an individual
- 25 receptacle within which a tobacco product or group of tobacco
- 26 products is placed for shipment, storage, or distribution, such as
- 27 a box, case, or tote. A container or shipping case does not include

- 1 any of the following:
- 2 (i) An individual package of cigarettes or cigarette carton3 containing cigarettes that are not counterfeit cigarettes.
- 4 (ii) Except for counterfeit cigarettes, the package or other
  5 article containing the tobacco product that is sold or transferred
  6 directly to the ultimate consumer.
- 7 (iii) A bag or similar package containing bulk or loose hookah 8 tobacco, pipe tobacco, or roll-your-own cigarette tobacco that a 9 retailer uses to fill bins, barrels, or tubs located at the retailer's place of business from which either the retailer sells a 10 11 specified quantity of those tobacco products or a blend or mixture 12 of those tobacco products to the consumer, or the consumer removes 13 or draws a specified quantity of those tobacco products or a blend 14 or mixture of those tobacco products for purchase at retail from 15 the retailer.
  - (iv) A pallet or similar article or device upon which an individual receptacle or group of receptacles, containing the tobacco products, is placed for shipment, storage, or distribution.
  - (v) Property used as a protective covering for, or to keep together during shipment, storage, or distribution, a receptacle or group of receptacles within which the tobacco product is placed for shipment, storage, or distribution including shrink wrap or other wrapping materials, but excluding the protective covering which that forms, gives shape to, or otherwise constitutes the receptacle within which the tobacco product is placed for shipment, storage, or distribution.
- (e) (f) "Counterfeit cigarette" means a cigarette in an
   individual package of cigarettes or other container with a false
   manufacturing label or a cigarette in an individual package of

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- 1 cigarettes or other container with a counterfeit stamp.
- 2 (f) (g)—"Counterfeit cigarette paper" means a cigarette paper
   3 with a false manufacturing label or that has not been printed,
   4 manufactured, or made by authority of the trademark owner.
- (g) (h)—"Counterfeit stamp" means any stamp, label, or print, indicium, or character, that evidences, or purports to evidence, the payment of any tax levied under this act and that has not been printed, manufactured, or made by authority of the department as provided in this act and has not been issued, sold, or circulated by the department.
- 11 (h) (i) "Department" means the department of treasury.
  - (i) (j) "Financially sound" means a determination by the department that the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer is able to pay the tax due on the tobacco products it sells, imports, or acquires, as applicable, in the ordinary course of business based on criteria including, but not limited to, all of the following:
- 17 (i) Past filing and payment history with the department.
- 18 (ii) Outstanding liabilities.
- 19 (iii) Review of current financial statements including, but not20 limited to, balance sheets and income statements.
- (iv) Duration that the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer has been licensed under this act.
- (v) Ability to pay for its stamps, if required under this act.
- 24 (j) (k)—"Gray market cigarette" means any cigarette the
  25 package of which bears any statement, label, stamp, sticker, or
  26 notice indicating that the manufacturer did not intend the
  27 cigarettes to be sold, distributed, or used in the United States,
  28 including, but not limited to, a label stating "For Export Only",
  29 "U.S. Tax Exempt", "For Use Outside U.S.", or similar wording.

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- 5 States, including, but not limited to, a label stating "For Export6 Only", "U.S. Tax Exempt", "For Use Outside U.S.", "For Use in
- 7 (another country) Only", or similar wording.
- 8 (1) (m) "Hookah tobacco" means tobacco that is designed,
- 9 manufactured, or otherwise intended for consumption by smoking in a
- 10 hookah and that is flavored with honey, molasses, fruit, or other
- 11 natural or artificial flavors. Hookah tobacco includes those
- 12 products commonly known or referred to as narghile, argileh,
- 13 shisha, hubble-bubble, molasses tobacco, waterpipe tobacco,
- 14 maassel, or goza.
- (m) (n) "Hookah" means a device, including a waterpipe, used for smoking hookah tobacco that consists of a tube connected to a chamber where the smoke is cooled passing through water.
- 20 Individual package does not include cartons, cases, or shipping or
- 21 storage containers that contain smaller packaging units of
- 22 cigarettes.
- (o) (p) "Licensee" means a person licensed under this act.
- 26 (i) Except as otherwise provided in this subdivision, a A27 person who manufactures or produces a tobacco product.
- 28 (ii) A person who operates or who permits any other person to operate a cigarette making machine in this state for the purpose of

- 1 producing, filling, rolling, dispensing, or otherwise generating
- 2 cigarettes. A person who is a manufacturer under this subparagraph
- 3 shall constitute constitutes a nonparticipating manufacturer for
- 4 purposes of sections 6c and 6d.
- 5 (q) Manufacturer does not include any of the following:
- 6 (i) A person who operates or otherwise uses a machine or other
- 7 mechanical device, other than a cigarette making machine, to
- 8 produce, roll, fill, dispense, or otherwise generate cigarettes
- 9 shall not be considered a manufacturer—as long as the cigarettes
- 10 are produced or otherwise generated in that person's dwelling and
- 11 for that person's self-consumption. For purposes of this act, As
- 12 used in this subparagraph and subparagraph ( $\ddot{u}$ ), "self-consumption"
- 13 means production for personal consumption or use and not for sale,
- 14 resale, or any other profit-making endeavor.
- 15 (ii)  $\frac{(iii)}{(iii)}$  A person who does any of the following: shall not be
- 16 considered a manufacturer:
- 17 (A) Mixes or blends 2 or more different tobacco products to
- 18 create a custom mix or blend of those products if each of the
- 19 constituent tobacco products mixed or blended together is a
- 20 finished tobacco product that the person could or does otherwise
- 21 sell to consumers and upon which the tax under this act has been
- **22** paid.
- 23 (B) Creates or produces, by filling a fruit with hookah
- 24 tobacco, what is commonly known as a fruit bowl or fruit head for
- 25 use in a hookah.
- 26 (C) Rolls a cigar for his or her own self-consumption.
- (r) "Noncigarette smoking tobacco" means tobacco sold in loose
- 28 or bulk form that is intended for consumption by smoking and also
- 29 includes roll-your-own cigarette tobacco, hookah tobacco, pipe

- 1 tobacco, or a wrap.
- 2 (s) "Person" means an individual, partnership, fiduciary,
- 3 association, limited liability company, corporation, or other legal
- 4 entity.
- 5 (t) "Pipe tobacco" means any tobacco that, because of its
- 6 appearance, type, packaging, or labeling, is suitable for use and
- 7 likely to be offered to, or purchased by, consumers as tobacco to
- 8 smoke in a pipe.
- 9 (u) "Place of business" means a place where a tobacco product
- 10 is sold or where a tobacco product is brought or kept for the
- 11 purpose of sale or consumption, including a vessel, airplane,
- 12 train, or vending machine.
- 13 (v) "Remote retail sale" means a sale of a tobacco product to
- 14 a consumer in this state if either of the following applies:
- 15 (i) The consumer submits the order for the sale by means of a
- 16 telephone or other method of voice transmission, the mail, or the
- 17 internet or other online service, or the seller is otherwise not in
- 18 the physical presence of the purchaser when the request for
- 19 purchase or order is made.
- 20 (ii) The tobacco product is delivered to the purchaser by
- 21 common carrier, private delivery service, or other method of remote
- 22 delivery, or the seller is not in the physical presence of the
- 23 purchaser when the purchaser obtains possession of the tobacco
- 24 product.
- 25 (w) (v) "Retailer" means a person other than a transportation
- 26 company who operates a place of business in this state, or who
- 27 directs, manages, or has control over the day-to-day operations of
- 28 a place of business in this state, for the purpose of making, or
- 29 who does make, sales of a tobacco product at retail other than a

- 1 remote retail sale. A person described in this subdivision
- 2 qualifies as a retailer regardless of whether that person owns the
- 3 place of business.
- 4 (x) (w) "Roll-your-own cigarette tobacco" means any tobacco
- 5 which, that, because of its appearance, type, packaging, or
- 6 labeling, is suitable for use and likely to be offered to, or
- 7 purchased by, consumers as tobacco for making cigarettes.
- 8 (y) (x) "Sale" means a transaction by which the ownership of
- 9 tangible personal property is transferred for consideration and
- 10 applies also to use, gifts, exchanges, barter, and theft.
  - (z)  $\frac{(y)}{(y)}$  "Secondary wholesaler" means  $\frac{a}{(y)}$  either of the
- 12 following:

- 13 (i) A person, other than a manufacturer or a person licensed
- 14 under this act as a vending machine operator, wholesaler, or
- 15 unclassified acquirer, who sells engages in the sale of a tobacco
- 16 product for resale. , who purchases a tobacco product from a
- 17 wholesaler or unclassified acquirer licensed under this act, and
- 18 who maintains an established place of business in this state where
- 19 a substantial portion of the business is the sale of tobacco
- 20 products and related merchandise at wholesale, and where at all
- 21 times a substantial stock of tobacco products and related
- 22 merchandise is available to retailers for resale.
- 23 (ii) A retailer, not otherwise licensed under this act, who
- 24 transfers or exchanges a tobacco product from one place of business
- 25 of the retailer to another place of business of the retailer.
- 26 (aa) (z)—"Smokeless tobacco" means snuff, snus, chewing
- 27 tobacco, moist snuff, and any other tobacco that is intended to be
- 28 used or consumed, whether heated, chewed, absorbed, dissolved,
- 29 inhaled, snorted, sniffed, or ingested, by any means other than

- 1 smoking or combustion.
- 7 (cc) (bb) "Stamping agent" means a wholesaler or unclassified
  8 acquirer other than a manufacturer who is licensed and authorized
  9 by the department to affix stamps to individual packages of
  10 cigarettes on behalf of themselves and other wholesalers or
  11 unclassified acquirers. other than manufacturers.
  - (dd) (ee)—"Tobacco product" means a product containing any amount of tobacco regardless of form including, but not limited to, cigarettes, cigars, noncigarette smoking tobacco, or smokeless tobacco. A tobacco product does not include drugs, devices, or combination products authorized for sale as tobacco cessation products by the United States Food and Drug Administration, as those terms are defined in subchapter V of the federal food, drug, and cosmetic act, 21 USC 351 to 360fff-7.360fff-8.
  - (ee) (dd)—"Transportation company" means a person operating, or supplying to common carriers, cars, boats, or other vehicles for the transportation or accommodation of passengers and engaged in the sale of a tobacco product at retail.
  - (ff) (ee) "Transporter" means a person importing or transporting into this state, or transporting in this state, a tobacco product obtained from a source located outside this state, or from any person not duly licensed under this act. Transporter does not include an interstate commerce carrier licensed by the interstate commerce commission, or

- 1 its successor federal agency, to carry commodities in interstate
- 2 commerce, or a licensee maintaining a warehouse or place of
- 3 business outside of this state if the warehouse or place of
- 4 business is licensed under this act.
- 5 (gg) (ff) "Unclassified acquirer" means a person, except a
- 6 transportation company or a purchaser at retail from a retailer
- 7 licensed under the general sales tax act, 1933 PA 167, MCL 205.51
- 8 to 205.78, who imports or acquires a tobacco product from a source
- 9 other than a wholesaler or secondary wholesaler licensed under this
- 10 act for use, sale, or distribution in this state. Unclassified
- 11 acquirer also means a person who purchases or receives tobacco
- 12 products directly from a manufacturer licensed under this act or
- 13 from another source outside this state, which source is not
- 14 licensed under this act. An unclassified acquirer also includes a
- 15 person not located in this state that sells a tobacco product,
- 16 through a mail order, catalog sale, telephone order, internet sale,
- 17 or any other means, to a retailer or other person in this state
- 18 that is not licensed under this act as a wholesaler, unclassified
- 19 acquirer, other than a manufacturer, or secondary wholesaler.
- 20 Unclassified acquirer also includes a person located within or
- 21 outside of this state that makes a remote retail sale of a tobacco
- 22 product to a consumer in this state. An unclassified acquirer does
- 23 not include a wholesaler.
- (hh) (gg) "Vending machine operator" means a person who
- 25 operates 1 or more vending machines in this state for the sale of a
- 26 tobacco product. and who purchases a tobacco product from a
- 27 manufacturer, licensed wholesaler, or secondary wholesaler.
- 28 (ii) (hh) "Wholesale price" means the actual price paid to a
- 29 seller for a tobacco product, by a wholesaler or unclassified

- 1 acquirer in order to acquire that tobacco product from the seller.
- 2 The wholesale price includes any tax, fee, licensing, or other
- 3 charge, except as otherwise provided in this subdivision, reflected
- 4 on the invoice, bill of sale, purchase order, or other document
- 5 evidencing the sale or purchase of the tobacco product. Wholesale
- 6 price does not include, if separately stated on the invoice, bill
- 7 of sale, purchase order, or other document evidencing the sale of
- 8 the tobacco product, shipping or handling charges for cigarettes,
- 9 and reasonable shipping or handling charges for tobacco products
- 10 other than cigarettes such as transportation, shipping, postage,
- 11 handling, crating, or packing. When If items or products, other
- 12 than tobacco products, are included in a transaction for the
- 13 purchase of tobacco products by a wholesaler or unclassified
- 14 acquirer, charges for those products or items that are not tobacco
- 15 products, including shipping and handling charges, may be excluded
- 16 from the wholesale price if separately stated on the invoice, bill
- 17 of sale, purchase order, or other document evidencing the sale or
- 18 purchase. The wholesale price shall not be reduced due to any
- 19 rebate, trade allowance, licensing or exclusivity agreement, volume
- 20 or other discount, or any other reduction given by the seller or
- 21 passed on to or otherwise received by the wholesaler or
- 22 unclassified acquirer from the seller. If the wholesaler or
- 23 unclassified acquirer fails to keep or maintain the records as
- 24 required under section 6, or has a relationship as described in
- 25 section 267(b) of the internal revenue code of 1986, 26 USC 267,
- 26 with the seller, the department may establish the wholesale price
- 27 for the tobacco products based on the best available information or
- 28 any other reasonable proxy for the wholesale price including, but
- 29 not limited to, the wholesale price paid by other taxpayers for

- 1 those tobacco products within the past 4 years. If an unclassified
- 2 acquirer makes a remote retail sale and fails to keep or maintain
- 3 the records required under section 6 for the remote retail sale,
- 4 the department may determine the wholesale price of the tobacco
- 5 product sold to the consumer in that remote retail sale based on
- 6 the average price paid, during the immediately preceding calendar
- 7 year, by the unclassified acquirer to acquire or purchase the same
- 8 type of tobacco product if that information is made available to
- 9 the department by the unclassified acquirer.
- 10 (jj) (ii) "Wholesaler" means a person who purchases all or
- 11 part of its tobacco products from a manufacturer and who sells 75%
- 12 or more of those tobacco products to others for resale. Wholesaler
- 13 includes a chain of stores retailing a tobacco product to the
- 14 consumer if 75% of its stock of tobacco products is purchased
- 15 directly from the manufacturer.
- (kk) (ii) "Wrap" means an individual tobacco wrapper that is
- 17 made wholly or in part from tobacco, including reconstituted
- 18 tobacco, whether in the form of tobacco leaf, sheet, or tube, if
- 19 the wrap is designed to be offered, or is offered, for sale to
- 20 consumers to create or to use as a component part of a tobacco
- 21 product.
- 22 Sec. 3. (1) Beginning May 1, 1994, Except as otherwise
- 23 provided in section 3a and section 6(15), a person shall not
- 24 purchase, possess, acquire for resale, import, or sell a tobacco
- 25 product as a manufacturer, wholesaler, secondary wholesaler,
- 26 vending machine operator, unclassified acquirer, transportation
- 27 company, or transporter in or into this state unless licensed to do
- 28 so. A person shall not make a remote retail sale to a consumer in
- 29 this state unless that person is licensed under this act as an

- 1 unclassified acquirer. A license granted under this act is not
  2 assignable.
- 3 (2) Upon proper application and the payment of the applicable
- 4 fee, and subject to subsection (6), the department shall issue a
- 5 license to each manufacturer, wholesaler, secondary wholesaler,
- 6 vending machine operator, unclassified acquirer, transportation
- 7 company, or transporter. The application shall must be on a form
- 8 prescribed by the department and signed under penalty of perjury.
- 9 The application must state the applicant's regular business hours.
- 10 Except for transportation companies, each place of business shall
- 11 must be separately licensed. If a person acts in more than 1
- 12 capacity at any 1 place of business, a license shall must be
- 13 procured for each capacity. Each machine for vending tobacco
- 14 products shall be is considered a place of retail business. Each
- 15 license or a duplicate copy shall must be prominently displayed on
- 16 the premises covered by the license. In the case of vending
- 17 machines, a disc or marker furnished by the department showing it
- 18 to be licensed shall must be attached to the front of the machine
- 19 in a place clearly visible to the public. For unclassified
- 20 acquirers that do not maintain a place of business where tobacco
- 21 products are sold, brought, or kept, the department may issue a
- 22 license based on the physical address of the applicant's
- 23 nonresidential building, office, or other facility where the
- 24 records required under this act are to be kept and maintained.
- 25 (3) The fees for licenses shall be the following:are as
  26 follows:
- ZO IOIIOWS.
- 27 (a) A wholesaler's license, \$100.00.
- 28 (b) A secondary wholesaler's license, \$25.00.
- 29 (c) A license for vending machine operators, \$25.00.

- 1 (d) An unclassified acquirer's license, as follows:
- 2 (i) State of Michigan, no fee.
- $oldsymbol{3}$  (ii) Retail importer of tobacco products other than cigarettes,
- **4** \$10.00.
- 5 (iii) Retail importer of cigarettes, \$100.00.
- $\mathbf{6}$  (iv) Vending machine operator buying direct from a
- 7 manufacturer, \$100.00.
- 8 (v) Manufacturer, \$100.00.
- 9 (v)  $\frac{(vi)}{(vi)}$  Any other importer, \$100.00.
- 10 (e) A transportation company's license, \$5.00.
- 11 (f) A transporter's license, \$50.00.
- 12 (g) A manufacturer's license, \$100.00.
- 13 (4) If a manufacturer, wholesaler, secondary wholesaler, or
- 14 vending machine operator maintains more than 1 place of business,
- 15 the fee for each additional place of business shall be is 1/4 of
- 16 the fee otherwise prescribed in subsection (3). A fee, or a part of
- 17 a fee, shall not be refunded by reason of relinquishment,
- 18 suspension, or revocation of the license, or, except under order of
- 19 a court of competent jurisdiction, for any other reason or cause.
- 20 (5) A person shall not possess a machine for vending tobacco
- 21 products for a period in excess of 72 hours, or operate a machine
- 22 for vending tobacco products, unless there is a disc or marker
- 23 attached as provided by this section. This requirement does not
- 24 apply to a machine not containing or used in selling a tobacco
- 25 product. If a person possesses or operates a vending machine
- 26 containing or used in selling a tobacco product that is not
- 27 properly licensed or identified as required by this section, the
- 28 department may seal or seize the machine, together with the any
- 29 tobacco products contained in the machine. The provisions of

- 1 section 9 govern the seizure and subsequent disposition of a
  2 machine or tobacco product seized.
- 3 (6) Applications from persons applying for an initial license
  4 under this act shall must be accompanied by satisfactory proof, as
  5 determined by the department, of all the following:
- (a) The applicant's financial responsibility, including but
  not limited to, satisfactory proof of a minimum net worth of
  \$25,000.00.
- 9 (b) That the applicant owns, or has an executed lease for, a 10 secure nonresidential facility for the purpose of receiving, 11 storing, and distributing cigarettes tobacco products, if applicable, and conducting its business in accordance with this act 12 if the applicant owns or has an executed lease for such a facility. 13 14 If the applicant carries on another business in conjunction with 15 the secure nonresidential facility, the other business shall must 16 also be identified.
  - (c) United States citizenship or eligibility to obtain employment within the United States if not a citizen. If the applicant is not an individual, the controlling shareholders, partners, directors, and principal officers shall be United States citizens or eligible to obtain employment within the United States if not a citizen.
  - (7) The department may require an applicant who is purchasing the business of a licensee to file a copy of the contract of sale and any related documents with its application. The department may require a licensee under this section to furnish a surety bond with a surety company authorized to do business in this state in an amount the department may fix, conditioned upon the payment of the tax provided by this act. The department may also require a

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- 1 licensee under this section to file a financial statement with the
- 2 department showing all assets and liabilities and any other
- 3 information the department may prescribe, to be filed within 30
- 4 days after the date requested. If there is a change of more than
- 5 50% of ownership or control or a change in the general partnership
- 6 of a licensee, the department may require that licensee to file a
- 7 new application for a license or an updated financial statement.
- 8 (8) Each place of business of a retailer, and any place of
- 9 business or other nonresidential building, office, or facility
- 10 licensed under this section, must display the name and address of
- 11 the retailer or licensee in a manner that is readily visible to the
- 12 general public from outside the place of business, nonresidential
- 13 building, office, or facility, as applicable.
- 14 (9) Notwithstanding anything in this act to the contrary, the
- 15 following requirements apply to a secondary wholesaler, vending
- 16 machine operator, or wholesaler, as applicable:
- 17 (a) A secondary wholesaler may purchase or acquire a tobacco
- 18 product for resale in this state only if that purchase or
- 19 acquisition is directly from a wholesaler or unclassified acquirer
- 20 that is licensed under this act and the tax imposed under this act
- 21 has been paid on that tobacco product.
- 22 (b) Except for a secondary wholesaler described in section
- 23 2(z)(ii), a secondary wholesaler shall maintain an established place
- 24 of business in this state where a substantial portion of the
- 25 business is the sale of tobacco products and related merchandise at
- 26 wholesale and where, at all times, a substantial stock of tobacco
- 27 products and related merchandise is available for sale to retailers
- 28 for resale.
- 29 (c) A wholesaler shall maintain an established place of

- 1 business in this state where substantially all of the business is
- 2 the sale of tobacco products and related merchandise at wholesale
- 3 and where, at all times, a substantial stock of tobacco products
- 4 and related merchandise is available for sale to retailers for
- 5 resale.
- 6 (d) A vending machine operator may purchase a tobacco product
- 7 only from a secondary wholesaler, a wholesaler, or an unclassified
- 8 acquirer that is licensed under this act.
- 9 Sec. 3a. (1) A creditor that acquires a tobacco product in
- 10 this state as a result of exercising a security interest may sell
- 11 that tobacco product without being licensed under this act if both
- 12 of the following requirements are met:
- 13 (a) The creditor receives written approval from the
- 14 department.
- 15 (b) The creditor sells or transfers the tobacco product to a
- 16 person in this state licensed under this act as either a wholesaler
- 17 or unclassified acquirer.
- 18 (2) A creditor shall apply for approval under this section on
- 19 a form and in a manner prescribed by the department.
- 20 (3) As used in this section, "creditor" and "security
- 21 interest" mean those terms as defined in section 1201 of the
- 22 uniform commercial code, 1962 PA 174, MCL 440.1201.
- Sec. 4. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), each Each
- 24 license issued under section 3 shall expire expires on the June 30
- 25 next succeeding the date of issuance unless revoked by the
- 26 department, unless the business for which the license was issued
- 27 changes ownership, or unless the holder of the license removes the
- 28 business from the location covered by the license. Upon expiration
- 29 of the license, revocation of the license, change of ownership of

- 1 the business, or removal of the business from the location covered
- 2 by the license, the holder of the license immediately shall return
- 3 the license to the department. If a business moves to another
- 4 location, in the state, the license may be reissued for the new
- 5 location for the balance of the unexpired term without payment of
- 6 an additional fee. The holder of each license may renew that
- 7 license for another 1-year period by filing an application
- 8 accompanied by the applicable fee with the department before the
- 9 expiration date of that license.
- 10 (2) For licenses issued in 1994, the department may issue
- 11 those licenses with an expiration date of June 30, 1995.
- Sec. 5. (1) The department may suspend, revoke, or refuse to
- 13 issue or renew a license issued under this act for failure to
- 14 comply with this act or for any other good cause. A person whose
- 15 license is suspended, revoked, or not renewed shall not act as a
- 16 stamping agent or acquire a stamp from the department or any other
- 17 person, or sell a tobacco product during the period of suspension
- 18 or revocation, or until the license is renewed.
- 19 (2) If a person who is a manufacturer, wholesaler, or
- 20 unclassified acquirer licensed under this act is convicted of a
- 21 felony under any provision of this act, the department shall revoke
- 22 any license issued under this act to that person.
- 23 (3) Before the department suspends, revokes, or refuses to
- 24 renew a license under this act, the department shall notify the
- 25 person of its intent to hold a hearing before a representative of
- 26 the commissioner state treasurer for purposes of determining
- 27 whether to suspend, revoke, or refuse to renew a license at least
- 28 not less than 14 days before the scheduled hearing date.
- 29 (4) A person aggrieved by the suspension, revocation, or

- 1 refusal to issue or renew a license may apply to the revenue
- 2 division of the department for a hearing within 20 days after
- 3 notice of the suspension, revocation, or refusal to issue or renew
- 4 the license. A hearing shall be had must be held in the same manner
- 5 provided in section 21 of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.21. The decision in
- 6 case of suspension, revocation, or refusal to renew shall must be
- 7 issued within 45 days of receipt of the request for hearing.
- 8 Sec. 5a. (1) The department shall procure stamps as needed in
- 9 the various designs, denominations, and forms necessary as
- 10 determined by the department. The department shall pay for the
- 11 stamps.
- 12 (2) Not later than 45 days after the effective date of the
- 13 amendatory act that added this subsection, August 4, 2012, the
- 14 department shall issue a request for proposal to acquire and use
- 15 digital stamps that contain a unique nonrepeating code that can be
- 16 read by a device that identifies the taxed product and also contain
- 17 other security and enforcement features as determined by the
- 18 department. The request for proposal shall must include a provision
- 19 that requires the successful bidder on the proposal to share
- 20 digital stamp technology so that handheld devices, including, but
- 21 not limited to, smartphones, can be readily utilized in furtherance
- 22 of the implementation of the use of digital stamps and so that the
- 23 technology and equipment used by the stamping agents to affix the
- 24 stamp to the product can be supplied, as may be permitted by the
- 25 department, by the successful bidder on the proposal or by any
- 26 other providers. The request for proposal shall must also include a
- 27 provision permitting the department to manage or restrict access
- 28 rights to all or part of the information contained within, or
- 29 accessible from, the stamps and a provision requiring the

successful bidder on the proposal to quarantee that the stamps will 1 be designed and manufactured to ensure that stamps can be affixed 2 3 to individual packages of cigarettes in accordance with the 4 requirements under section 6a(2) and (3). 5 Sec. 6. (1) A manufacturer, wholesaler, secondary wholesaler, 6 vending machine operator, transportation company, unclassified 7 acquirer, or retailer shall keep a complete and accurate record of each tobacco product manufactured, purchased, or otherwise 8 9 acquired. Except for a manufacturer, the records shall must include 10 a written statement containing the name and address of both the 11 seller and the purchaser, the date of delivery, the quantity, the trade name or brand, and the price paid for each tobacco product 12 13 purchased or otherwise acquired. A—Except as otherwise provided in 14 this section, a licensee shall keep as part of the records a true 15 copy of all purchase orders, invoices, bills of lading, and other written matter substantiating the purchase or acquisition of each 16 17 tobacco product at the location where the tobacco product is stored 18 or offered for sale. For an unclassified acquirer that does not 19 maintain a place of business where tobacco products are sold, 20 brought, or kept, the records required by this section must be kept 21 at the physical address licensed under section 3. A retailer shall 22 keep as part of the records a true copy of all purchase orders, 23 invoices, bills of lading, and other written matter substantiating 24 the purchase or acquisition of each tobacco product and related to 25 any tobacco products subject to subsection (15), if applicable, at the location where the tobacco product is offered for sale for a 26 27 period of 4 months from the date of purchase or acquisition. The 28 department may, by giving prior written approval, authorize a 29 person licensed under this act or a retailer to maintain records in

- a manner other than that required by this subsection. Other records
  shall be kept by these persons as the department reasonably
  prescribes.
- 4 (2) A manufacturer, wholesaler, unclassified acquirer, and secondary wholesaler shall deliver with each sale or consignment of a tobacco product a written statement containing the name or trade name and address of both the seller and the purchaser, the date of delivery, the quantity, and the trade name or brand of the tobacco product, correctly itemizing the prices paid for each brand purchased, and shall retain a duplicate of each statement.
- 11 (3) A vending machine operator shall keep a detailed record of each vending machine owned for the sale of tobacco products showing 12 13 the location of the machine, the date of placing the machine on the 14 location, the quantity of each tobacco product placed in the 15 machine, the date when placed there, and the amount of the commission paid or earned on sales through the vending machine. 16 When filling or refilling the vending machine, the operator shall 17 18 deliver to the owner or tenant occupying the premises where the machine is located a written statement containing his or her the 19 20 operator's own name and address, the name and address of the owner 21 or the tenant, the date when the machine was filled, and the 22 quantity of each brand of tobacco product sold from the machine 23 since the date when tobacco products were last placed in the 24 machine. A person in possession of premises where a vending machine 25 is located shall keep a record of each tobacco product sold through 26 the vending machine located on the premises and the amount of 27 commission paid by the person operating the vending machine. The 28 records shall must consist of written statements required to be 29 given by each person operating a vending machine for the sale of

- 1 tobacco products as provided in this section.
- 2 (4) A licensee under this act shall not issue or accept a
  3 written statement or invoice that is known to the licensee to
  4 contain a statement or omission that falsely indicates the name of
- 5 the customer, the type, trade name, or brand of merchandise, the
- 6 quantity of each type, trade name, or brand of merchandise, the
- 7 prices, the discounts, the date of the transaction, or the terms of
- 8 sale. A person shall not use a device or game of chance to aid,
- 9 promote, or induce sales or purchases of a tobacco product, or give
- 10 a tobacco product in connection with a device or game of chance.
- 11 (5) All Except as otherwise provided in subsection (6), all
- 12 statements and other records required by this section  $\frac{1}{2}$  must be
- in a form prescribed by the department and shall must be preserved
- 14 for a period of 4 years from the date of purchase or acquisition of
- 15 the tobacco product and offered for inspection at any time upon
- 16 oral or written demand by the department or its authorized agent by
- 17 every wholesaler, secondary wholesaler, vending machine operator,
- 18 unclassified acquirer, and retailer.
- 19 (6) A licensee or retailer in possession or control of a
- 20 tobacco product that has not preserved the statements and records
- 21 required by this section because the licensee or retailer claims
- 22 the tobacco product was purchased or acquired more than 4 years ago
- 23 has the burden of proving that the tobacco product was purchased or
- 24 acquired more than 4 years ago. A licensee or retailer that fails
- 25 to preserve documentation sufficient to meet this burden of proof
- 26 is in violation of the record-keeping requirements under this
- 27 section for that tobacco product.
- 28 (7) (6) If A shipping case or container of a tobacco product
- 29 other than cigarettes is received or acquired within this state by

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- 1 a wholesaler , secondary wholesaler, vending machine operator, or
- 2 unclassified acquirer or retailer, each original manufacturer's
- 3 shipping case shall from a manufacturer or any person located
- 4 outside this state must bear either the name and address of the
- 5 person making wholesaler or unclassified acquirer that made the
- 6 first purchase of that shipping case or container or any other
- 7 markings the department prescribes. The point at which a shipping
- 8 case or container is considered to be received or acquired in this
- 9 state is to be determined based on the facts and circumstances
- 10 including, but not limited to, all of the following:
- 11 (a) Ownership of the shipping case or container when it enters
- 12 this state's borders or when it is delivered to the wholesaler or
- 13 unclassified acquirer.
- 14 (b) The risk of loss.
- 15 (c) The use of a common carrier or a vehicle owned or leased
- 16 by the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer to import or transport
- 17 the shipping case or container into this state or deliver the
- 18 shipping case or container to the wholesaler or unclassified
- 19 acquirer.
- 20 (8) A wholesaler or unclassified acquirer, licensed under this
- 21 act, shall place or otherwise affix the markings prescribed by the
- 22 department on every shipping case or container of a tobacco product
- 23 other than cigarettes that is sold, transferred, shipped, or
- 24 delivered by the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer to a retailer
- 25 or another licensee, in this state.
- 26 (9) If a marking prescribed by the department is to be affixed
- 27 to a shipping case or container of tobacco products other than
- 28 cigarettes by means of a mechanical or other device that applies
- 29 the marking, the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer must obtain

- 1 prior approval from the department to purchase, possess, or
- 2 otherwise be permitted to use such a device. A wholesaler or
- 3 unclassified acquirer whose license is revoked, is terminated, or
- 4 has expired shall return all such devices in its possession to the
- 5 department within 60 days of the revocation, termination, or
- 6 expiration of its license. In addition to any other fine or any
- 7 civil or criminal penalty or charge allowed by law, a wholesaler or
- 8 unclassified acquirer that fails to return each device in its
- 9 possession as required by this subsection is liable for a fine of
- 10 \$500.00 for each device not timely returned.
- 11 (10) The markings required by this section on shipping cases
- 12 and containers of tobacco products other than cigarettes must not
- 13 be affixed in a manner that makes the markings illegible or that
- 14 covers up, in whole or in part, or that otherwise obstructs or
- 15 makes illegible the information or markings described in subsection
- 16 (7).
- 17 (11) If a tobacco product other than cigarettes is found in a
- 18 place of business or otherwise in the possession of a wholesaler,
- 19 secondary wholesaler, vending machine operator, unclassified
- 20 acquirer, transporter, or retailer without proper—the markings
- 21 prescribed by the department or the information required by this
- 22 section on the shipping case , box, or container of the tobacco
- 23 product, if required by this section, or if an individual package
- 24 of cigarettes is found without a stamp affixed as provided under
- 25 this act or if a tobacco product is found, or was acquired,
- 26 imported, transferred, or sold, without proper substantiation by
- 27 invoices or other records as required by this section, the
- 28 presumption shall be that the tobacco product is kept in violation
- 29 of this act and constitutes contraband subject to seizure and

- 1 forfeiture under section 9. Notwithstanding anything in this act to
- 2 the contrary, if any tobacco product is adjudicated by a court of
- 3 competent jurisdiction to have been lawfully seized under this act,
- 4 and if the adjudication of lawful seizure survives the exhaustion
- 5 or lapse of any appeal rights, the tobacco product shall be
- 6 automatically forfeited to this state and the person from whom that
- 7 tobacco product was seized shall be liable for the tax imposed
- 8 under this act on that tobacco product.
- 9 (12) If a tobacco product is shipped outside the state, to be
- 10 or is being transported on a public highway, road, or street in
- 11 this state for shipment outside this state, as indicated by the
- 12 bills of lading, invoices, packing slips, or other documentation
- 13 related to that shipment, the licensee shipping the tobacco product
- 14 shall cause to be placed on every shipping case or other container
- 15 in which the tobacco product is shipped the name and address of the
- 16 consignee or purchaser to whom the shipment is made outside of the
- 17 state and, for tobacco products other than cigarettes, the marking
- 18 prescribed by the department unless the shipping case or other
- 19 container already bears that marking from the licensee. A tobacco
- 20 product that was located in this state is considered to have been
- 21 shipped outside this state for purposes of this subsection if the
- 22 tobacco product crosses the border of this state regardless of
- 23 whether the tobacco product is delivered to or accepted by the
- 24 consignee or purchaser to whom the shipment is made outside this
- 25 state.
- 26 (13) The department may require reports from a common carrier
- 27 who transports a tobacco product to a point within this state from
- 28 another person who, under contract, transports a tobacco product,
- 29 or from a bonded warehouseperson or bailee who has in his or her

- 1 possession a tobacco product. A carrier, bailee, warehouseperson,
- 2 or other person shall permit the inspection of the tobacco products
- 3 and examination by the department or its duly authorized agent of
- 4 any records relating to the shipment of a tobacco product into,
- 5 from, or within the this state.
- 6 (14) (7) A transporter or other licensee Except as otherwise
- 7 provided in subsection (15), any person transporting, possessing,
- 8 or acquiring for the purpose of transporting a tobacco product upon
- 9 a public highway, road, or street of this state shall be licensed
- 10 under this act as a transporter, unless that person is licensed
- 11 under this act as an unclassified acquirer, wholesaler,
- 12 transportation company, vending machine operator, or secondary
- 13 wholesaler, and shall have in his or her the person's actual
- 14 possession invoices or bills of lading containing the name and
- 15 address of both the seller and the purchaser, the actual or
- 16 estimated date of delivery, the person's name and address, of the
- 17 transporter, the quantity and trade name or brand of each tobacco
- 18 product, the price paid for each trade name or brand in the
- 19 transporter's person's possession or custody, and a copy of the
- 20 license as prescribed under this act.
- 21 (8) A transporter desiring to possess or acquire for
- 22 transportation or transport a tobacco product upon a highway, road,
- 23 or street of this state shall obtain a permit from the department
- 24 authorizing the transporter to possess or acquire for
- 25 transportation or transport tobacco products and shall have the
- 26 permit in his or her possession while the tobacco product is in his
- 27 or her possession. This permit shall be obtained for each load
- 28 being transported and shall contain a statement setting forth the
- 29 name and address of the purchaser, seller, and transporter, the

- license number of the purchaser, the date of the delivery of the 1
- tobacco product or date of importation into this state, the route 2
- to be followed if a tobacco product is being transported from an 3
- out-of-state source, and any other information the department 4
- requires. The department shall provide a permit on a form 5
- 6 prescribed by it upon the application of a transporter with the
- 7 remittance of a fee of \$1.00. If a transporter transports a tobacco
- 8 product into this state, the transporter shall stop at the nearest
- 9 state police post within this state on the route authorized by the
- 10 permit and disclose the tobacco products in his or her possession
- 11 and the papers required by this section to be in his or her
- 12 possession.
- (15) Notwithstanding anything in this act to the contrary, a 13
- 14 retailer in this state, or other person acting on behalf of a
- 15 retailer in this state, is not required to be licensed under this
- act to transport a tobacco product upon a public highway, road, or 16
- street of this state for the purpose of delivering a tobacco 17
- 18 product to a consumer in this state if all of the following
- 19 conditions are met:
- 20 (a) The tobacco product was purchased by the consumer from the
- retailer at retail. 21
- 22 (b) The consumer has paid for the tobacco product in full
- 23 before the shipment and delivery of the tobacco product to the
- 24 consumer.
- 25 (c) The retailer or other person making the delivery has in
- 26 its possession, at all times during which the tobacco product is
- being transported on a public highway, road, or street of this 27
- 28 state, an invoice, receipt, or other documentation substantiating
- 29 the sale to the consumer that states the name and address of the

- retailer, the name and address of the consumer, the delivery date, the trade name or brand of the tobacco product, the quantity, and the price paid for the tobacco product.
  - Sec. 6a. (1) A wholesaler or unclassified acquirer other than a manufacturer may apply to the department for stamps to affix as provided in this act. The department may prescribe the method of shipment of the stamps. The department shall keep a record of all stamps disbursed, name of wholesaler or unclassified acquirer, and date of disbursement. The department may release the identity of the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer to whom specific stamps were disbursed to state or local police agencies.
  - (2) Before Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, before delivery, sale, or transfer to any person in this state, a wholesaler or an unclassified acquirer shall place or cause to be placed on the bottom of each individual package of cigarettes to be sold within this state a stamp provided by the department. If approved by the department, a stamp may be placed in a location other than the bottom of each individual package of cigarettes.
  - (3) Stamps shall must be firmly affixed in such a manner that the stamps cannot be removed without being mutilated or destroyed. A stamp shall must be affixed to each individual package in an aggregate denomination equal to the amount of the tax upon the contents of the individual package of cigarettes. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a stamp is considered affixed if more than 50% of the stamp is affixed to the individual package, as determined by the department. Upon implementation of the digital stamps as provided in section 5a(2), a A stamp is considered affixed if 90% or more of the stamp is affixed to the individual package.

- 1 (4) (3) A retailer or person licensed under this act, other
  2 than a wholesaler or unclassified acquirer or a person acting as a
  3 transporter for a wholesaler or unclassified acquirer, shall not
  4 acquire for resale an individual package of cigarettes or a
  5 cigarette from an individual package unless that individual package
  6 of cigarettes has affixed to it a stamp as provided in this act.
  - or offer for sale an individual package of cigarettes to the general public that does not have affixed the stamp required by this act. Cigarettes without stamps An individual package of cigarettes without a stamp may not be sold from, or placed or stored in, a vending machine. Except as otherwise provided by law, a person shall not sell a cigarette separately from its individual package.
  - the operations of a wholesaler and an unclassified acquirer for purposes of ensuring compliance with this act and to conduct an inventory of a wholesaler's or unclassified acquirer's stock of cigarettes, tobacco products other than cigarettes, and stamps during regular business hours and inspect the related statements and other records required in section 6. This inspection shall also verify that shipping cases and containers of tobacco products other than cigarettes bear any markings required by this act. An inspection under this section must be conducted during the regular business hours of the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer. Unless otherwise approved by the department, the regular business hours of a wholesaler's or unclassified acquirer are those hours disclosed on that wholesaler's or unclassified acquirer's license application as required under section 3.

- (7) (6) The department or its authorized agents may inspect 1 the operations of a secondary wholesaler, vending machine operator, 2 or retailer, or the contents of a specific vending machine, during 3 regular business hours. This inspection shall include inspection of 4 5 all statements and other records required by section 6, of this 6 act, of packages of cigarettes and tobacco products other than 7 cigarettes, and of the contents of cartons and shipping or storage 8 containers to ascertain that all individual packages of cigarettes 9 have an affixed stamp of proper denomination as required by this 10 act. This inspection may also verify that all the stamps were 11 produced under the authority of the department and that shipping 12 cases and containers of tobacco products other than cigarettes bear any markings required by this act. Unless otherwise approved by the 13 14 department, the regular business hours of a secondary wholesaler or 15 vending machine operator are those hours disclosed on that 16 secondary wholesaler's or vending machine operator's license 17 application as required under section 3. The regular business hours 18 of a retailer are those hours that the retailer is open for business as evidenced by the retailer's commercial activity and 19 20 signage, advertisements, or other information communicated to the 21 general public.
  - (8) (7)—A person shall not prevent or hinder the department or its authorized agents from making a full inspection of any place or vending machine where cigarettes or tobacco products other than cigarettes subject to the tax under this act are sold or stored, or prevent or hinder the full inspection of invoices, books, records, or other papers required to be kept conducting an inspection authorized by this act.
    - (9) (8) The department may require wholesalers and

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- 1 unclassified acquirers to exchange unaffixed stamps with the
- 2 department as the department considers necessary. The department
- 3 may require wholesalers, unclassified acquirers, secondary
- 4 wholesalers, vending machine operators and retailers to discontinue
- 5 offering for sale any unsold individual packages of cigarettes
- 6 bearing a prior version of the stamp that the department has
- 7 withdrawn from circulation. The department may set a reasonable
- 8 timeline after which the prior version of the stamp may no longer
- 9 be offered for sale and the new version of the stamp is required. A
- 10 secondary wholesaler, retailer, or vending machine operator may
- 11 return cigarette packages bearing discontinued stamps to a
- 12 wholesaler for credit. A wholesaler or unclassified acquirer may
- 13 take credit on its tax returns for individual packages of
- 14 cigarettes bearing discontinued stamps that are returned to the
- 15 manufacturer for credit less the appropriate discount paid.
- 16 (10)  $\frac{(9)}{}$  Except as provided in subsection  $\frac{(10)}{}$ , (11), a
- 17 wholesaler or unclassified acquirer shall not give, sell, or lend
- 18 any unaffixed stamps to another person and except as otherwise
- 19 provided in this act, a person shall not accept, purchase, or
- 20 borrow any unaffixed stamps from another person.
- 21 (11) (10) Upon written authorization of the department, a
- 22 wholesaler or unclassified acquirer licensed under this act may
- 23 appoint a stamping agent to affix stamps to individual packages of
- 24 cigarettes.
- 25 (12) (11)—Stamps may only be affixed to an individual package
- 26 of cigarettes if the manufacturer of the cigarettes is identified
- 27 on the lists of participating manufacturers or nonparticipating
- 28 manufacturers maintained by the department pursuant to section
- 29  $\frac{6c(8)}{}$  sections 6c and 6d.

- 1 (13) (12) The department of state police shall initiate
  2 inquiries to or otherwise access data from the department to
  3 support or in furtherance of its enforcement activities under this
  4 act.
- Sec. 6b. (1) Beginning April 15, 1998, Upon proper request in 5 6 the form and manner prescribed by the department, a wholesaler or 7 unclassified acquirer may obtain stamps from the department. and 8 shall remit the unpaid balance of the tax at the time of filing the 9 return provided in section 7 at a discount from the face amount of 10 the stamps as provided in section 7(3). If the department 11 determines that a wholesaler or unclassified acquirer is not 12 financially sound, the department shall issue stamps only if 1 of 13 the following is met:
- - (c) The department requires the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer to pay for the stamps at the time of obtaining them, less a discount from the face amount of the stamps equal to the discount provided in section 7(3).
- (2) The department shall not issue any stamps to a wholesaler
  or unclassified acquirer who that is delinquent in paying the tax
  under this act.
- Sec. 6c. (1) A—Every nonparticipating manufacturer whose
  cigarettes are sold in this state, whether directly or through a
  licensee or other distributor, retailer, or similar intermediary,
  shall by April 30 of each year certify to the department that it is

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- 1 not a participant in the master settlement agreement and that it
- 2 has performed its obligation to establish a qualified escrow
- 3 account and deposited funds into that account under 1999 PA 244,
- **4** MCL 445.2051 to 445.2052.
- 5 (2) The certification of compliance shall must be on a form
- 6 prescribed by the department, shall must contain all of the
- 7 information requested on the form, and shall must include a list of
- 8 all brand names of cigarettes sold by the nonparticipating
- 9 manufacturer, whether directly or through a licensee or other
- 10 distributor, retailer, or similar intermediary, for consumption in
- 11 this state during the calendar year immediately preceding the
- 12 certification date.
- 13 (3) A nonparticipating manufacturer shall provide a copy of
- 14 the certification of compliance to the attorney general and any
- 15 wholesaler, unclassified acquirer, or other person to whom the
- 16 nonparticipating manufacturer makes a sale of its cigarettes for
- 17 subsequent sale or consumption in this state.
- 18 (4) A wholesaler, unclassified acquirer, or other person who
- 19 is provided with a certification of compliance under this section
- 20 shall retain the certification of compliance for not less than 4
- 21 years from the date the certification of compliance was received.
- 22 (5) A wholesaler or unclassified acquirer shall report to the
- 23 department all cigarettes that it acquires that were manufactured
- 24 by a nonparticipating manufacturer. A wholesaler or unclassified
- 25 acquirer that has not voluntarily submitted annual reports
- 26 described in this subsection for periods beginning December 28,
- 27 1999 shall file those reports with the department within 60 days of
- 28 the effective date of the amendatory act that added this section.
- 29 The report shall must be on a form prescribed by the department and

- 1 attached to the return required under section 7. A wholesaler or
- 2 unclassified acquirer that has not acquired any cigarettes from a
- 3 nonparticipating manufacturer shall file the report with the return
- 4 required under section 7 stating that it has not purchased,
- 5 acquired, exported, or returned cigarettes related to a
- 6 nonparticipating manufacturer. The information contained in this
- 7 report is for the purposes of enforcing 1999 PA 244, MCL 445.2051
- 8 to 445.2052, and does not constitute information obtained in
- 9 connection with the administration of a tax under section 28(1)(f)
- 10 of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.28. A wholesaler or unclassified acquirer
- 11 shall retain a copy of the report for not less than 4 years from
- 12 the date the report was filed with the department. If a wholesaler
- 13 or unclassified acquirer does not file a report or knowingly files
- 14 an incomplete or inaccurate report under this subsection, the
- 15 department may do 1 or more of the following:
- 16 (a) Assess a penalty under this section.
- (b) Prohibit the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer from
- 18 obtaining cigarette stamps from the department until a complete and
- 19 accurate report is filed.
- 20 (c) Revoke the wholesaler's or unclassified acquirer's license
- 21 under section 5, only after conducting a hearing.
- (6) A nonparticipating manufacturer that has not provided the
- 23 certification of compliance required by this section shall not make
- 24 a sale of cigarettes in this state or a sale within or outside this
- 25 state to any person for sale, distribution, or consumption in this
- 26 state.
- 27 (7) A person shall not purchase, acquire, possess, or sell
- 28 cigarettes acquired from or manufactured by a nonparticipating
- 29 manufacturer that has not provided the certification of compliance

- to the department as required under this section and that has not
  provided the person with a copy of the certification of compliance
  if required to do so under subsection (3).
- 4 (8) The department shall maintain and regularly update a list of participating manufacturers and nonparticipating manufacturers that have provided the certification of compliance required under this section. The department shall publish the list on its website and provide a copy of the list to a person upon request. Subject to section 6f, the department may delist a manufacturer that no longer complies with this section.
  - (9) If a wholesaler or unclassified acquirer receives a certification of compliance from a nonparticipating manufacturer that is not included in the list maintained by the department, the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer shall within 10 business days after receiving the certification of compliance provide a copy of the certification of compliance and the name and address of the nonparticipating manufacturer to the department.
- 18 (10) Thirty days after the department posts on its website and 19 provides wholesalers and unclassified acquirers a notice of a 20 second or subsequent knowing violation of a provision of 1999 PA 244, MCL 445.2051 to 445.2052, or a notice of a judgment the 21 22 department has against a nonparticipating manufacturer, the 23 department may seize or confiscate from any person any cigarettes 24 in that person's possession that were acquired from or manufactured 25 by that nonparticipating manufacturer. Beginning May 1, 2003, the 26 The department may seize or confiscate from any person any 27 cigarettes in that person's possession that were acquired from or 28 manufactured by a nonparticipating manufacturer if that 29 nonparticipating manufacturer has not provided the certification

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- 1 required by this section. Seizure, confiscation, forfeiture, and
- 2 sale of cigarettes under this section shall be accomplished under
- 3 section 9.
- 4 (11) The department may impose on any person a civil fine not
- 5 to exceed \$1,000.00 for each violation of this section. The civil
- 6 fine is in addition to all other fines or penalties imposed by this
- 7 act or 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31.
- 8 (12) As used in this section:
- 9 (a) "Cigarette" means that term as defined in 1999 PA 244, MCL
- **10** 445.2051 to 445.2052.
- 11 (b) "Nonparticipating manufacturer" means a manufacturer of
- 12 cigarettes that is not a participating manufacturer as that term is
- 13 defined in 1999 PA 244, MCL 445.2051 to 445.2052. Nonparticipating
- 14 manufacturer also includes the first purchaser anywhere for resale
- 15 in the United States of cigarettes manufactured outside the United
- 16  $\frac{\text{States for resale}}{\text{constant}}$  anywhere that the manufacturer does not intend to
- 17 be sold in the United States.
- 18 Sec. 6d. (1) Before commencing sales of cigarettes in this
- 19 state, whether directly or through a licensee or other distributor,
- 20 retailer, or similar intermediary, a nonparticipating manufacturer
- 21 shall provide to the department the information described in
- 22 subsection (3) and shall pay the equity assessment as provided in
- 23 subsections (4) and (5).
- 24 (2) A nonparticipating manufacturer selling cigarettes in this
- 25 state on the effective date of the amendatory act that added this
- 26 subsection January 8, 2004, shall provide to the department the
- 27 information described in subsection (3) and pay the equity
- 28 assessment as provided in subsections (4) and (5) within 30 days
- 29 after the effective date of the amendatory act that added this

- 1 subsection. before February 8, 2004. If a nonparticipating
- 2 manufacturer is not selling cigarettes in this state on the
- 3 effective date of the amendatory act that added this subsection,
- 4 January 8, 2004, before selling cigarettes in this state, the
- 5 nonparticipating manufacturer shall pay the equity assessment
- 6 imposed under subsections (4) and (5) for all cigarettes that are
- 7 anticipated to be sold in the current calendar year as described in
- 8 subsection (5).
- 9 (3) A nonparticipating manufacturer shall provide to the
- 10 department on a form prescribed by the department the following
- 11 information:
- 12 (a) The complete name, address, and telephone number of the
- 13 nonparticipating manufacturer.
- 14 (b) The date that the nonparticipating manufacturer intends to
- 15 begin or began selling cigarettes in this state.
- 16 (c) The brand names of the cigarettes the nonparticipating
- 17 manufacturer will sell or is selling in this state.
- 18 (d) A statement of the nonparticipating manufacturer's
- 19 intention to comply with its escrow obligation under 1999 PA 244,
- 20 MCL 445.2051 to 445.2052, obligations under section 6c, and the
- 21 obligations in this section.
- 22 (e) The name, address, and telephone number of the resident
- 23 agent of the nonparticipating manufacturer.
- 24 (f) The name, address, telephone number, and signature of an
- 25 officer of the nonparticipating manufacturer attesting to all of
- 26 the information described in this subsection.
- 27 (4) An equity assessment in the amount of 17.5 mills per
- 28 cigarette is imposed upon all cigarettes sold by a nonparticipating
- 29 manufacturer, whether directly or through a licensee or other

- 1 distributor, retailer, or similar intermediary, in this state. The
- 2 purpose of the equity assessment is to fund enforcement and
- 3 administration of 1999 PA 244, MCL 445.2051 to 445.2052, and this
- 4 act. The equity assessment is in addition to all other fees,
- 5 assessments, and taxes levied by law. The equity assessment shall
- 6 be collected by the department from each nonparticipating
- 7 manufacturer selling cigarettes in this state. The equity
- 8 assessment shall be collected and reconciled by April 15 of each
- 9 year for cigarettes sold in the previous calendar year. The
- 10 department shall credit a nonparticipating manufacturer with any
- 11 prepayment made by the nonparticipating manufacturer pursuant to
- 12 subsection (5) for that calendar year.
- 13 (5) Except as provided in subsection (2), a nonparticipating
- 14 manufacturer selling cigarettes in this state, whether directly or
- 15 through a licensee or other distributor, retailer, or similar
- 16 intermediary, shall prepay the equity assessment imposed in
- 17 subsection (4) not later than March 1 for all cigarettes that are
- 18 anticipated to be sold in the current calendar year. The prepayment
- 19 amount shall be determined by multiplying 17.5 mills times the
- 20 number of cigarettes that the department reasonably determines that
- 21 the nonparticipating manufacturer will sell in this state in the
- 22 current calendar year or \$10,000.00, whichever is more. The
- 23 department may require a nonparticipating manufacturer to provide
- 24 any information reasonably necessary to determine the equity
- 25 assessment prepayment amount. Not later than February 15 of each
- 26 year, the department shall notify the nonparticipating manufacturer
- 27 of the amount of the prepayment due for the current year. The
- 28 department shall increase the equity assessment prepayment amount
- 29 during the year if the increase is justified by the

- 1 nonparticipating manufacturer's actual sales of cigarettes.
- 2 (6) A stamping agent shall not affix to any package of
- 3 cigarettes or shipping container of roll-your-own tobacco of a
- 4 nonparticipating manufacturer the stamp required under this act
- 5 unless the nonparticipating manufacturer is listed on the
- 6 department website as provided in subsection (9) or after receiving
- 7 notice that the nonparticipating manufacturer has not prepaid or
- 8 paid in full the equity assessment imposed under this section. A
- 9 stamping agent that violates this subsection is subject to the
- 10 penalties described in section 5. If a stamping agent intentionally
- 11 and knowingly violates this subsection, the department may seize or
- 12 confiscate any cigarettes in the stamping agent's possession that
- 13 were stamped in violation of this subsection. Seizure,
- 14 confiscation, forfeiture, and sale of cigarettes shall be
- 15 accomplished under section 9.
- 16 (7) A nonparticipating manufacturer that does not provide the
- 17 information required under subsection (3) or pay the equity
- 18 assessment required by this section shall not make a sale of
- 19 cigarettes in this state to any person for sale, distribution, or
- 20 consumption in this state.
- 21 (8) A person shall not purchase, acquire, possess, or sell
- 22 cigarettes acquired from or manufactured by a nonparticipating
- 23 manufacturer that has not provided the information required under
- 24 subsection (3) or made the payment of the equity assessment
- 25 required by this section.
- 26 (9) The department shall maintain and regularly update a list
- 27 of nonparticipating manufacturers that have complied with the
- 28 requirements of this section. The department shall publish the list
- 29 on its website and provide a copy of the list to a person upon

request. Subject to section 6f, the department may delist a 1 2 manufacturer that no longer complies with this section.

shall be accomplished under section 9.

- (10) Ninety days after the department posts on its website and 3 provides wholesalers and unclassified acquirers notice that a 4 5 nonparticipating manufacturer is in violation of subsection (1) or 6 (2), the department may seize or confiscate from any person any 7 cigarettes in that person's possession that were acquired from or 8 manufactured by that nonparticipating manufacturer. Seizure, 9 confiscation, forfeiture, and sale of cigarettes under this section
- 11 (11) The department may impose on any person a civil fine not to exceed \$1,000.00 for each violation of this section. The civil 12 fine is in addition to all other fines or penalties imposed by this 13 14 act or 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31.
- 15 (12) A nonparticipating manufacturer shall appoint and 16 continually engage a resident agent for service of process. That service shall constitute constitutes legal and valid service of 17 18 process on the nonparticipating manufacturer.
  - (13) For purposes of this section, a nonparticipating manufacturer that intends to sell or is selling a brand of cigarettes in or into this state is presumed to be the same manufacturer that previously sold that same brand in or into the state, unless the nonparticipating manufacturer can prove that the 2 manufacturers are not affiliated. A nonparticipating manufacturer shall not be authorized to sell in or into this state a cigarette brand that was previously sold in or into this state by another nonparticipating manufacturer if that other nonparticipating manufacturer did not escrow the entire amount due under 1999 PA 244, MCL 445.2051 to 445.2052, or pay the equity assessment due

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- 1 under this section.
- 2 (14) The department shall conduct an audit or review of
- 3 nonparticipating manufacturers to ensure compliance with this
- 4 section.
- 5 (15) As used in this section:
- $\bf 6$  (a) "Cigarette" means that term as defined in 1999 PA 244, MCL
- **7** 445.2051 to 445.2052.
- 8 (b) "Nonparticipating manufacturer" means a manufacturer of
- 9 cigarettes that is not a participating manufacturer as that term is
- 10 defined in 1999 PA 244, MCL 445.2051 to 445.2052. Nonparticipating
- 11 manufacturer also includes the first purchaser anywhere for resale
- 12 in the United States of cigarettes manufactured outside the United
- 13 States for resale anywhere that the manufacturer does not intend to
- 14 be sold in the United States.
- Sec. 6f. (1) This section establishes and sets forth the
- 16 process by which the department may remove a tobacco product
- 17 manufacturer or any associated or affiliated brand families of a
- 18 tobacco product manufacturer from the directory, or refuse to list
- 19 a tobacco product manufacturer or any associated or affiliated
- 20 brand families of a tobacco product manufacturer on the directory.
- 21 This section does not apply to any tobacco product manufacturer
- 22 that voluntarily requests removal from, or rescinds a request to
- 23 become listed on, the directory for either itself or an associated
- 24 or an affiliated brand family of the tobacco product manufacturer.
- 25 (2) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the
- 26 department shall not include in the directory or retain a tobacco
- 27 product manufacturer or any brand family of a tobacco product
- 28 manufacturer in the directory, if any of the following apply:
- 29 (a) The tobacco product manufacturer has not performed any of

- 1 its obligations under this act, including those obligations set
- 2 forth in sections 6c and 6d, or 1999 PA 244, MCL 445.2051 to
- 3 445.2052.
- 4 (b) The tobacco product manufacturer or any of the tobacco
- 5 product manufacturer's brand families have been removed from a list
- 6 maintained by another state that is equivalent to, or otherwise
- 7 serves the same purposes as, the directory, based on acts or
- 8 omissions that would, if the acts or omissions occurred in this
- 9 state, serve as a basis for removal from the directory.
- 10 (c) The tobacco product manufacturer, or any of its officers
- 11 or directors, have, in any jurisdiction, pleaded guilty or nolo
- 12 contendere to, or been found guilty of, a felony relating to the
- 13 sale, distribution, or taxation of a tobacco product.
- 14 (d) The tobacco product manufacturer sold, transferred, or
- 15 distributed a tobacco product to a wholesaler or unclassified
- 16 acquirer that it knew or had reason to know was not licensed under
- 17 this act or whose license was suspended or revoked under this act.
- 18 (3) If the department intends to remove from the directory, or
- 19 not include on the directory, a tobacco product manufacturer or an
- 20 associated or affiliated brand family of a tobacco product
- 21 manufacturer, the department shall send a notice to the tobacco
- 22 product manufacturer or, if applicable, its agent for service of
- 23 process. The notice must include all of the following:
- 24 (a) The factual and legal deficiencies upon which the
- 25 department's intended action rests.
- 26 (b) The action that the tobacco product manufacturer must take
- 27 to cure those deficiencies.
- (c) A statement that the tobacco product manufacturer has 15
- 29 calendar days, from the date of the notice, to cure those

- 1 deficiencies and submit documentation of its attempt to cure.
- 2 (4) For good cause shown, as determined by the department in
- 3 its discretion, the department may extend the 15 calendar day
- 4 period under subsection (3) for a tobacco product manufacturer to
- 5 cure its deficiencies up to an additional 15 calendar days.
- 6 (5) If the tobacco product manufacturer does not cure the
- 7 deficiencies to the satisfaction of the department within the
- 8 applicable period under subsections (3) and (4), the department
- 9 shall issue a notice to the tobacco product manufacturer that,
- 10 unless a demand for a hearing is made as provided in subsection
- 11 (6), the department intends remove the tobacco product manufacturer
- 12 or any of its brand families from, or not include the tobacco
- 13 product manufacturer or any of its brand families on, the
- 14 directory.
- 15 (6) Within 10 business days after the date of service of the
- 16 notice issued under subsection (5), the tobacco product
- 17 manufacturer may, by registered mail or personal service, file with
- 18 the state treasurer a demand for a hearing before a representative
- 19 of the department to determine whether the department's intention
- 20 to remove from, or not include on, the directory the tobacco
- 21 product manufacturer or any of its brand families is justified. If,
- 22 within 10 business days after the date of service of the notice
- 23 issued under subsection (5), the tobacco product manufacturer does
- 24 not file with the state treasurer a demand for a hearing before the
- 25 department as provided in this subsection, the department shall
- 26 immediately remove from the directory, or refuse to include on the
- 27 directory, the tobacco product manufacturer or any of its brand
- 28 families at issue.
- 29 (7) Upon receipt of a demand for a hearing under subsection

- 1 (6), the department shall hold the hearing within 15 business days.
- 2 At the hearing, the tobacco product manufacturer is entitled to
- 3 appear before the department, to be represented by counsel, and to
- 4 present testimony and argument. The hearing is not a contested case
- 5 proceeding and is not subject to the administrative procedures act
- 6 of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to 24.328.
- 7 (8) After the hearing under subsection (7), the department
- 8 shall render its decision in writing within 10 business days of the
- 9 hearing and, by order, shall declare 1 of the following:
- 10 (a) That the tobacco product manufacturer or any of the
- 11 associated or affiliated brand families at issue be removed from,
- 12 or not included on, the directory.
- 13 (b) That the tobacco product manufacturer or any of the
- 14 associated or affiliated brand families at issue be retained or
- 15 included on the directory.
- 16 (9) If the department orders under subsection (8)(a) that the
- 17 tobacco product manufacturer or its associated or affiliated brand
- 18 families at issue should be removed from, or not included on, the
- 19 directory and the tobacco product manufacturer does not appeal that
- 20 order under subsection (10), the department shall immediately
- 21 remove from the directory, or refuse to include on the directory,
- 22 the tobacco product manufacturer or any of its brand families at
- 23 issue.
- 24 (10) A tobacco product manufacturer aggrieved by the decision
- 25 of the department under subsection (8) may appeal the department's
- 26 order by filing an appeal to the Ingham County circuit court,
- 27 designated as Michigan's master settlement court, within 30 days of
- 28 the date the department mails the order to the aggrieved tobacco
- 29 product manufacturer. If a proper appeal is taken in accordance

- 1 with this section and applicable law, the department shall not
- 2 remove a tobacco product manufacturer or any of its associated
- 3 brand families from the directory until all appeal rights have been
- 4 exhausted.
- 5 (11) As used in this section:
- 6 (a) "Cigarette" means that term as defined in 1999 PA 244, MCL
- 7 445.2051 to 445.2052.
- 8 (b) "Directory" means the lists established and described
- 9 under sections 6c and 6d, separately or collectively, as applicable
- 10 to the tobacco product manufacturer.
- 11 (c) "Master settlement agreement" means the settlement
- 12 agreement (and related documents) entered into on November 23,
- 13 1998, and incorporated into a consent decree and final judgment
- 14 entered into on December 7, 1998, in Kelley Ex Rel. Michigan v
- 15 Philip Morris Incorporated, et al., Ingham County circuit court,
- 16 docket no. 96-84281CZ.
- 17 (d) "Nonparticipating manufacturer" means a manufacturer of
- 18 cigarettes that is not a participating manufacturer.
- 19 Nonparticipating manufacturer also includes the first purchaser
- 20 anywhere for resale in the United States of cigarettes manufactured
- 21 anywhere that the manufacturer does not intend to be sold in the
- 22 United States.
- 23 (e) "Participating manufacturer" means that term as defined in
- 24 the master settlement agreement.
- 25 (f) "Tobacco product manufacturer" means a participating
- 26 manufacturer or a nonparticipating manufacturer, as applicable.
- Sec. 7. (1) Beginning May 1, 1994, Subject to subsection (2),
- 28 a tax is levied on the sale of tobacco products sold in this state
- 29 or sold for consumption in this state, which consumption is

- 1 presumed when sold to a retailer or consumer in this state, as
- 2 follows:
- 3 (a) Through July 31, 2002, for cigars, noncigarette smoking
- 4 tobacco, and smokeless tobacco, 16% of the wholesale price.
- 5 (a) (b) For cigarettes, 37.5 100 mills per cigarette.
- 6 (c) Beginning August 1, 2002, for cigarettes, in addition to
- 7 the tax levied in subdivision (b), an additional 15 mills per
- 8 cigarette.
- 9 (d) Beginning August 1, 2002, for cigarettes, in addition to
- 10 the tax levied in subdivisions (b) and (c), an additional 10 mills
- 11 per cigarette.
- (e) Beginning July 1, 2004, for cigarettes, in addition to the
- tax levied in subdivisions (b), (c), and (d), an additional 37.5
- 14 mills per cigarette.
- (f) Beginning August 1, 2002 and through June 30, 2004, for
- 16 cigars, noncigarette smoking tobacco, and smokeless tobacco, 20% of
- 17 the wholesale price.
- (b) (g) Beginning July 1, 2004, for For cigars, noncigarette
- 19 smoking tobacco, and smokeless tobacco, and any tobacco product
- 20 other than cigarettes, 32% of the wholesale price. However,
- 21 beginning November 1, 2012, the amount of tax levied under this
- 22 subdivision on cigars shall not exceed 50 cents per individual
- 23 cigar.
- 24 (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law and beginning
- 25 180 days after the effective date of the amendatory act that added
- 26 this subsection, if the Secretary of the United States Department
- 27 of Health and Human Services has issued an order for a product
- 28 under 21 USC 387k(g) and the manufacturer has notified the
- 29 department of that order on a form and in a manner prescribed by

- 1 the department, subject to subsections (3), (4), and (5), the tax
- 2 imposed on the sale of that product under this section is as
- 3 follows:
- 4 (a) If the order is a modified risk tobacco product order
- 5 issued under 21 USC 387k(g)(1), reduced by 50% of the otherwise
- 6 applicable rate under subsection (1).
- 7 (b) If the order is issued under 21 USC 387k(g)(2), reduced by
- 8 25% of the otherwise applicable rate under subsection (1).
- 9 (3) A rate under subsection (2) shall not take effect unless
- 10 the department has received notice of the modified risk tobacco
- 11 order by the manufacturer of the tobacco product, in the form and
- 12 manner prescribed by the department, and the department has
- 13 published notice of the rate for the tobacco product. The
- 14 department shall publish notice of the rate not later than 10 days
- 15 after receipt of the notice from the manufacturer. The effective
- 16 date of a rate under subsection (2) for a tobacco product shall be
- 17 the first day of the month following the month in which the
- 18 department publishes notice of the rate as provided in this
- 19 subsection.
- 20 (4) If a modified risk tobacco product order described in
- 21 subsection (2) is renewed by the United States Food and Drug
- 22 Administration, the manufacturer of the tobacco product subject to
- 23 that order must provide notice of the renewal to the department not
- 24 later than 10 days after issuance of the order or determination of
- 25 renewal by the United States Food and Drug Administration, for the
- 26 rate provided under subsection (2) to remain in effect for that
- 27 tobacco product. If a modified risk tobacco product order described
- 28 in subsection (2) is rescinded or withdrawn by the United States
- 29 Food and Drug Administration or otherwise expires, the manufacturer

- 1 of the tobacco product subject to that order shall notify the
- 2 department of the rescission, withdrawal, or expiration of the
- 3 order not later than 10 days after the issuance of the rescission
- 4 or withdrawal order or determination by the United States Food and
- 5 Drug Administration or the date of expiration, as applicable. The
- 6 department shall publish notice of the rescission, withdrawal, or
- 7 expiration of the modified risk tobacco product order not later
- 8 than 10 days after receipt of the notice from the manufacturer or,
- 9 if the manufacturer fails to provide the notice as required under
- 10 this subsection, 10 days after the department becomes aware of the
- 11 rescission, withdrawal, or expiration of the order. Except as
- 12 otherwise provided in subsection (5), beginning on the first day of
- 13 the month following the month in which the department publishes a
- 14 notice of rescission, withdrawal, or expiration of a modified risk
- 15 tobacco product order for a tobacco product, the rate under
- 16 subsection (2) shall no longer apply to that tobacco product.
- 17 Notices required to be made by a manufacturer to the department
- 18 under this subsection shall be made in the form and manner
- 19 prescribed by the department.
- 20 (5) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a tobacco
- 21 product subject to the rate provided under subsection (2) that was
- 22 purchased or otherwise acquired before the date a rescission,
- 23 withdrawal, or expiration of a modified risk tobacco product order
- 24 for that tobacco product becomes effective remains eligible for the
- 25 rate provided under subsection (2). The tax rate provided in
- 26 subsection (2) does not apply, and the otherwise applicable tax
- 27 rate applies, to any of the following:
- 28 (a) A tobacco product purchased or otherwise acquired before
- 29 the effective date of the rate provided under subsection (2) for

1 that tobacco product.

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- (b) A tobacco product that is seized and forfeited as contraband as provided under this act.
- (c) A person described in section 8(1) for purposes of determining the amount of tax and penalty under section 8(1).
- 6 (6) (2)—On or before the twentieth day of each calendar month, 7 every licensee under section 3 other than a retailer, unclassified 8 acquirer licensed as a manufacturer \_ or vending machine operator 9 shall file a return with the department stating the wholesale price 10 of each tobacco product other than cigarettes purchased, the 11 quantity of cigarettes purchased, the wholesale price charged for all tobacco products other than cigarettes sold, the number of 12 13 individual packages of cigarettes and the number of cigarettes in 14 those individual packages, and the number and denominations of 15 stamps affixed to individual packages of cigarettes sold by the 16 licensee for each place of business in the preceding calendar month. The return shall must also include the number and 17 18 denomination of unaffixed stamps in the possession of the licensee 19 at the end of the preceding calendar month and any other reasonable 20 information the department requires to ensure compliance with this 21 act. Wholesalers shall also report accurate inventories of 22 cigarettes, both stamped and unstamped at the end of the preceding 23 calendar month. Wholesalers and unclassified acquirers shall also report accurate inventories of affixed and unaffixed stamps by 24 25 denomination at the beginning and end of each calendar month and all stamps acquired during the preceding calendar month. The return 26 27 shall must be signed under penalty of perjury. The return shall 28 must be on a form, and filed in the manner, prescribed by the 29 department and shall must contain or be accompanied by any further

- information the department requires. The department may also
  require licensees to report eigarette tobacco product acquisition,
  purchase, and sales information in other formats and frequency.
- 4 (7) (3)—To cover the cost of expenses incurred in the
  5 administration of this act, at the time of the filing of the
  6 return, the licensee shall pay to the department the tax levied in
  7 subsection (1) this section for tobacco products sold during the
  8 calendar month covered by the return, less compensation equal to
  9 the following:
- 10 (a) One percent 1% of the total amount of the tax due on
  11 tobacco products sold other than cigarettes.
  - (b) Through July 31, 2002, 1.25% of the total amount of the tax due on cigarettes sold.
  - (b) (c) Beginning August 1, 2002, 1.5% of the total amount of the tax due on cigarettes sold and, beginning on June 20, 2012, for sales of untaxed cigarettes to Indian tribes in this state, an amount equal to 1.5% of the total amount of the tax due on those cigarettes sold as if those cigarette sales were taxable sales under this act.
  - (c) (d) Beginning on the first calendar month following the implementation of the use of digital stamps as provided in section 5a(2), for For licensees who are stamping agents, 0.5% of the total amount of the tax due on cigarettes sold and, for sales of untaxed cigarettes to Indian tribes in this state, 0.5% of the total amount of the tax due on those cigarettes sold as if those cigarette sales were taxable sales under this act, until the stamping agent is compensated in an amount equal to the direct cost actually incurred by the stamping agent for the purchase of upgrades to technology and equipment, excluding the equipment reimbursed under subdivision

- 1 (e), (d), that are necessary to affix the digital stamp as
- 2 determined by the department. Compensation under this subdivision
- 3 may also be claimed by a stamping agent for the direct costs
- 4 actually incurred by the stamping agent, as determined by the
- 5 department and reflected in the net purchase price, for the initial
- 6 and 1-time purchase of case packers or similar machines or
- 7 conveyors as follows:
- 8 (i) Case packers or similar machines to be used exclusively to
- 9 repack cigarette cartons into case boxes after digital stamps have
- 10 been applied by eligible equipment to the individual packages of
- 11 cigarettes contained within those cigarette cartons. Compensation
- 12 under this subparagraph may only be claimed by a stamping agent if
- 13 the case packers or similar machines are in addition to, and not a
- 14 replacement for, 1 or more case packers or similar machines used in
- 15 connection with cigarette stamping machines which that do not use
- 16 the digital stamp authorized under this act.
- (ii) Conveyors to be used exclusively for that portion of a
- 18 cigarette stamping line that is necessary for and dedicated to
- 19 cigarette stamping operations using eligible equipment to affix
- 20 digital stamps to individual packages of cigarettes to be sold in
- 21 this state. Compensation under this subparagraph may only be
- 22 claimed by a stamping agent if the cigarette stamping line served
- 23 by the conveyors is in addition to 1 or more distinct and existing
- 24 cigarette stamping lines using stamping machines which that do not
- 25 use the digital stamp authorized under this act and that
- 26 compensation shall not exceed a total of 50% of the amount
- 27 reimbursed under subdivision (e) (d) for any particular stamping
- 28 agent.
- (iii) Compensation under subparagraphs (i) and (ii) shall also

- 1 include any applicable sales or use taxes paid, and shipping and
- 2 crating charges actually incurred, by the stamping agent in
- 3 connection with the purchase, but shall exclude any other costs
- 4 incurred by the stamping agent not otherwise expressly provided for
- 5 in this subdivision, including, but not limited to, charges for
- 6 installation and ongoing maintenance.
- 7 (d) (e) Beginning in the first calendar month following the
- 8 implementation of the use of digital stamps as provided in section
- 9 5a(2) and continuing for the immediately succeeding 17 months, for
- 10 licensees who are stamping agents, reimbursement of direct costs
- 11 actually incurred by the stamping agent, as determined by the
- 12 department, for the initial purchase of eligible equipment in an
- amount equal to 5.55% of the total net purchase price of the
- 14 eligible equipment necessary to affix the digital stamp. The
- 15 reimbursement provided under this subdivision shall also include
- 16 reimbursement for any applicable sales or use taxes paid and
- 17 shipping and crating charges actually incurred by the stamping
- 18 agent for the initial purchase of eligible equipment, but shall
- 19 exclude reimbursement for any other costs incurred by the stamping
- 20 agent not otherwise expressly provided for in this subdivision,
- 21 including, but not limited to, charges for installation and ongoing
- 22 maintenance related to eliqible equipment. A stamping agent may
- 23 only receive reimbursement under this subdivision to the extent
- 24 that the eligible equipment purchased by the stamping agent does
- 25 not exceed the total number of the stamping agent's existing
- 26 equipment as certified by the stamping agent on a form prescribed
- 27 by the department.
- 28 (e) (f) Beginning in the first calendar month following the
- 29 implementation of the use of digital stamps as provided in section

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5a(2), for For licensees who are stamping agents, reimbursement of
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    qualified equipment costs actually incurred by the stamping agent,
    not otherwise compensated or reimbursed under subdivision (c) or
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    (d), or (e), as determined by the department. The reimbursement
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    provided under this subdivision shall not exceed $60,000.00 for all
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    stamping agents combined.
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          (4) Every licensee and retailer who, on August 1, 2002, has on
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    hand for sale any cigarettes upon which a tax has been paid
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    pursuant to subsection (1)(b) shall file a complete inventory of
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    those cigarettes before September 1, 2002 and shall pay to the
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    department at the time of filing this inventory a tax equal to the
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    difference between the tax imposed in subsection (1) (b), (c), and
    (d) and the tax that has been paid under subsection (1) (b). Every
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    licensee and retailer who, on August 1, 2002, has on hand for sale
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    any cigars, noncigarette smoking tobacco, or smokeless tobacco upon
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    which a tax has been paid pursuant to subsection (1) (a) shall file
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    a complete inventory of those cigars, noncigarette smoking tobacco,
    and smokeless tobacco before September 1, 2002 and shall pay to the
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    department at the time of filing this inventory a tax equal to the
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    difference between the tax imposed in subsection (1)(f) and the tax
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    that has been paid under subsection (1) (a).
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          (5) Every licensee and retailer who, on July 1, 2004, has on
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    hand for sale any cigarettes upon which a tax has been paid
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    pursuant to subsection (1)(b), (c), and (d) shall file a complete
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    inventory of those cigarettes before August 1, 2004 and shall pay
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    to the department at the time of filing this inventory a tax equal
    to the difference between the tax imposed in subsection (1) (b),
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    (c), (d), and (e) and the tax that has been paid under subsection
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29
    (1) (b), (c), and (d). Every licensee and retailer who, on July 1,
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- 1 2004, has on hand for sale any cigars, noncigarette smoking
- 2 tobacco, or smokeless tobacco upon which a tax has been paid
- 3 pursuant to subsection (1)(f) shall file a complete inventory of
- 4 those cigars, noncigarette smoking tobacco, and smokeless tobacco
- 5 before August 1, 2004 and shall pay to the department at the time
- 6 of filing this inventory a tax equal to the difference between the
- 7 tax imposed in subsection (1)(g) and the tax that has been paid
- 8 under subsection (1)(f). The proceeds derived under this subsection
- 9 shall be credited to the Michigan Medicaid benefits trust fund
- 10 created under section 5 of the Michigan trust fund act, 2000 PA
- 11 489, MCL 12.255.
- 12 (8) (6) The department may require the payment of the tax
- 13 imposed by this act upon the importation or acquisition of a
- 14 tobacco product in or into this state. A tobacco product for which
- 15 the tax under this act has once been imposed and that has not been
- 16 refunded if paid is not subject upon a subsequent sale to the tax
- 17 imposed by this act.
- 18 (9) (7) An abatement or refund of the tax provided by this act
- 19 may be made by the department for causes the department considers
- 20 expedient. The department shall certify the amount and the state
- 21 treasurer shall pay that amount out of the proceeds of the tax.
- (10) <del>(8)</del> A person liable for the tax may reimburse itself by
- 23 adding to the price of the tobacco products an amount equal to the
- 24 tax levied under this act.
- 25 (11) (9)—A wholesaler, unclassified acquirer, or other person
- 26 shall not sell or transfer any unaffixed stamps acquired by the
- 27 wholesaler or unclassified acquirer from the department. A
- 28 wholesaler or unclassified acquirer who has any unaffixed stamps on
- 29 hand at the time when its license is revoked or expires, or at the

- time when it discontinues the business of selling cigarettes, shall
  return those stamps to the department. The department shall refund
  the value of the stamps, less the appropriate discount paid.
- 4 (12) (10)—If the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer has 5 unsalable packs returned from a retailer, secondary wholesaler, 6 vending machine operator, wholesaler, or unclassified acquirer with 7 stamps affixed, the department shall refund the amount of the tax 8 less the appropriate discount paid. If the wholesaler or 9 unclassified acquirer has unaffixed unsalable stamps, the 10 department shall exchange with the wholesaler or unclassified 11 acquirer new stamps in the same quantity as the unaffixed unsalable 12 stamps. An application for refund of the tax shall must be filed on a form and in the manner prescribed by the department for that 13 14 purpose, within 4 years from the date the stamps were originally 15 acquired from the department. A wholesaler or unclassified acquirer 16 shall make available for inspection by the department the unused or 17 spoiled stamps and the stamps affixed to unsalable individual 18 packages of cigarettes. The department may, at its own discretion, witness and certify the destruction of the unused or spoiled stamps 19 20 and unsalable individual packages of cigarettes that are not returnable to the manufacturer. The wholesaler or unclassified 21 acquirer shall provide certification from the manufacturer for any 22 23 unsalable individual packages of cigarettes that are returned to 24 the manufacturer.
  - (13) (11)—On or before the twentieth of each month, each manufacturer shall file a report with the department listing all sales of tobacco products to wholesalers and unclassified acquirers during the preceding calendar month and any other information the department finds necessary for the administration of this act. This

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- 1 report shall must be in the form and manner specified by the
  2 department.
- 3 (14) <del>(12)</del> Each wholesaler or unclassified acquirer shall
- 4 submit to the department an unstamped cigarette sales report on or
- 5 before the twentieth day of each month covering the sale, delivery,
- 6 or distribution of unstamped cigarettes during the preceding
- 7 calendar month to points outside of this state. A separate schedule
- 8 shall must be filed for each state, country, or province into which
- 9 shipments are made. For purposes of the report described in this
- 10 subsection, "unstamped cigarettes" means individual packages of
- 11 cigarettes that do not bear a Michigan stamp. The department may
- 12 provide the information contained in this report to a proper
- 13 officer of another state, country, or province reciprocating in
- 14 this privilege.
- 15 (15)  $\frac{(13)}{(13)}$  As used in subsection  $\frac{(3)}{(7)}$ :
- 16 (a) "Eligible equipment" means a cigarette tax stamping
- 17 machine that meets all of the following conditions:
- (i) Was purchased by a stamping agent who was licensed as a
- 19 stamping agent as of December 31, 2011.
- 20 (ii) Enables the stamping agent to affix digital stamps to
- 21 individual packages of cigarettes in accordance with the
- 22 requirements under section 6a(2) and (3).
- 23 (iii) Was purchased to be used for the primary purpose of
- 24 permitting the stamping agent to affix digital stamps to individual
- 25 packages of cigarettes to be sold in this state following the
- 26 implementation of the use of digital stamps as provided in section
- **27** 5a(2).
- 28 (b) "Existing equipment" means a cigarette tax stamping
- 29 machine that meets all of the following conditions:

- 1 (i) Was owned by a person who was licensed as a stamping agent 2 as of December 31, 2011.
- 3 (ii) Was a cigarette tax stamping machine used prior to January
  4 1, 2012 by the stamping agent to apply stamps using stamp rolls of
  5 30,000 stamps.
- 6 (c) "Qualified equipment" means equipment that was placed in service by a stamping agent that included conveyors and additional associated electrical line and compressed air line before August 15, 2014 in connection with the implementation of a digital stamping line under a pilot program with the department as determined by the department. Qualified equipment does not include the cost of installation of a conveyor.
- Sec. 7b. (1) Beginning January 1, 2003, a A licensee may 13 14 deduct the amount of bad debts from the tax levied under section 7. The amount deducted must be charged off as uncollectible on the 15 16 books of the licensee. If a person pays all or part of a bad debt 17 with respect to which a licensee claimed a deduction under this section, the licensee shall be is liable for the amount of taxes 18 deducted in connection with that portion of the debt for which 19 20 payment is received and shall remit these taxes in his or her next 21 payment to the department under section 7.
- 22 (2) Any claim for a bad debt deduction under this section
  23 shall must be supported by all of the following:
  - (a) A copy of the original invoice.
- (b) Evidence that the tobacco products described in theinvoice were delivered to the person who ordered them.
- (c) Evidence that the person who ordered and received the
  tobacco products did not pay the licensee for the tobacco products
  and that the licensee used reasonable collection practices in

1 attempting to collect the debt.

collection, and repossessed property.

- 2 (3) As used in this section, "bad debt" means the taxes attributable to any portion of a debt that is related to a sale of 3 tobacco products subject to tax under section 7 that is not 4 5 otherwise deductible or excludable, that has become worthless or 6 uncollectible in the time period between the date when taxes accrue 7 to the state for the licensee's preceding tax return and the date 8 when taxes accrue to the state for the present return, and that is 9 eligible to be claimed, or could be eligible to be claimed if the 10 licensee kept accounts on an accrual basis, as a deduction pursuant 11 to section 166 of the internal revenue code of 1986, 26 USC 166. A 12 bad debt shall does not include any interest on the wholesale price of a tobacco product, uncollectible amounts on property that 13 14 remains in the possession of the licensee until the full purchase 15 price is paid, expenses incurred in attempting to collect any 16 account receivable or any portion of the debt recovered, any 17 accounts receivable that have been sold to a third party for
  - Sec. 8. (1) A person, other than a licensee, who is personally liable for the tax imposed by this act, plus a penalty of 500% of the amount of that tax, under any of the following circumstances:
    - (a) The person is in control or in possession of a tobacco product contrary to this act , who after August 31, 1998 or is in control or in possession of an individual package of cigarettes without a stamp in violation of this act. , or who
  - (b) The person offers to sell or does sell a tobacco product to another for purposes of resale without being licensed to do so under this act. , shall be personally liable for the tax imposed by this act, plus a penalty of 500% of the amount of tax due under

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this act.

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- (c) The person offers to sell at retail, or does sell at retail, an individual package of cigarettes without a stamp or any tobacco product purchased or acquired from a person that was not licensed under this act as secondary wholesaler, wholesaler, or unclassified acquirer, at the time of purchase or acquisition.
- 7 (2) The department may permit a representative of a licensed 8 manufacturer of tobacco products whose duties require travel in this state to transport up to 138,000 cigarettes, of which not more 9 10 than 36,000 cigarettes may bear no tax indicia or the tax indicia 11 of another state. All 138,000 cigarettes must bear the stamp approved by the department or the tax indicia of another state, if 12 any. The total value of tobacco products, excluding cigarettes, 13 14 carried by a representative shall not exceed a wholesale value of 15 \$5,000.00. A manufacturer shall notify the department of the 16 manufacturer's representatives that it currently employs who carry cigarettes or tobacco products other than cigarettes in performing 17 18 work duties in this state. The manufacturer shall maintain a record 19 of each transaction by the manufacturer's representative for a 20 period of 4 years immediately following the transaction and shall 21 produce the records upon request of the state treasurer or the 22 state treasurer's authorized agent. Each record shall must identify 23 the quantity and identity of the tobacco products, detail whether exchanged, received, removed, or otherwise disposed of, and the 24 25 identity of identify the retailer, wholesaler, secondary 26 wholesaler, vending machine operator, or unclassified acquirer 27 involved. The representative of the manufacturer shall provide a copy of the record to the retailer, wholesaler, secondary 28 29 wholesaler, vending machine operator, or unclassified acquirer at

- 1 the time of the exchange or disposal. The retailer, wholesaler,
- 2 secondary wholesaler, vending machine operator, or unclassified
- 3 acquirer shall retain the copy of the record in the same place and
- 4 for the same time period as other records required by this section.
- 5 A representative shall not exchange, or otherwise dispose of,
- 6 within this state tobacco products bearing the tax indicia of
- 7 another state or receive tobacco products bearing the tax indicia
- 8 of another state from retailers located within this state. A
- 9 representative who sells, exchanges, or otherwise disposes of
- 10 cigarettes or tobacco products other than cigarettes that do not
- 11 bear the stamp or other marking required by the department or
- 12 sells, exchanges, or otherwise disposes of cigarettes or tobacco
- 13 products other than cigarettes bearing the tax indicia of another
- 14 state is guilty of a felony, punishable by a fine of not more than
- 15 \$5,000.00 or imprisonment for not more than 5 years, or both.
- 16 (3) A person who possesses, acquires, transports, or offers
- 17 for sale contrary to this act 3,000 or more cigarettes, tobacco
- 18 products other than cigarettes with an aggregate wholesale price of
- 19 \$250.00 or more, 3,000 or more counterfeit cigarettes, 3,000 or
- 20 more counterfeit cigarette papers, 3,000 or more gray market
- 21 cigarettes, or 3,000 or more gray market cigarette papers is guilty
- 22 of a felony, punishable by a fine of not more than \$50,000.00 or
- 23 imprisonment for not more than 5 years, or both.
- 24 (4) A person who possesses, acquires, transports, or offers
- 25 for sale contrary to this act 1,200 or more, but not more than
- 26 2,999, cigarettes, tobacco products other than cigarettes with an
- 27 aggregate wholesale value of \$100.00 or more but less than \$250.00,
- 28 or 1,200 or more, but not more than 2,999, counterfeit cigarettes,
- 29 counterfeit cigarette papers, gray market cigarettes, or gray

- 1 market cigarette papers is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a
  2 fine of not more than \$5,000.00 or imprisonment of not more than 1
  3 year, or both.
- 4 (5) A person who violates a provision of this act for which a criminal punishment is not otherwise provided is guilty of a 6 misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of not more than \$1,000.00 or 5 times the retail value of the tobacco products involved, whichever is greater, or imprisonment for not more than 1 year, or both. This subsection does not apply to conduct described in subsection (12).
  - (6) A person who manufactures, possesses, or uses a stamp or manufactures, possesses, or uses a counterfeit stamp or writing or device intended to replicate a stamp without authorization of the department, a licensee who purchases or obtains a stamp from any person other than the department, or who falsifies a manufacturer's label on cigarettes, counterfeit cigarettes, gray market cigarette papers, or counterfeit cigarette papers is guilty of a felony and shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than 1 year or more than 10 years and may be punished by a fine of not more than \$50,000.00.
  - (7) A person who falsely makes, counterfeits, or alters a license, vending machine disc, or marker, or who purchases or receives a false or altered license, vending machine disc, or marker, or who assists in or causes to be made a false or altered license, vending machine disc, or marker, or who possesses a device used to forge, alter, or counterfeit a license, vending machine disc, or marker is guilty of a felony punishable by a fine of not more than \$5,000.00 or imprisonment for not more than 5 years, or both. A person who alters or falsifies records or markings required under this act is guilty of a felony punishable by a fine of not

- 1 more than \$5,000.00 or imprisonment for not more than 5 years, or
  2 both.
- 3 (8) The attorney general has concurrent power with the
  4 prosecuting attorneys of the this state to enforce this act.
- (9) At the request of the department or its duly authorized
  agent, the state police and all local police authorities shall
  enforce the provisions of this act.
- 8 (10) The department does not have the authority to enforce the
  9 provisions of this section regarding gray market cigarette papers
  10 or counterfeit cigarette papers.
- 11 (11) A person who knowingly possesses, acquires, transports, 12 or offers for sale contrary to this act 600 or more, but not more than 1,199, cigarettes, tobacco products other than cigarettes with 13 14 an aggregate wholesale value of \$50.00 or more but less than 15 \$100.00, or 600 or more, but not more than 1,199, counterfeit 16 cigarettes, counterfeit cigarette papers, gray market cigarettes, 17 or gray market cigarette papers is quilty of a misdemeanor 18 punishable by a fine of not more than \$1,000.00 or imprisonment of 19 not more than 90 days, or both.
- 20 (12) A person shall not possess, acquire, transport, or offer for sale contrary to this act less than 600 cigarettes, tobacco 21 22 products other than cigarettes with an aggregate wholesale value of 23 less than \$50.00, or less than 600 counterfeit cigarettes, 24 counterfeit cigarette papers, gray market cigarettes, or gray 25 market cigarette papers. A person who possesses, acquires, 26 transports, or offers for sale contrary to this act 180 or more, 27 but not more than 599, cigarettes, tobacco products other than cigarettes with an aggregate wholesale value of \$25.00 or more but 28 29 less than \$50.00, or 180 or more, but not more than 599,

- counterfeit cigarettes, counterfeit cigarette papers, gray market
  cigarettes, or gray market cigarette papers is responsible for a
  state civil infraction and may be ordered to pay a civil fine of
  not more than \$100.00.
- Sec. 9. (1) A tobacco product held, owned, possessed,
  transported, or in control of a person in violation of this act,
  and a vending machine, vehicle, and other tangible personal
  property containing a tobacco product in violation of this act and
  any related books and records are contraband and may be seized and
  confiscated by the department as provided in this section.
  - (2) If an authorized inspector of the department or a police officer has reasonable cause to believe and does believe that a tobacco product is being acquired, possessed, transported, kept, sold, or offered for sale in violation of this act for which the penalty is a felony, the inspector or police officer may investigate or search the vehicle of transportation in which the tobacco product is believed to be located. If a tobacco product is found in a vehicle searched under this subsection or in a place of business inspected under this act, the tobacco product, vending machine, vehicle, other than a vehicle owned or operated by a transportation company otherwise transporting tobacco products in compliance with this act, or other tangible personal property containing those tobacco products and any books and records in possession of the person in control or possession of the tobacco product may be seized by the inspector or police officer and are subject to forfeiture as contraband as provided in this section.
  - (3) As soon as possible, but not more than 5 business days after seizure of any alleged contraband, the person making the seizure shall deliver personally or by registered mail to the last

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- 1 known address of the person from whom the seizure was made, if
- 2 known, an inventory statement of the property seized. A copy of the
- 3 inventory statement shall must also be filed with the state
- 4 treasurer. The inventory statement shall must also contain a notice
- 5 to the effect that unless demand for hearing as provided in this
- 6 section is made within 10 business days, the designated property is
- 7 forfeited to the state. If the person from whom the seizure was
- 8 made is not known, the person making the seizure shall cause a copy
- 9 of the inventory statement, together with the notice provided for
- 10 in this subsection, to be published at least 3 times in a newspaper
- 11 of general circulation in the county where the seizure was made.
- 12 Within 10 business days after the date of service of the inventory
- 13 statement, or in the case of publication, within 10 business days
- 14 after the date of last publication, the person from whom the
- 15 property was seized or any person claiming an interest in the
- 16 property may by registered mail, facsimile transmission, or
- 17 personal service file with the state treasurer a demand for a
- 18 hearing before the state treasurer or a person designated by the
- 19 state treasurer for a determination as to whether the property was
- 20 lawfully subject to seizure and forfeiture. The person shall verify
- 21 a request for hearing filed by facsimile transmission by also
- 22 providing a copy of the original request for hearing by registered
- 23 mail or personal service. The person or persons are entitled to
- 24 appear before the department, to be represented by counsel, and to
- 25 present testimony and argument. Upon receipt of a request for
- 26 hearing, the department shall hold the hearing within 15 business
- 27 days. The hearing is not a contested case proceeding and is not
- 28 subject to the administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306,
- 29 MCL 24.201 to 24.328. After the hearing, the department shall

- 1 render its decision in writing within 10 business days of the
- 2 hearing and, by order, shall either declare the seized property
- 3 subject to seizure and forfeiture, or declare the property
- 4 returnable in whole or in part to the person entitled to
- 5 possession. If, within 10 business days after the date of service
- 6 of the inventory statement, the person from whom the property was
- 7 seized or any person claiming an interest in the property does not
- 8 file with the state treasurer a demand for a hearing before the
- 9 department, the property seized shall be is considered forfeited to
- 10 the state by operation of law and may be disposed of by the
- 11 department as provided in this section. If, after a hearing before
- 12 the state treasurer or person designated by the state treasurer,
- 13 the department determines that the property is lawfully subject to
- 14 seizure and forfeiture and the person from whom the property was
- 15 seized or any persons claiming an interest in the property do not
- 16 take an appeal to the circuit court of the county in which the
- 17 seizure was made within the time prescribed in this section, the
- 18 property seized shall be considered forfeited to the state by
- 19 operation of law and may be disposed of by the department as
- 20 provided in this section.
- 21 (4) If a person is aggrieved by the decision of the
- 22 department, that person may appeal to the circuit court of the
- 23 county where the seizure was made to obtain a judicial
- 24 determination of the lawfulness of the seizure and forfeiture. The
- 25 action shall must be commenced within 20 days after notice of the
- 26 department's determination is sent to the person or persons
- 27 claiming an interest in the seized property. The court shall hear
- 28 the action and determine the issues of fact and law involved in
- 29 accordance with rules of practice and procedure as in other in rem

- proceedings. If a judicial determination of the lawfulness of the seizure and forfeiture cannot be made before deterioration of any of the property seized, the court shall order the destruction or sale of the property with public notice as determined by the court and require the proceeds to be deposited with the court until the lawfulness of the seizure and forfeiture is finally adjudicated.
  - (5) The department shall destroy all cigarettes forfeited to this state. The department may sell all tobacco products, except cigarettes, and other property forfeited pursuant to this section at public sale. Public notice of the sale shall must be given at least 5 days before the day of sale. The department may pay an amount not to exceed 25% of the proceeds of the sale to the local governmental unit whose law enforcement agency performed the seizure. The balance of the proceeds derived from the sale by the department shall must be credited to the general fund of the state.
  - (6) The seizure and destruction or sale of a tobacco product or other property under this section does not relieve a person from a fine, imprisonment, or other penalty for violation of this act.
  - (7) A person who is not an employee or officer of this state or a political subdivision of this state who furnishes to the department or to any law enforcement agency original information concerning a violation of this act, which information results in the collection and recovery of any tax or penalty or leads to the forfeiture of any cigarettes, or other property, may be awarded and paid by the state treasurer, compensation of not more than 10% of the net amount received from the sale of any forfeited cigarettes or other property, but not to exceed \$5,000.00 which shall must be paid out of the receipts from the sale of the property. If any amount is issued to the local governmental unit under subsection

- 1 (5), the amount awarded under this subsection to a person who
- 2 provides original information that results in a seizure of
- 3 cigarettes or other property by a local law enforcement agency
- 4 shall must be paid from that amount issued under subsection (5). If
- 5 in the opinion of the attorney general and the director of the
- 6 department of state police it is deemed\_considered necessary to
- 7 preserve the identity of the person furnishing the information, the
- 8 attorney general and the director of the department of state police
- 9 shall file with the state treasurer an affidavit setting forth that
- 10 necessity and a warrant may be issued jointly to the attorney
- 11 general and the director of the department of state police. Upon
- 12 payment to the person furnishing that information, the attorney
- 13 general and the director of the department of state police shall
- 14 file with the state treasurer an affidavit that the money has been
- 15 by them paid to the person entitled to the money under this
- 16 section.
- 17 (8) Beginning September 1, 1998, if If a retailer possesses or
- 18 sells cigarettes on which the tax imposed under this act has not
- 19 been paid or accrued to a wholesaler, secondary wholesaler, or
- 20 unclassified acquirer licensed under this act, the retailer shall
- 21 be prohibited from purchasing, possessing, or selling any
- 22 cigarettes or other tobacco products as follows:
- 23 (a) For a first violation, for a period of not more than 6
- 24 months.
- 25 (b) For a second violation within a period of 5 years, for a
- 26 period of at least 6 months and not more than 36 months.
- (c) For a third or subsequent violation within a period of 5
- 28 years, for a period of at least 1 year and not more than 5 years.
- 29 (9) The prohibition described in subsection (8) shall be is

- 1 effective upon service by certified mail or personal service on the
- 2 retailer of notice issued by the department ordering the retailer
- 3 to cease all sales and purchases of cigarettes and other tobacco
- 4 products. Upon receipt of this notice, the retailer may return any
- 5 tobacco products in the possession of the retailer upon which the
- 6 tax imposed by this act has been paid or accrued to a wholesaler,
- 7 secondary wholesaler, or unclassified acquirer licensed under this
- 8 act. The department shall notify all licensed wholesalers,
- 9 manufacturers, secondary wholesalers, vending machine operators,
- 10 and unclassified acquirers of any retailer who has been prohibited
- 11 from purchasing cigarettes or other tobacco products and the
- 12 duration of the prohibition. A wholesaler, secondary wholesaler, or
- 13 unclassified acquirer shall not sell cigarettes or other tobacco
- 14 products to a retailer after receipt of notice from the department
- 15 that the retailer is prohibited from purchasing tobacco products.
- 16 Any cigarettes or other tobacco products found on the premises of
- 17 the retailer during the period of prohibition shall be are
- 18 considered contraband and subject to seizure under this section,
- 19 and shall—constitute an additional improper possession under this
- 20 subsection. The retailer may contest the order prohibiting
- 21 purchase, possession, or sale of tobacco products in accordance
- 22 with the appeal procedures and time limits provided in subsection
- 23 (3) of this section. After completion of the appeals provided or
- 24 upon expiration of the period to request such appeal, the
- 25 department shall issue a final order and make service upon the
- 26 retailer of an order to cease all purchases, possession, and sale
- 27 of all cigarettes and other tobacco products for a specified period
- 28 as appropriate. This order does not relieve the retailer from
- 29 seizure and sale of a tobacco product or other property under this

- 1 section, or relieve the retailer from a fine, imprisonment, or
  2 other penalty for violation of this act.
- 3 Sec. 11. (1) A person, not licensed under this act as either a
- 4 wholesaler or unclassified acquirer, that is not a manufacturer,
- 5 shall not sell or solicit a sale of a tobacco product to be
- 6 shipped, mailed, or otherwise imported, sent or brought into the
- 7 this state, to a person in this state that is not licensed under
- 8 this act, unless the tobacco product is to be sold through a
- 9 wholesaler or unclassified acquirer, other than a manufacturer,
- 10 licensed under this act.
- 11 (2) A person, in this state, that is not licensed under this
- 12 act, shall not order, purchase, or otherwise engage in a
- 13 transaction to acquire a tobacco product that is to be shipped,
- 14 mailed, imported, sent, or brought into this state unless that
- 15 tobacco product is to be sold through a wholesaler or unclassified
- 16 acquirer, other than a manufacturer, licensed under this act. A
- 17 consumer in this state shall not purchase or otherwise acquire a
- 18 tobacco product through a remote retail sale unless the seller is
- 19 licensed under this act as an unclassified acquirer. A tobacco
- 20 product ordered, purchased, or acquired by a person in violation of
- 21 this subsection is contraband subject to seizure and forfeiture
- 22 under section 9. A person who violates this subsection shall be is
- 23 considered to be in control or possession of a tobacco product in
- 24 violation of this act for purposes of section 8(1), regardless of
- 25 whether that tobacco product has been sold, consumed, or otherwise
- 26 disposed of. Any limitation on the tax applicable to cigars under
- 27 section  $\frac{7(1)(g)}{7(1)(b)}$  shall not apply, or otherwise be taken into
- 28 account, for purposes of determining the liability for taxes and
- 29 penalties under section 8(1) arising from a violation of this

1 subsection.

- 2 (3) Except as provided in section 8(2) regarding representatives of a licensed manufacturer, a retailer in this 3 state shall not purchase, possess, acquire for resale at retail, or 4 5 sell a tobacco product in this state unless that tobacco product 6 was purchased or otherwise acquired directly from a wholesaler, 7 unclassified acquirer, other than a manufacturer, or secondary 8 wholesaler, licensed under this act. A retailer who violates this 9 subsection shall be is considered to be in control or possession of 10 a tobacco product in violation of this act for purposes of section 11 8(1), regardless of whether that tobacco product has been sold, consumed, or otherwise disposed of. Any limitation on the tax 12 applicable to cigars under section  $\frac{7(1)(g)}{7(1)(b)}$  shall not apply, 13 14 or otherwise be taken into account, for purposes of determining the 15 liability for taxes and penalties under section 8(1) arising from a 16 violation of this subsection.
- 17 (4) A retailer shall be is considered to have purchased or
  18 otherwise acquired a tobacco product in compliance with subsection
  19 (3) if all of the following conditions are met:
  - (a) The retailer obtains a copy of the license of the wholesaler, secondary wholesaler, or unclassified acquirer other than a manufacturer at the time of purchase or acquisition.
  - (b) The license described in subdivision (a) was not expired at the time when the tobacco product was purchased or otherwise acquired by the retailer.
- (c) The copy of the license is preserved by the retailer in the same manner, for the same period of time, and offered for inspection as required of other statements and records under section 6.

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- (5) Notwithstanding anything in this act to the contrary, a 1 licensee may provide a copy of its license to a retailer for 2 purposes of this section. A retailer that obtains a copy of the 3 license for a particular licensee under this section is not 4 5 required to obtain another copy of the license for subsequent 6 purchases or acquisitions of tobacco products from that licensee 7 which that are made during the active license year and prior to 8 before the expiration of that license.
- 9 (6) Subject to subsection (1), all sales conducted through the 10 internet, by telephone, or in a mail-order transaction shall must 11 not be completed unless, before each delivery of tobacco products 12 is made, whether through the mail, through a transportation company, or through any other delivery system, the seller has 13 14 obtained from the purchaser an affirmation that includes a copy of 15 a valid government-issued document that confirms the purchaser's 16 name, address, and date of birth showing that the purchaser is at 17 least the legal minimum age to purchase tobacco products; that the 18 tobacco products purchased are not intended for consumption by an 19 individual who is younger than the legal minimum age to purchase 20 tobacco products; and a written statement signed by the purchaser that affirms the purchaser's address and that the purchaser is at 21 least the minimum legal age to purchase tobacco products. The 22 23 statement shall must also confirm that the purchaser understands 24 that signing another person's name to the affirmation is illegal; 25 that the sale of tobacco products to individuals under the legal minimum purchase age is illegal; and that the purchase of tobacco 26 27 products by individuals under the legal minimum purchase age is illegal under the laws of the state of Michigan. The seller shall 28 29 verify the information contained in the affirmation provided by the

- 1 purchaser against a commercially available database of governmental
- 2 records, or obtain a photocopy, fax copy, or other image of the
- 3 valid, government-issued identification stating the date of birth
- 4 or age of the purchaser.
- 5 (7) Subject to subsection (1), all invoices, bills of lading,
- 6 sales receipts, or other documents related to tobacco product sales
- 7 conducted through the internet, by telephone, or in a mail-order
- 8 transaction shall must contain the current seller's valid Michigan
- 9 sales tax license number or use tax registration number, business
- 10 name and address of the seller, and a statement as to whether all
- 11 sales taxes or use taxes, as applicable, and taxes levied under
- 12 this act have been paid. All packages of tobacco products shipped
- 13 from a tobacco product seller to purchasers who reside in Michigan,
- 14 shall—including consumers in a remote retail sale, must be clearly
- 15 print or stamp the package printed or stamped with the word
- 16 "TOBACCO PRODUCTS" on the outside of all sides of the package so it
- 17 is clearly visible to the shipper. If an order is made as a result
- 18 of advertisement over the internet, the tobacco retailer, and an
- 19 unclassified acquirer making a remote retail sale, shall request
- 20 the electronic mail email address of the purchaser and shall
- 21 receive payment by credit card or check before completing the sale.
- 22 This subsection does not apply to sales by wholesalers and
- 23 unclassified acquirers licensed under this act other than remote
- 24 retail sales.
- 25 (8) The deliverer of the tobacco products is required to shall
- 26 obtain proof from a valid government-issued document that the
- 27 person signing for the tobacco products is the purchaser.
- 28 (9) Beginning November 1, 2012, a A retailer not otherwise
- 29 licensed or required to be licensed under this act shall post a

- 1 sign, visible to the public inside the retail establishment that
- 2 informs purchasers of cigars through catalog sales, telephone or
- 3 mail orders, or internet sales of their liability for any
- 4 applicable unpaid state taxes on those cigars and that cigars
- 5 purchased in violation of this act are contraband.
- 6 (10) As used in this section:
- 7 (a) "Computer" means any connected, directly interoperable or
- 8 interactive device, equipment, or facility that uses a computer
- 9 program or other instructions to perform specific operations,
- 10 including logical, arithmetic, or memory functions with or on
- 11 computer data or a computer program, and that can store, retrieve,
- 12 alter, or communicate the results of the operations to a person,
- 13 computer program, computer, computer system, or computer network.
- 14 (b) "Computer network" means the interconnection of hardwire
- 15 or wireless communication lines with a computer through remote
- 16 terminals or a complex consisting of 2 or more interconnected
- 17 computers.
- 18 (c) "Computer program" means a series of internal or external
- 19 instructions communicated in a form acceptable to a computer that
- 20 directs the functioning of a computer, computer system, or computer
- 21 network in a manner designed to provide or produce products or
- 22 results from the computer, computer system, or computer network.
- 23 (d) "Computer system" means related, connected or unconnected,
- 24 computer equipment, devices, software, or hardware.
- 25 (e) "Credit card" means a card or device issued by a person
- 26 licensed under 1984 PA 379, MCL 493.101 to 493.114, or under the
- 27 consumer financial services act, 1988 PA 161, MCL 487.2051 to
- 28 487.2072, or issued by a depository financial institution as
- 29 defined in section 1a of the mortgage brokers, lenders, and

- 1 services servicers licensing act, 1987 PA 173, MCL 445.1651a, under
  2 a credit card arrangement.
- 3 (f) "Device" includes, but is not limited to, an electronic,
  4 magnetic, electrochemical, biochemical, hydraulic, optical, or
  5 organic object that performs input, output, or storage functions by
  6 the manipulation of electronic, magnetic, or other impulses.
- 7 (g) "Internet" means the connection to the World Wide Web
  8 through the use of a computer, a computer network, or a computer
  9 system.
- (h) "Sale conducted through the internet" means a sale of, a solicitation to sell, a purchase of, or an offer to purchase tobacco products conducted all or in part by accessing an internet website and includes a remote retail sale.
  - Sec. 12. (1) The proceeds derived from the payment of taxes, fees, and penalties provided for under this act and the license fees received by the department shall be deposited with the state treasurer and disbursed only as provided in this section. and section 7(5). However, before a distribution of funds is made under this section, subject to appropriation, the funds described in this section may be used by the department, the attorney general, and the department of state police for enforcement and administration of this act.
- 23 (2) The tax imposed under section 7(1)(a) shall be disbursed
  24 as follows:
- 25 (a) 94% of the proceeds shall be credited to the state school
  26 aid fund established by section 11 of article IX of the state
  27 constitution of 1963.
- 28 (b) 6% of the proceeds shall be credited to the Healthy
  29 Michigan fund created under section 5953 of the public health code,

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- 1 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.5953. Fifty percent of the proceeds described
- 2 in this subdivision that are used for smoking prevention programs
- 3 shall be used by the department of health and human services to
- 4 expand the free smokers quit kit program to include the nicotine
- 5 patch or nicotine gum.
- 6 (2)  $\frac{(3)}{(3)}$  The tax imposed on cigarettes under section  $\frac{7(1)}{(b)}$
- 7 shall 7(1)(a) must be disbursed as follows:
- 8 (a) Beginning May 1, 1994 and through June 30, 2004, 5.3% of
- 9 the proceeds shall be credited to the health and safety fund
- 10 created in the health and safety fund act, 1987 PA 264, MCL 141.471
- 11 to 141.479.
- 12 (a) (b) Beginning July 1, 2004, 6.5% 2.4375% of the proceeds
- 13 shall must be credited to the health and safety fund created in the
- 14 health and safety fund act, 1987 PA 264, MCL 141.471 to 141.479.
- (c) Through June 30, 2004, 25.3% of the proceeds shall be
- 16 credited to the general fund of this state.
- 17 (d) Beginning July 1, 2004 and through September 30, 2014,
- 18 24.1% of the proceeds shall be credited to the general fund of this
- 19 state.
- (b)  $\frac{\text{(e)}}{63.4\%}$  41.6200% of the proceeds shall must be credited
- 21 to the state school aid fund established by section 11 of article
- 22 IX of the state constitution of 1963.
- (c) (f) 6% 3.7500% of the proceeds shall be credited to the
- 24 Healthy healthy Michigan fund created under section 5953 of the
- 25 public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.5953. Fifty percent of the
- 26 proceeds described in this subdivision that are used for smoking
- 27 prevention programs shall be used by the department of health and
- 28 human services to expand the free smokers quit kit program to
- 29 include the nicotine patch or nicotine gum.

- 1 (d) (g) Beginning October 1, 2014, 24.1%—19.7625% of the
  2 proceeds shall must be disbursed as follows:
- 3 (i) For the 2014-2015 fiscal year and each subsequent fiscal
- 4 year, \$3,000,000.00 to the Michigan state capitol historic site
- 5 fund created in section 7 of the Michigan state capitol historic
- 6 site act, 2013 PA 240, MCL 4.1947. For the 2015-2016 fiscal year
- 7 and each subsequent fiscal year, the state treasurer shall adjust
- 8 the figure described in this subparagraph by an amount determined
- 9 by the state treasurer at the end of each calendar year to reflect
- 10 the cumulative annual percentage change in the consumer price
- 11 index. Beginning for the 2015-2016 fiscal year and Consumer Price
- 12 Index. For each subsequent fiscal year, if the cumulative annual
- 13 percentage change in the consumer price index Consumer Price Index
- 14 is negative, then the adjustment for that fiscal year is zero. As
- 15 used in this subsection, "consumer price index" "Consumer Price
- 16 Index" means the most comprehensive index of consumer prices
- 17 available for this state from the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the
- 18 United States Department of Labor. From the funds described in this
- 19 subparagraph, not later than February 1 of each year, the Michigan
- 20 state capitol commission created in section 5 of the Michigan state
- 21 capitol historic site act, 2013 PA 240, MCL 4.1945, shall report to
- 22 the chairpersons of the house and senate appropriations committees.
- 23 The report shall must contain all of the following:
- (A) The proposed maintenance plan for the Michigan StateCapitol Historical Site for the immediately following fiscal year.
- 26 (B) The projected 5-year maintenance plan for the Michigan
- 27 State Capitol Historical Site for the immediately following 5
- 28 fiscal years.
- 29 (C) Projected large-scale projects for the Michigan State

- 1 Capitol Historical Site that exceed \$1,000,000.00.
- 2 (ii) The remaining proceeds  $\frac{1}{2}$  must be credited to the 3 general fund of this state.
- 4 (4) Beginning August 1, 2002, the tax imposed on cigarettes
  5 under section 7(1)(c) shall be disbursed as follows:
- 6 (a) Through June 30, 2004, 74.2%, and beginning July 1, 2004, 7 9.0% of the proceeds shall be credited to the general fund of this state.
- 9 (b) Through June 30, 2004, 4.6%, and beginning July 1, 2004, 10 56.3% of the proceeds shall be credited to the state school aid fund established by section 11 of article IX of the state constitution of 1963.
  - (c) 6.0% of the proceeds shall be credited to the Healthy Michigan fund created under section 5953 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.5953. Fifty percent of the proceeds described in this subdivision that are used for smoking prevention programs shall be used by the department of health and human services to expand the free smokers quit kit program to include the nicotine patch or nicotine gum.
  - (e) (d) Through June 30, 2004, 3.0%, and beginning July 1, 2004, 3.7% 0.5550% of the proceeds shall must be paid to counties with a 2000 population of more than 2,000,000, to be used only for indigent health care.
- (f) (e) Through June 30, 2004, 12.2%, and beginning July 1, 25 2004, 25.0% 31.8750% of the proceeds shall must be credited to the Michigan Medicaid benefits trust fund created under section 5 of the Michigan trust fund act, 2000 PA 489, MCL 12.255.
- 28 (5) Beginning August 1, 2002, the tax imposed under section
  29 7(1)(f) shall be disbursed as follows:

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1	(a) 75.6% of the proceeds shall be credited to the state
2	school aid fund established by section 11 of article IX of the
3	state constitution of 1963.
4	(b) 6.0% of the proceeds shall be credited to the Healthy
5	Michigan fund created under section 5953 of the public health code,
6	1978 PA 368, MCL 333.5953. Fifty percent of the proceeds described
7	in this subdivision that are used for smoking prevention programs
8	shall be used by the department of health and human services to
9	expand the free smokers quit kit program to include the nicotine
10	patch or nicotine gum.
11	(c) 18.4% of the proceeds shall be credited to the general
12	fund of this state.
13	(6) Beginning August 1, 2002, the tax imposed on cigarettes
14	under section 7(1)(d) shall be disbursed as follows:
15	(a) 94.0% of the proceeds shall be credited to the state
16	school aid fund established by section 11 of article IX of the
17	state constitution of 1963.
18	(b) 6.0% of the proceeds shall be credited to the Healthy
19	Michigan fund created under section 5953 of the public health code,
20	1978 PA 368, MCL 333.5953. Fifty percent of the proceeds described
21	in this subdivision that are used for smoking prevention programs
22	shall be used by the department of health and human services to
23	expand the free smokers quit kit program to include the nicotine
24	patch or nicotine gum.
25	(7) Beginning July 1, 2004, the tax imposed on cigarettes
26	under section 7(1)(e) shall be disbursed as follows:
27	(a) Beginning July 1, 2004 and through September 30, 2005,
28	100% of the proceeds shall be credited to the Michigan Medicaid
29	benefits trust fund created under section 5 of the Michigan trust

- 1 fund act, 2000 PA 489, MCL 12.255.
- 2 (b) Beginning October 1, 2005, 75.0% of the proceeds shall be
- 3 credited to the Michigan Medicaid benefits trust fund created under
- 4 section 5 of the Michigan trust fund act, 2000 PA 489, MCL 12.255.
- 5 (c) Beginning October 1, 2005, 25.0% of the proceeds shall be
- 6 credited to the general fund of this state.
- 7 (3) (8) Beginning July 1, 2004, the The tax imposed under
- 8 section  $\frac{7(1)(g)}{shall}$  7(1)(b) must be disbursed as follows:
- 9 (a) Beginning July 1, 2004 and through September 30, 2005,
- 10 100% of the proceeds shall be credited to the Michigan Medicaid
- 11 benefits trust fund created under section 5 of the Michigan trust
- 12 fund act, 2000 PA 489, MCL 12.255.
- (a) (b) Beginning October 1, 2005, 75.0% of the proceeds shall
- 14 must be credited to the Michigan Medicaid benefits trust fund
- 15 created under section 5 of the Michigan trust fund act, 2000 PA
- **16** 489, MCL 12.255.
- (b) (c) Beginning October 1, 2005, 25.0% of the proceeds shall
- 18 must be credited to the general fund of this state.
- 19 (4) (9) The proceeds of the fees and penalties provided for in
- 20 this act shall be used for the administration of this act.
- Sec. 13. (1) The tax imposed by this act shall be administered
- 22 by the revenue commissioner department pursuant to Act No. 122 of
- 23 the Public Acts of 1941, being sections 205.1 to 205.31 of the
- 24 Michigan Compiled Laws, 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31, and this
- 25 act. In case of conflict between Act No. 122 of the Public Acts of
- 26  $\frac{1941}{1941}$  PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31, and this act, the provisions
- 27 of this act control.
- 28 (2) The revenue commissioner department may promulgate rules
- 29 to implement this act pursuant to the administrative procedures act

- 1 of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sections
- 2 24.201 to 24.328 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.1969 PA 306, MCL
- 3 24.201 to 24.328.
- 4 (3) The department shall prescribe forms for use by taxpayers5 and the manner in which the forms must be filed.
- 6 (4) The tax imposed by this act is in addition to all other7 taxes for which the taxpayer may be liable.
- 8 (5) The commissioner state treasurer may appoint any revenue
  9 division department employee as a special investigator, who shall
  10 be vested with have the power to arrest a person violating this
  11 act.