## **SENATE BILL NO. 720**

November 03, 2021, Introduced by Senator RUNESTAD and referred to the Committee on Finance.

A bill to amend 1993 PA 327, entitled "Tobacco products tax act,"

by amending sections 2, 3, 4, 5, 5a, 6, 6a, 6b, 6c, 6d, 7, 7b, 8, 9, 11, 12, and 13 (MCL 205.422, 205.423, 205.424, 205.425, 205.425a, 205.426, 205.426a, 205.426b, 205.426c, 205.426d, 205.427, 205.427b, 205.428, 205.429, 205.431, 205.432, and 205.433), sections 2 and 11 as amended by 2020 PA 326, sections 3, 5, and 6 as amended and section 6b as added by 1997 PA 187, sections 5a and 6a as amended by 2012 PA 188, section 6c as added by 2002 PA 503, section 6d as added by 2003 PA 285, section 7 as amended by 2016 PA 86, section 7b as added by 2002 PA 607, section 8 as amended by 2008 PA 458, section 9 as amended by 2004 PA 474, section 12 as amended by 2018 PA 639, and section 13 as amended by 1995 PA 131, and by adding sections 3a and 6f.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1

Sec. 2. As used in this act:

2 (a) "Cigar" means any roll of tobacco wrapped in leaf tobacco
3 or in any substance containing tobacco. Cigar does not include a
4 cigarette.

5 (b) "Cigarette" means a roll for smoking or heating that is 6 made wholly or in part of tobacco, irrespective of size or shape 7 and irrespective of the tobacco being flavored, adulterated, or 8 mixed with any other ingredient, which roll has a wrapper or cover 9 made of paper or any other material. Cigarette does not include 10 cigars.

11 (c) "Cigarette making machine" means any machine or other
12 mechanical device which that meets all of the following criteria:

13 (i) Is capable of being loaded with loose tobacco, cigarette
14 tubes or cigarette papers, and any other components related to the
15 production of cigarettes, including, but not limited to, cigarette
16 filters.

17 (*ii*) Is designed to automatically or mechanically produce,18 roll, fill, dispense, or otherwise generate cigarettes.

19 (iii) Is commercial-grade or otherwise designed or suitable for20 commercial use.

(*iv*) Is designed to be powered or otherwise operated by a mainor primary power source other than human power.

23

(d) "Commissioner" means the state treasurer.

24 (d) (e)—"Container" or "shipping case" means an individual
 25 receptacle within which a tobacco product or group of tobacco

products is placed for shipment, storage, or distribution, such as
a box, case, or tote. A container or shipping case does not include
any of the following:

4 (i) An individual package of cigarettes or cigarette carton5 containing cigarettes that are not counterfeit cigarettes.

6 (ii) Except for counterfeit cigarettes, the package or other
7 article containing the tobacco product that is sold or transferred
8 directly to the ultimate consumer.

9 (iii) A bag or similar package containing bulk or loose hookah 10 tobacco, pipe tobacco, or roll-your-own cigarette tobacco that a 11 retailer uses to fill bins, barrels, or tubs located at the retailer's place of business from which either the retailer sells a 12 13 specified quantity of those tobacco products or a blend or mixture 14 of those tobacco products to the consumer, or the consumer removes 15 or draws a specified quantity of those tobacco products or a blend 16 or mixture of those tobacco products for purchase at retail from 17 the retailer.

18 (*iv*) A pallet or similar article or device upon which an
19 individual receptacle or group of receptacles, containing the
20 tobacco products, is placed for shipment, storage, or distribution.

21 (v) Property used as a protective covering for, or to keep 22 together during shipment, storage, or distribution, a receptacle or 23 group of receptacles within which the tobacco product is placed for 24 shipment, storage, or distribution including shrink wrap or other 25 wrapping materials, but excluding the protective covering which 26 that forms, gives shape to, or otherwise constitutes the receptacle 27 within which the tobacco product is placed for shipment, storage, 28 or distribution.

29

(e) (f) "Counterfeit cigarette" means a cigarette in an

individual package of cigarettes or other container with a false
 manufacturing label or a cigarette in an individual package of
 cigarettes or other container with a counterfeit stamp.

4 (f) (g) "Counterfeit cigarette paper" means a cigarette paper
5 with a false manufacturing label or that has not been printed,
6 manufactured, or made by authority of the trademark owner.

7 (g) (h) "Counterfeit stamp" means any stamp, label, or print,
8 indicium, or character, that evidences, or purports to evidence,
9 the payment of any tax levied under this act and that has not been
10 printed, manufactured, or made by authority of the department as
11 provided in this act and has not been issued, sold, or circulated
12 by the department.

13

(h) (i) "Department" means the department of treasury.

(i) (j) "Financially sound" means a determination by the department that the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer is able to pay the tax due on the tobacco products it sells, imports, or acquires, as applicable, in the ordinary course of business based on criteria including, but not limited to, all of the following:

19

(i) Past filing and payment history with the department.

20 (*ii*) Outstanding liabilities.

21 (*iii*) Review of current financial statements including, but not
22 limited to, balance sheets and income statements.

23 (*iv*) Duration that the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer has24 been licensed under this act.

(v) Ability to pay for its stamps, if required under this act.
(j) (k)—"Gray market cigarette" means any cigarette the
package of which bears any statement, label, stamp, sticker, or
notice indicating that the manufacturer did not intend the
cigarettes to be sold, distributed, or used in the United States,

including, but not limited to, a label stating "For Export Only",
 "U.S. Tax Exempt", "For Use Outside U.S.", or similar wording.

3 (k) (*l*)—"Gray market cigarette paper" means any cigarette paper
4 the package of which bears any statement, label, stamp, sticker, or
5 notice indicating that the manufacturer did not intend the
6 cigarette papers to be sold, distributed, or used in the United
7 States, including, but not limited to, a label stating "For Export
8 Only", "U.S. Tax Exempt", "For Use Outside U.S.", "For Use in

(another country) Only", or similar wording.

10 (1) (m)—"Hookah tobacco" means tobacco that is designed, 11 manufactured, or otherwise intended for consumption by smoking in a 12 hookah and that is flavored with honey, molasses, fruit, or other 13 natural or artificial flavors. Hookah tobacco includes those 14 products commonly known or referred to as narghile, argileh, 15 shisha, hubble-bubble, molasses tobacco, waterpipe tobacco, 16 maassel, or goza.

17 (m) (n) "Hookah" means a device, including a waterpipe, used 18 for smoking hookah tobacco that consists of a tube connected to a 19 chamber where the smoke is cooled passing through water.

20 (n) (o) "Individual package" means an individual packet or 21 pack used to contain or to convey cigarettes to the consumer. 22 Individual package does not include cartons, cases, or shipping or 23 storage containers that contain smaller packaging units of 24 cigarettes.

(o) (p) "Licensee" means a person licensed under this act.
 (p) (q) "Manufacturer" means, except as otherwise provided in

27 subdivision (q), any of the following:

9

28 (i) Except as otherwise provided in this subdivision, a A
29 person who manufactures or produces a tobacco product.

(*ii*) A person who operates or who permits any other person to
 operate a cigarette making machine in this state for the purpose of
 producing, filling, rolling, dispensing, or otherwise generating
 cigarettes. A person who is a manufacturer under this subparagraph
 shall constitute constitutes a nonparticipating manufacturer for
 purposes of sections 6c and 6d.

7

## (q) Manufacturer does not include any of the following:

8 (i) A person who operates or otherwise uses a machine or other mechanical device, other than a cigarette making machine, to 9 10 produce, roll, fill, dispense, or otherwise generate cigarettes 11 shall not be considered a manufacturer as long as the cigarettes 12 are produced or otherwise generated in that person's dwelling and 13 for that person's self-consumption. For purposes of this act, As 14 used in this subparagraph and subparagraph (ii), "self-consumption" means production for personal consumption or use and not for sale, 15 16 resale, or any other profit-making endeavor.

17 (ii) (iii) A person who does any of the following: shall not be
18 considered a manufacturer:

(A) Mixes or blends 2 or more different tobacco products to create a custom mix or blend of those products if each of the constituent tobacco products mixed or blended together is a finished tobacco product that the person could or does otherwise sell to consumers and upon which the tax under this act has been paid.

(B) Creates or produces, by filling a fruit with hookah
tobacco, what is commonly known as a fruit bowl or fruit head for
use in a hookah.

- 28
- (C) Rolls a cigar for his or her own self-consumption.
- 29 (r) "Noncigarette smoking tobacco" means tobacco sold in loose

or bulk form that is intended for consumption by smoking and also
 includes roll-your-own cigarette tobacco, hookah tobacco, pipe
 tobacco, or a wrap.

4 (s) "Person" means an individual, partnership, fiduciary,
5 association, limited liability company, corporation, or other legal
6 entity.

7 (t) "Pipe tobacco" means any tobacco that, because of its
8 appearance, type, packaging, or labeling, is suitable for use and
9 likely to be offered to, or purchased by, consumers as tobacco to
10 smoke in a pipe.

(u) "Place of business" means a place where a tobacco product is sold or where a tobacco product is brought or kept for the purpose of sale or consumption, including a vessel, airplane, train, or vending machine.

15 (v) "Remote retail sale" means a sale of a tobacco product to 16 a consumer in this state if either of the following applies:

17 (i) The consumer submits the order for the sale by means of a 18 telephone or other method of voice transmission, the mail, or the 19 internet or other online service, or the seller is otherwise not in 20 the physical presence of the purchaser when the request for 21 purchase or order is made.

(*ii*) The tobacco product is delivered to the purchaser by common carrier, private delivery service, or other method of remote delivery, or the seller is not in the physical presence of the purchaser when the purchaser obtains possession of the tobacco product.

27 (w) (v) "Retailer" means a person other than a transportation
28 company who operates a place of business in this state, or who
29 directs, manages, or has control over the day-to-day operations of

a place of business in this state, for the purpose of making, or
 who does make, sales of a tobacco product at retail other than a
 remote retail sale. A person described in this subdivision
 qualifies as a retailer regardless of whether that person owns the
 place of business.

6 (x) (w) "Roll-your-own cigarette tobacco" means any tobacco
7 which, that, because of its appearance, type, packaging, or
8 labeling, is suitable for use and likely to be offered to, or
9 purchased by, consumers as tobacco for making cigarettes.

10 (y) (x)—"Sale" means a transaction by which the ownership of 11 tangible personal property is transferred for consideration and 12 applies also to use, gifts, exchanges, barter, and theft.

13 (z) (y)-"Secondary wholesaler" means a person, other than a 14 manufacturer or a person licensed under this act as a vending 15 machine operator, wholesaler, or unclassified acquirer, who sells engages in the sale of a tobacco product for resale. - who 16 17 purchases a tobacco product from a wholesaler or unclassified 18 acquirer licensed under this act, and who maintains an established 19 place of business in this state where a substantial portion of the 20 business is the sale of tobacco products and related merchandise at 21 wholesale, and where at all times a substantial stock of tobacco 22 products and related merchandise is available to retailers for 23 resale.A secondary wholesaler also includes a retailer, not 24 otherwise licensed under this act, who transfers or exchanges a 25 tobacco product from one place of business of the retailer to 26 another place of business of the retailer.

27 (aa) (z) "Smokeless tobacco" means snuff, snus, chewing
28 tobacco, moist snuff, and any other tobacco that is intended to be
29 used or consumed, whether heated, chewed, absorbed, dissolved,

inhaled, snorted, sniffed, or ingested, by any means other than
 smoking or combustion.

3 (bb) (aa) "Stamp" means a distinctive character, indication,
4 or mark, as determined by the department, attached or affixed to an
5 individual package of cigarettes by mechanical device or other
6 means authorized by the department to indicate that the tax imposed
7 under this act has been paid.

8 (cc) (bb)—"Stamping agent" means a wholesaler or unclassified 9 acquirer other than a manufacturer who is licensed and authorized 10 by the department to affix stamps to individual packages of 11 cigarettes on behalf of themselves and other wholesalers or 12 unclassified acquirers. other than manufacturers.

13 (dd) (cc) "Tobacco product" means a product containing any 14 amount of tobacco regardless of form including, but not limited to, 15 cigarettes, cigars, noncigarette smoking tobacco, or smokeless 16 tobacco. A tobacco product does not include drugs, devices, or combination products authorized for sale as tobacco cessation 17 18 products by the United States Food and Drug Administration, as 19 those terms are defined in **subchapter V of** the federal food, drug, 20 and cosmetic act, 21 USC 351 to 360fff-7.360fff-8.

(ee) (dd) "Transportation company" means a person operating, or supplying to common carriers, cars, boats, or other vehicles for the transportation or accommodation of passengers and engaged in the sale of a tobacco product at retail.

(ff) (ce) "Transporter" means a person importing or transporting into this state, or transporting in this state, a tobacco product obtained from a source located outside this state, or from any person not duly licensed under this act. Transporter does not include an interstate commerce carrier licensed by the

interstate commerce commission, Interstate Commerce Commission, or its successor federal agency, to carry commodities in interstate commerce, or a licensee maintaining a warehouse or place of business outside of this state if the warehouse or place of business is licensed under this act.

6 (gg) (ff) "Unclassified acquirer" means a person, except a 7 transportation company or a purchaser at retail from a retailer 8 licensed under the general sales tax act, 1933 PA 167, MCL 205.51 9 to 205.78, who imports or acquires a tobacco product from a source 10 other than a wholesaler or secondary wholesaler licensed under this 11 act for use, sale, or distribution in this state. Unclassified acquirer also means a person who purchases or receives tobacco 12 products directly from a manufacturer licensed under this act or 13 14 from another source outside this state, which source is not 15 licensed under this act. An unclassified acquirer also includes a person not located in this state that sells a tobacco product, 16 through a mail order, catalog sale, telephone order, internet sale, 17 18 or any other means, to a retailer or other person in this state that is not licensed under this act as a wholesaler, unclassified 19 20 acquirer, other than a manufacturer, or secondary wholesaler. 21 Unclassified acquirer also includes a person located within or outside of this state that makes a remote retail sale of a tobacco 22 23 product to a consumer in this state. An unclassified acquirer does 24 not include a wholesaler.

(hh) (gg)—"Vending machine operator" means a person who operates 1 or more vending machines in this state for the sale of a tobacco product. and who purchases a tobacco product from a manufacturer, licensed wholesaler, or secondary wholesaler. (ii) (hh)—"Wholesale price" means the actual price paid to a

seller for a tobacco product, by a wholesaler or unclassified 1 2 acquirer in order to acquire that tobacco product from the seller. 3 The wholesale price includes any tax, fee, licensing, or other charge, except as otherwise provided in this subdivision, reflected 4 5 on the invoice, bill of sale, purchase order, or other document 6 evidencing the sale or purchase of the tobacco product. Wholesale 7 price does not include, if separately stated on the invoice, bill 8 of sale, purchase order, or other document evidencing the sale of 9 the tobacco product, shipping or handling charges for cigarettes, 10 and reasonable shipping or handling charges for tobacco products 11 other than cigarettes such as transportation, shipping, postage, handling, crating, or packing. When If items or products, other 12 13 than tobacco products, are included in a transaction for the 14 purchase of tobacco products by a wholesaler or unclassified 15 acquirer, charges for those products or items that are not tobacco products, including shipping and handling charges, may be excluded 16 17 from the wholesale price if separately stated on the invoice, bill 18 of sale, purchase order, or other document evidencing the sale or 19 purchase. The wholesale price shall not be reduced due to any 20 rebate, trade allowance, licensing or exclusivity agreement, volume 21 or other discount, or any other reduction given by the seller or 22 passed on to or otherwise received by the wholesaler or 23 unclassified acquirer from the seller. If the wholesaler or 24 unclassified acquirer fails to keep or maintain the records as 25 required under section 6, or has a relationship as described in 26 section 267(b) of the internal revenue code of 1986, 26 USC 267, 27 with the seller, the department may establish the wholesale price 28 for the tobacco products based on the best available information or 29 any other reasonable proxy for the wholesale price including, but

not limited to, the wholesale price paid by other taxpayers for 1 2 those tobacco products within the past 4 years. If an unclassified 3 acquirer makes a remote retail sale and fails to keep or maintain 4 the records required under section 6 for the remote retail sale, 5 the department may determine the wholesale price of the tobacco 6 product sold to the consumer in that remote retail sale based on 7 the average price paid, during the immediately preceding calendar 8 year, by the unclassified acquirer to acquire or purchase the same 9 type of tobacco product if that information is made available to 10 the department by the unclassified acquirer.

(jj) (ii) "Wholesaler" means a person who purchases all or part of its tobacco products from a manufacturer and who sells 75% or more of those tobacco products to others for resale. Wholesaler includes a chain of stores retailing a tobacco product to the consumer if 75% of its stock of tobacco products is purchased directly from the manufacturer.

17 (kk) (jj) "Wrap" means an individual tobacco wrapper that is 18 made wholly or in part from tobacco, including reconstituted 19 tobacco, whether in the form of tobacco leaf, sheet, or tube, if 20 the wrap is designed to be offered, or is offered, for sale to 21 consumers to create or to use as a component part of a tobacco 22 product.

Sec. 3. (1) Beginning May 1, 1994, Except as otherwise
provided in section 3a and section 6(15), a person shall not
purchase, possess, acquire for resale, import, or sell a tobacco
product as a manufacturer, wholesaler, secondary wholesaler,
vending machine operator, unclassified acquirer, transportation
company, or transporter in or into this state unless licensed to do
so. A person shall not make a remote retail sale to a consumer in

this state unless that person is licensed under this act as an
 unclassified acquirer. A license granted under this act is not
 assignable.

(2) Upon proper application and the payment of the applicable 4 5 fee, and subject to subsection (6), the department shall issue a 6 license to each manufacturer, wholesaler, secondary wholesaler, 7 vending machine operator, unclassified acquirer, transportation 8 company, or transporter. The application shall must be on a form 9 prescribed by the department and signed under penalty of perjury. 10 The application must state the applicant's regular business hours. 11 Except for transportation companies, each place of business shall must be separately licensed. If a person acts in more than 1 12 capacity at any 1 place of business, a license shall must be 13 14 procured for each capacity. Each machine for vending tobacco 15 products shall be is considered a place of retail business. Each 16 license or a duplicate copy shall must be prominently displayed on 17 the premises covered by the license. In the case of vending 18 machines, a disc or marker furnished by the department showing it to be licensed shall must be attached to the front of the machine 19 20 in a place clearly visible to the public. For unclassified acquirers that do not maintain a place of business where tobacco 21 22 products are sold, brought, or kept, the department may issue a 23 license based on the physical address of the applicant's 24 nonresidential building, office, or other facility where the 25 records required under this act are to be kept and maintained. 26 (3) The fees for licenses shall be the following: are as 27 follows:

28

(a) A wholesaler's license, <del>\$100.00.**\$200.00**.</del>

29

(b) A secondary wholesaler's license, <del>\$25.00.</del>**\$200.00**.

(c) A license for vending machine operators, \$25.00.\$200.00. 1 (d) An unclassified acquirer's license, as follows: 2 (i) State of Michigan, no fee. 3 4 (ii) Retail importer of tobacco products other than cigarettes, \$10.00.\$200.00. 5 6 (*iii*) Retail importer of cigarettes, \$100.00.\$200.00. 7 (iv) Vending machine operator buying direct from a manufacturer, \$100.00.\$200.00. 8 (v) Manufacturer, \$100.00. 9 (v) (vi) Any other importer, \$100.00.\$200.00. 10 11 (e) A transportation company's license, \$5.00.\$200.00. 12 (f) A transporter's license, \$50.00.\$200.00. 13 (g) A manufacturer's license, \$200.00. (4) If a manufacturer, wholesaler, secondary wholesaler, or 14 15 vending machine operator maintains more than 1 place of business, 16 the fee for each additional place of business shall be is 1/4 of 17 the fee otherwise prescribed in subsection (3). A fee, or a part of 18 a fee, shall not be refunded by reason of relinquishment, 19 suspension, or revocation of the license, or, except under order of 20 a court of competent jurisdiction, for any other reason or cause. 21 (5) A person shall not possess a machine for vending tobacco products for a period in excess of 72 hours, or operate a machine 22 23 for vending tobacco products, unless there is a disc or marker 24 attached as provided by this section. This requirement does not 25 apply to a machine not containing **or used in selling** a tobacco 26 product. If a person possesses or operates a vending machine 27 containing **or used in selling** a tobacco product that is not properly licensed or identified as required by this section, the 28 29 department may seal or seize the machine, together with the any

tobacco products contained in the machine. The provisions of
 section 9 govern the seizure and subsequent disposition of a
 machine or tobacco product seized.

4 (6) Applications from persons applying for an initial license
5 under this act shall must be accompanied by satisfactory proof, as
6 determined by the department, of all the following:

7 (a) The applicant's financial responsibility, including but
8 not limited to, satisfactory proof of a minimum net worth of
9 \$25,000.00.

10 (b) That the applicant owns, or has an executed lease for, a 11 secure nonresidential facility for the purpose of receiving, storing, and distributing cigarettes tobacco products and 12 conducting its business in accordance with this act if the 13 14 applicant owns or has an executed lease for such a facility. If the 15 applicant carries on another business in conjunction with the 16 secure nonresidential facility, the other business shall must also 17 be identified.

(c) United States citizenship or eligibility to obtain employment within the United States if not a citizen. If the applicant is not an individual, the controlling shareholders, partners, directors, and principal officers shall be United States citizens or eligible to obtain employment within the United States if not a citizen.

(7) The department may require an applicant who is purchasing the business of a licensee to file a copy of the contract of sale and any related documents with its application. The department may require a licensee under this section to furnish a surety bond with a surety company authorized to do business in this state in an amount the department may fix, conditioned upon the payment of the

1 tax provided by this act. The department may also require a licensee under this section to file a financial statement with the 2 department showing all assets and liabilities and any other 3 4 information the department may prescribe, to be filed within 30 days after the date requested. If there is a change of more than 5 6 50% of ownership or control or a change in the general partnership 7 of a licensee, the department may require that licensee to file a 8 new application for a license or an updated financial statement.

9 (8) Each place of business of a retailer, and any place of 10 business or other nonresidential building, office, or facility 11 licensed under this section, must display the name and address of 12 the retailer or licensee in a manner that is readily visible to the 13 general public from outside the place of business, nonresidential 14 building, office, or facility, as applicable.

(9) Notwithstanding anything in this act to the contrary, the
following requirements apply to a secondary wholesaler, vending
machine operator, or wholesaler, as applicable:

(a) A secondary wholesaler may purchase or acquire a tobacco
product for resale in this state only if that purchase or
acquisition is directly from a wholesaler or unclassified acquirer
that is licensed under this act and the tax imposed under this act
has been paid on that tobacco product.

(b) A secondary wholesaler shall maintain an established place of business in this state where a substantial portion of the business is the sale of tobacco products and related merchandise at wholesale and where, at all times, a substantial stock of tobacco products and related merchandise is available for sale to retailers for resale.

29

(c) A wholesaler shall maintain an established place of

business in this state where substantially all of the business is the sale of tobacco products and related merchandise at wholesale and where, at all times, a substantial stock of tobacco products and related merchandise is available for sale to retailers for resale.

6 (d) A vending machine operator may purchase a tobacco product
7 only from a secondary wholesaler, a wholesaler, or an unclassified
8 acquirer that is licensed under this act.

9 Sec. 3a. (1) A creditor that acquires a tobacco product in 10 this state as a result of exercising a security interest may sell 11 that tobacco product without being licensed under this act if both 12 of the following requirements are met:

13 (a) The creditor receives written approval from the14 department.

(b) The creditor sells or transfers the tobacco product to a
person in this state licensed under this act as either a wholesaler
or unclassified acquirer.

18 (2) A creditor shall apply for approval under this section on19 a form and in a manner prescribed by the department.

(3) As used in this section, "creditor" and "security
interest" mean those terms as defined in section 1201 of the
uniform commercial code, 1962 PA 174, MCL 440.1201.

Sec. 4. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), each Each license issued under section 3 shall expire expires on the June 30 next succeeding the date of issuance unless revoked by the department, unless the business for which the license was issued changes ownership, or unless the holder of the license removes the business from the location covered by the license. Upon expiration of the license, revocation of the license, change of ownership of

the business, or removal of the business from the location covered 1 2 by the license, the holder of the license immediately shall return the license to the department. If a business moves to another 3 location, in the state, the license may be reissued for the new 4 5 location for the balance of the unexpired term without payment of 6 an additional fee. The holder of each license may renew that 7 license for another 1-year period by filing an application 8 accompanied by the applicable fee with the department before the 9 expiration date of that license.

10 (2) For licenses issued in 1994, the department may issue 11 those licenses with an expiration date of June 30, 1995.

Sec. 5. (1) The department may suspend, revoke, or refuse to issue or renew a license issued under this act for failure to comply with this act or for any other good cause. A person whose license is suspended, revoked, or not renewed shall not act as a stamping agent or acquire a stamp from the department or any other person, or sell a tobacco product during the period of suspension or revocation, or until the license is renewed.

19 (2) If a person who is a manufacturer, wholesaler, or
20 unclassified acquirer licensed under this act is convicted of a
21 felony under any provision of this act, the department shall revoke
22 any license issued under this act to that person.

(3) Before the department suspends, revokes, or refuses to
renew a license under this act, the department shall notify the
person of its intent to hold a hearing before a representative of
the commissioner state treasurer for purposes of determining
whether to suspend, revoke, or refuse to renew a license at least
not less than 14 days before the scheduled hearing date.

29

(4) A person aggrieved by the suspension, revocation, or

1 refusal to issue or renew a license may apply to the revenue
2 division of the department for a hearing within 20 days after
3 notice of the suspension, revocation, or refusal to issue or renew
4 the license. A hearing shall be had must be held in the same manner
5 provided in section 21 of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.21. The decision in
6 case of suspension, revocation, or refusal to renew shall must be
7 issued within 45 days of receipt of the request for hearing.

8 Sec. 5a. (1) The department shall procure stamps as needed in
9 the various designs, denominations, and forms necessary as
10 determined by the department. The department shall pay for the
11 stamps.

12 (2) Not later than 45 days after the effective date of the amendatory act that added this subsection, June 20, 2012, the 13 14 department shall issue a request for proposal to acquire and use 15 digital stamps that contain a unique nonrepeating code that can be 16 read by a device that identifies the taxed product and also contain 17 other security and enforcement features as determined by the 18 department. The request for proposal shall must include a provision 19 that requires the successful bidder on the proposal to share 20 digital stamp technology so that handheld devices, including, but not limited to, smartphones, can be readily utilized in furtherance 21 of the implementation of the use of digital stamps and so that the 22 23 technology and equipment used by the stamping agents to affix the 24 stamp to the product can be supplied, as may be permitted by the 25 department, by the successful bidder on the proposal or by any other providers. The request for proposal shall must also include a 26 27 provision permitting the department to manage or restrict access rights to all or part of the information contained within, or 28 29 accessible from, the stamps and a provision requiring the

successful bidder on the proposal to guarantee that the stamps will
 be designed and manufactured to ensure that stamps can be affixed
 to individual packages of cigarettes in accordance with the
 requirements under section 6a(2) and (3).

5 Sec. 6. (1) A manufacturer, wholesaler, secondary wholesaler, 6 vending machine operator, transportation company, unclassified 7 acquirer, or retailer shall keep a complete and accurate record of 8 each tobacco product manufactured, purchased, or otherwise 9 acquired. Except for a manufacturer, the records shall must include 10 a written statement containing the name and address of both the 11 seller and the purchaser, the date of delivery, the quantity, the trade name or brand, and the price paid for each tobacco product 12 13 purchased or otherwise acquired. A licensee shall keep as part of 14 the records a true copy of all purchase orders, invoices, bills of 15 lading, and other written matter substantiating the purchase or acquisition of each tobacco product at the location where the 16 tobacco product is stored or offered for sale. A retailer shall 17 18 keep as part of the records a true copy of all purchase orders, 19 invoices, bills of lading, and other written matter substantiating 20 the purchase or acquisition of each tobacco product and related to 21 any tobacco products subject to subsection (15), if applicable, at 22 the location where the tobacco product is offered for sale for a 23 period of 4 months from the date of purchase or acquisition. The 24 department may, by giving prior written approval, authorize a 25 person licensed under this act or a retailer to maintain records in a manner other than that required by this subsection. Other records 26 27 shall be kept by these persons as the department reasonably 28 prescribes.

29

(2) A manufacturer, wholesaler, unclassified acquirer, and

secondary wholesaler shall deliver with each sale or consignment of a tobacco product a written statement containing the name or trade name and address of both the seller and the purchaser, the date of delivery, the quantity, and the trade name or brand of the tobacco product, correctly itemizing the prices paid for each brand purchased, and shall retain a duplicate of each statement.

7 (3) A vending machine operator shall keep a detailed record of 8 each vending machine owned for the sale of tobacco products showing the location of the machine, the date of placing the machine on the 9 10 location, the quantity of each tobacco product placed in the 11 machine, the date when placed there, and the amount of the 12 commission paid or earned on sales through the vending machine. When filling or refilling the vending machine, the operator shall 13 14 deliver to the owner or tenant occupying the premises where the 15 machine is located a written statement containing his or her the operator's own name and address, the name and address of the owner 16 17 or the tenant, the date when the machine was filled, and the 18 quantity of each brand of tobacco product sold from the machine 19 since the date when tobacco products were last placed in the 20 machine. A person in possession of premises where a vending machine 21 is located shall keep a record of each tobacco product sold through 22 the vending machine located on the premises and the amount of 23 commission paid by the person operating the vending machine. The 24 records shall must consist of written statements required to be 25 given by each person operating a vending machine for the sale of 26 tobacco products as provided in this section.

27 (4) A licensee under this act shall not issue or accept a
28 written statement or invoice that is known to the licensee to
29 contain a statement or omission that falsely indicates the name of

1 the customer, the type, trade name, or brand of merchandise, the 2 quantity of each type, trade name, or brand of merchandise, the 3 prices, the discounts, the date of the transaction, or the terms of 4 sale. A person shall not use a device or game of chance to aid, 5 promote, or induce sales or purchases of a tobacco product, or give 6 a tobacco product in connection with a device or game of chance.

7 (5) All-Except as otherwise provided in subsection (6), all 8 statements and other records required by this section shall must be 9 in a form prescribed by the department and shall must be preserved 10 for a period of 4 years from the date of purchase or acquisition of 11 the tobacco product and offered for inspection at any time upon oral or written demand by the department or its authorized agent by 12 13 every wholesaler, secondary wholesaler, vending machine operator, 14 unclassified acquirer, and retailer.

15 (6) A licensee or retailer in possession or control of a 16 tobacco product that has not preserved the statements and records 17 required by this section because the licensee or retailer claims 18 the tobacco product was purchased or acquired more than 4 years ago 19 has the burden of proving that the tobacco product was purchased or 20 acquired more than 4 years ago. A licensee or retailer that fails 21 to preserve documentation sufficient to meet this burden of proof 22 is in violation of the record-keeping requirements under this 23 section for that tobacco product.

(7) (6) If A shipping case or container of a tobacco product
other than cigarettes is received or acquired within this state by
a wholesaler , secondary wholesaler, vending machine operator, or
unclassified acquirer , or retailer, each original manufacturer's
shipping case shall from a manufacturer or any person located
outside this state must bear either the name and address of the

person making wholesaler or unclassified acquirer that made the first purchase of that shipping case or container or any other markings the department prescribes. The point at which a shipping case or container is considered to be received or acquired in this state is to be determined based on the facts and circumstances including, but not limited to, all of the following:

7 (a) Ownership of the shipping case or container when it enters
8 this state's borders or when it is delivered to the wholesaler or
9 unclassified acquirer.

10 (b) The risk of loss.

(c) The use of a common carrier or a vehicle owned or leased by the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer to import or transport the shipping case or container into this state or deliver the shipping case or container to the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer.

16 (8) A wholesaler or unclassified acquirer, licensed under this 17 act, shall place or otherwise affix the markings prescribed by the 18 department on every shipping case or container of a tobacco product 19 other than cigarettes that is sold, transferred, shipped, or 20 delivered by the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer to a retailer 21 or another licensee, in this state.

22 (9) If a marking prescribed by the department is to be affixed 23 to a shipping case or container of tobacco products other than 24 cigarettes by means of a mechanical or other device that applies 25 the marking, the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer must obtain 26 prior approval from the department to purchase, possess, or 27 otherwise be permitted to use such a device. A wholesaler or 28 unclassified acquirer whose license is revoked, is terminated, or 29 has expired shall return all such devices in its possession to the

department within 60 days of the revocation, termination, or
expiration of its license. In addition to any other fine or any
civil or criminal penalty or charge allowed by law, a wholesaler or
unclassified acquirer that fails to return each device in its
possession as required by this subsection is liable for a fine of
\$500.00 for each device not timely returned.

7 (10) The markings required by this section on shipping cases 8 and containers of tobacco products other than cigarettes must not 9 be affixed in a manner that makes the markings illegible or that 10 covers up, in whole or in part, or that otherwise obstructs or 11 makes illegible the information or markings described in subsection 12 (7).

(11) If a tobacco product other than cigarettes is found in a 13 14 place of business or otherwise in the possession of a wholesaler, 15 secondary wholesaler, vending machine operator, unclassified acquirer, transporter, or retailer without proper the markings 16 17 prescribed by the department or the information required by this 18 section on the shipping case , box, or container of the tobacco product, if required by this section, or if an individual package 19 20 of cigarettes is found without a stamp affixed as provided under 21 this act or if a tobacco product is found, or was acquired, 22 imported, transferred, or sold, without proper substantiation by 23 invoices or other records as required by this section, the 24 presumption shall be that the tobacco product is kept in violation 25 of this act and constitutes contraband subject to seizure and 26 forfeiture under section 9. Notwithstanding anything in this act to 27 the contrary, if any tobacco product is adjudicated by a court of 28 competent jurisdiction to have been lawfully seized under this act, 29 and if the adjudication of lawful seizure survives the exhaustion

or lapse of any appeal rights, the tobacco product shall be
 automatically forfeited to this state and the person from whom that
 tobacco product was seized shall be liable for the tax imposed
 under this act on that tobacco product.

5 (12) If a tobacco product is shipped outside the state, to be 6 or is being transported on a public highway, road, or street in 7 this state for shipment outside this state, as indicated by the 8 bills of lading, invoices, packing slips, or other documentation 9 related to that shipment, the licensee shipping the tobacco product 10 shall cause to be placed on every shipping case or other container 11 in which the tobacco product is shipped the name and address of the 12 consignee or purchaser to whom the shipment is made outside of the 13 state and, for tobacco products other than cigarettes, the marking 14 prescribed by the department unless the shipping case or other 15 container already bears that marking from the licensee. A tobacco product that was located in this state is considered to have been 16 17 shipped outside this state for purposes of this subsection if the 18 tobacco product crosses the border of this state regardless of 19 whether the tobacco product is delivered to or accepted by the 20 consignee or purchaser to whom the shipment is made outside this 21 state.

22 (13) The department may require reports from a common carrier 23 who transports a tobacco product to a point within this state from 24 another person who, under contract, transports a tobacco product, 25 or from a bonded warehouseperson or bailee who has in his or her possession a tobacco product. A carrier, bailee, warehouseperson, 26 27 or other person shall permit the inspection of the tobacco products 28 and examination by the department or its duly authorized agent of 29 any records relating to the shipment of a tobacco product into,

1 from, or within the this state.

2 (14) (7) A transporter or other licensee Except as otherwise 3 provided in subsection (15), any person transporting, possessing, or acquiring for the purpose of transporting a tobacco product upon 4 5 a public highway, road, or street of this state shall be licensed 6 under this act as a transporter, unless that person is licensed 7 under this act as an unclassified acquirer, wholesaler, 8 transportation company, vending machine operator, or secondary 9 wholesaler, and shall have in his or her the person's actual 10 possession invoices or bills of lading containing the name and 11 address of both the seller and the purchaser, the **actual or** estimated date of delivery, the person's name and address, of the 12 transporter, the quantity and trade name or brand of each tobacco 13 14 product, the price paid for each trade name or brand in the 15 transporter's person's possession or custody, and a copy of the 16 license as prescribed under this act.

17 (8) A transporter desiring to possess or acquire for 18 transportation or transport a tobacco product upon a highway, road, 19 or street of this state shall obtain a permit from the department 20 authorizing the transporter to possess or acquire for 21 transportation or transport tobacco products and shall have the 22 permit in his or her possession while the tobacco product is in his 23 or her possession. This permit shall be obtained for each load 24 being transported and shall contain a statement setting forth the 25 name and address of the purchaser, seller, and transporter, the license number of the purchaser, the date of the delivery of the 26 27 tobacco product or date of importation into this state, the route to be followed if a tobacco product is being transported from an 28 29 out-of-state source, and any other information the department

S04370'21 \*

1 requires. The department shall provide a permit on a form 2 prescribed by it upon the application of a transporter with the remittance of a fee of \$1.00. If a transporter transports a tobacco 3 4 product into this state, the transporter shall stop at the nearest state police post within this state on the route authorized by the 5 6 permit and disclose the tobacco products in his or her possession 7 and the papers required by this section to be in his or her 8 possession.

9 (15) Notwithstanding anything in this act to the contrary, a 10 retailer in this state, or other person acting on behalf of a 11 retailer in this state, is not required to be licensed under this 12 act to transport a tobacco product upon a public highway, road, or 13 street of this state for the purpose of delivering a tobacco 14 product to a consumer in this state if all of the following 15 conditions are met:

16 (a) The tobacco product was purchased by the consumer from the17 retailer at retail.

(b) The consumer has paid for the tobacco product in fullbefore the shipment and delivery of the tobacco product to theconsumer.

21 (c) The retailer or other person making the delivery has in 22 its possession, at all times during which the tobacco product is 23 being transported on a public highway, road, or street of this 24 state, an invoice, receipt, or other documentation substantiating 25 the sale to the consumer that states the name and address of the retailer, the name and address of the consumer, the delivery date, 26 27 the trade name or brand of the tobacco product, the quantity, and 28 the price paid for the tobacco product.

29

Sec. 6a. (1) A wholesaler or unclassified acquirer other than

a manufacturer may apply to the department for stamps to affix as provided in this act. The department may prescribe the method of shipment of the stamps. The department shall keep a record of all stamps disbursed, name of wholesaler or unclassified acquirer, and date of disbursement. The department may release the identity of the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer to whom specific stamps were disbursed to state or local police agencies.

8 (2) Before Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, 9 before delivery, sale, or transfer to any person in this state, a 10 wholesaler or an unclassified acquirer shall place or cause to be 11 placed on the bottom of each individual package of cigarettes to be 12 sold within this state a stamp provided by the department. If 13 approved by the department, a stamp may be placed in a location 14 other than the bottom of each individual package of cigarettes.

15 (3) Stamps shall must be firmly affixed in such a manner that 16 the stamps cannot be removed without being mutilated or destroyed. A stamp shall must be affixed to each individual package in an 17 18 aggregate denomination equal to the amount of the tax upon the 19 contents of the individual package of cigarettes. Except as 20 otherwise provided in this subsection, a stamp is considered 21 affixed if more than 50% of the stamp is affixed to the individual 22 package, as determined by the department. Upon implementation of 23 the digital stamps as provided in section 5a(2), a A stamp is considered affixed if 90% or more of the stamp is affixed to the 24 25 individual package.

26 (4) (3) A retailer or person licensed under this act, other 27 than a wholesaler or unclassified acquirer or a person acting as a 28 transporter for a wholesaler or unclassified acquirer, shall not 29 acquire for resale an individual package of cigarettes or a

cigarette from an individual package unless that individual package
 of cigarettes has affixed to it a stamp as provided in this act.

(5) (4) A retailer or vending machine operator shall not sell 3 or offer for sale an individual package of cigarettes to the 4 5 general public that does not have affixed the stamp required by 6 this act. Cigarettes without stamps An individual package of 7 cigarettes without a stamp may not be sold from, or placed or 8 stored in, a vending machine. Except as otherwise provided by law, 9 a person shall not sell a cigarette separately from its individual 10 package.

11 (6) (5) The department or its authorized agents may inspect or 12 the operations of a wholesaler and an unclassified acquirer for purposes of ensuring compliance with this act and to conduct an 13 14 inventory of a wholesaler's or unclassified acquirer's stock of 15 cigarettes, tobacco products other than cigarettes, and stamps 16 during regular business hours and inspect the related statements and other records required in section 6. This inspection shall also 17 18 verify that shipping cases and containers of tobacco products other 19 than cigarettes bear any markings required by this act. An 20 inspection under this section must be conducted during the regular 21 business hours of the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer. Unless 22 otherwise approved by the department, the regular business hours of 23 a wholesaler or unclassified acquirer are those hours disclosed on 24 that wholesaler's or unclassified acquirer's license application as 25 required under section 3.

26 (7) (6) The department or its authorized agents may inspect
27 the operations of a secondary wholesaler, vending machine operator,
28 or retailer, or the contents of a specific vending machine, during
29 regular business hours. This inspection shall include inspection of

all statements and other records required by section 6, of this 1 act, of packages of cigarettes and tobacco products other than 2 cigarettes, and of the contents of cartons and shipping or storage 3 containers to ascertain that all individual packages of cigarettes 4 have an affixed stamp of proper denomination as required by this 5 6 act. This inspection may also verify that all the stamps were 7 produced under the authority of the department and that shipping 8 cases and containers of tobacco products other than cigarettes bear 9 any markings required by this act. Unless otherwise approved by the 10 department, the regular business hours of a secondary wholesaler or 11 vending machine operator are those hours disclosed on that 12 secondary wholesaler's or vending machine operator's license 13 application as required under section 3. The regular business hours 14 of a retailer are those hours that the retailer is open for 15 business as evidenced by the retailer's commercial activity and 16 signage, advertisements, or other information communicated to the 17 general public.

18 (8) (7) A person shall not prevent or hinder the department or 19 its authorized agents from making a full inspection of any place or 20 vending machine where cigarettes or tobacco products other than 21 cigarettes subject to the tax under this act are sold or stored, or 22 prevent or hinder the full inspection of invoices, books, records, 23 or other papers required to be kept conducting an inspection 24 authorized by this act.

(9) (8) The department may require wholesalers and unclassified acquirers to exchange unaffixed stamps with the department as the department considers necessary. The department may require wholesalers, unclassified acquirers, secondary wholesalers, vending machine operators and retailers to discontinue

offering for sale any unsold individual packages of cigarettes 1 bearing a prior version of the stamp that the department has 2 withdrawn from circulation. The department may set a reasonable 3 timeline after which the prior version of the stamp may no longer 4 5 be offered for sale and the new version of the stamp is required. A 6 secondary wholesaler, retailer, or vending machine operator may 7 return cigarette packages bearing discontinued stamps to a 8 wholesaler for credit. A wholesaler or unclassified acquirer may 9 take credit on its tax returns for individual packages of 10 cigarettes bearing discontinued stamps that are returned to the 11 manufacturer for credit less the appropriate discount paid.

12 (10) (9) Except as provided in subsection (10), (11), a
13 wholesaler or unclassified acquirer shall not give, sell, or lend
14 any unaffixed stamps to another person and except as otherwise
15 provided in this act, a person shall not accept, purchase, or
16 borrow any unaffixed stamps from another person.

17 (11) (10) Upon written authorization of the department, a
18 wholesaler or unclassified acquirer licensed under this act may
19 appoint a stamping agent to affix stamps to individual packages of
20 cigarettes.

(12) (11) Stamps may only be affixed to an individual package of cigarettes if the manufacturer of the cigarettes is identified on the lists of participating manufacturers or nonparticipating manufacturers maintained by the department pursuant to section 6c(8).sections 6c and 6d.

26 (13) (12) The department of state police shall initiate
27 inquiries to or otherwise access data from the department to
28 support or in furtherance of its enforcement activities under this
29 act.

Sec. 6b. (1) Beginning April 15, 1998, Upon proper request and 1 2 payment of the cost of the stamps, in the form and manner prescribed by the department, a wholesaler or unclassified acquirer 3 may obtain stamps from the department. and shall remit the unpaid 4 balance of the tax at the time of filing the return provided in 5 6 section 7 at a discount from the face amount of the stamps as 7 provided in section 7(3). If the department determines that a 8 wholesaler or unclassified acquirer is not financially sound, the 9 department shall issue stamps only if 1 of the following is met: 10 (a) On the filing with the department of a bond or other 11 security as determined by the department in an amount to be 12 determined by the department. 13 (b) The department requires returns and payments to be made 14 more frequently than provided in section 7.

15 (c) The department requires the wholesaler or unclassified 16 acquirer to pay for the stamps at the time of obtaining them, less 17 a discount from the face amount of the stamps equal to the discount provided in section 7(3). A wholesaler or unclassified acquirer is 18 19 liable for the tax on any stamps that are lost or unaccounted for. 20 For purposes of the requirement to purchase stamps under this 21 section, the cost of the stamp does not include the tax levied 22 under this act.

(2) The department shall not issue any stamps to a wholesaler
or unclassified acquirer who that has not paid for the stamps under
subsection (1) or is delinquent in paying the tax under this act.
Sec. 6c. (1) A Every nonparticipating manufacturer whose
cigarettes are sold in this state, whether directly or through a
licensee or other distributor, retailer, or similar intermediary,
shall by April 30 of each year certify to the department that it is

not a participant in the master settlement agreement and that it
 has performed its obligation to establish a qualified escrow
 account and deposited funds into that account under 1999 PA 244,
 MCL 445.2051 to 445.2052.

5 (2) The certification of compliance shall must be on a form 6 prescribed by the department, shall must contain all of the 7 information requested on the form, and shall must include a list of 8 all brand names of cigarettes sold by the nonparticipating 9 manufacturer, whether directly or through a licensee or other 10 distributor, retailer, or similar intermediary, for consumption in 11 this state during the calendar year immediately preceding the 12 certification date.

13 (3) A nonparticipating manufacturer shall provide a copy of 14 the certification of compliance to the attorney general and any 15 wholesaler, unclassified acquirer, or other person to whom the 16 nonparticipating manufacturer makes a sale of its cigarettes for 17 subsequent sale or consumption in this state.

18 (4) A wholesaler, unclassified acquirer, or other person who
19 is provided with a certification of compliance under this section
20 shall retain the certification of compliance for not less than 4
21 years from the date the certification of compliance was received.

(5) A wholesaler or unclassified acquirer shall report to the 22 23 department all cigarettes that it acquires that were manufactured by a nonparticipating manufacturer. A wholesaler or unclassified 24 25 acquirer that has not voluntarily submitted annual reports described in this subsection for periods beginning December 28, 26 27 1999 shall file those reports with the department within 60 days of the effective date of the amendatory act that added this section. 28 29 The report shall must be on a form prescribed by the department and

attached to the return required under section 7. A wholesaler or 1 unclassified acquirer that has not acquired any cigarettes from a 2 nonparticipating manufacturer shall file the report with the return 3 required under section 7 stating that it has not purchased, 4 5 acquired, exported, or returned cigarettes related to a 6 nonparticipating manufacturer. The information contained in this 7 report is for the purposes of enforcing 1999 PA 244, MCL 445.2051 8 to 445.2052, and does not constitute information obtained in 9 connection with the administration of a tax under section 28(1)(f)10 of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.28. A wholesaler or unclassified acquirer 11 shall retain a copy of the report for not less than 4 years from 12 the date the report was filed with the department. If a wholesaler or unclassified acquirer does not file a report or knowingly files 13 14 an incomplete or inaccurate report under this subsection, the 15 department may do 1 or more of the following:

16

(a) Assess a penalty under this section.

17 (b) Prohibit the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer from
18 obtaining cigarette stamps from the department until a complete and
19 accurate report is filed.

20 (c) Revoke the wholesaler's or unclassified acquirer's license21 under section 5, only after conducting a hearing.

(6) A nonparticipating manufacturer that has not provided the certification of compliance required by this section shall not make a sale of cigarettes in this state or a sale within or outside this state to any person for sale, distribution, or consumption in this state.

27 (7) A person shall not purchase, acquire, possess, or sell
28 cigarettes acquired from or manufactured by a nonparticipating
29 manufacturer that has not provided the certification of compliance

to the department as required under this section and that has not
 provided the person with a copy of the certification of compliance
 if required to do so under subsection (3).

4 (8) The department shall maintain and regularly update a list
5 of participating manufacturers and nonparticipating manufacturers
6 that have provided the certification of compliance required under
7 this section. The department shall publish the list on its website
8 and provide a copy of the list to a person upon request. Subject to
9 section 6f, the department may delist a manufacturer that no longer
10 complies with this section.

(9) If a wholesaler or unclassified acquirer receives a certification of compliance from a nonparticipating manufacturer that is not included in the list maintained by the department, the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer shall within 10 business days after receiving the certification of compliance provide a copy of the certification of compliance and the name and address of the nonparticipating manufacturer to the department.

18 (10) Thirty days after the department posts on its website and 19 provides wholesalers and unclassified acquirers a notice of a 20 second or subsequent knowing violation of a provision of 1999 PA 244, MCL 445.2051 to 445.2052, or a notice of a judgment the 21 22 department has against a nonparticipating manufacturer, the 23 department may seize or confiscate from any person any cigarettes 24 in that person's possession that were acquired from or manufactured 25 by that nonparticipating manufacturer. Beginning May 1, 2003, the 26 The department may seize or confiscate from any person any 27 cigarettes in that person's possession that were acquired from or 28 manufactured by a nonparticipating manufacturer if that 29 nonparticipating manufacturer has not provided the certification

required by this section. Seizure, confiscation, forfeiture, and
 sale of cigarettes under this section shall be accomplished under
 section 9.

4 (11) The department may impose on any person a civil fine not
5 to exceed \$1,000.00 for each violation of this section. The civil
6 fine is in addition to all other fines or penalties imposed by this
7 act or 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31.

8

(12) As used in this section:

9 (a) "Cigarette" means that term as defined in 1999 PA 244, MCL10 445.2051 to 445.2052.

(b) "Nonparticipating manufacturer" means a manufacturer of cigarettes that is not a participating manufacturer as that term is defined in 1999 PA 244, MCL 445.2051 to 445.2052. Nonparticipating manufacturer also includes the first purchaser anywhere for resale in the United States of cigarettes manufactured outside the United States for resale anywhere that the manufacturer does not intend to be sold in the United States.

Sec. 6d. (1) Before commencing sales of cigarettes in this state, whether directly or through a licensee or other distributor, retailer, or similar intermediary, a nonparticipating manufacturer shall provide to the department the information described in subsection (3) and shall pay the equity assessment as provided in subsections (4) and (5).

(2) A nonparticipating manufacturer selling cigarettes in this
state on the effective date of the amendatory act that added this
subsection January 8, 2004, shall provide to the department the
information described in subsection (3) and pay the equity
assessment as provided in subsections (4) and (5) within 30 days
after the effective date of the amendatory act that added this

subsection. before February 8, 2004. If a nonparticipating 1 manufacturer is not selling cigarettes in this state on the 2 3 effective date of the amendatory act that added this subsection, January 8, 2004, before selling cigarettes in this state, the 4 5 nonparticipating manufacturer shall pay the equity assessment 6 imposed under subsections (4) and (5) for all cigarettes that are 7 anticipated to be sold in the current calendar year as described in 8 subsection (5).

9 (3) A nonparticipating manufacturer shall provide to the
10 department on a form prescribed by the department the following
11 information:

12 (a) The complete name, address, and telephone number of the13 nonparticipating manufacturer.

14 (b) The date that the nonparticipating manufacturer intends to15 begin or began selling cigarettes in this state.

16 (c) The brand names of the cigarettes the nonparticipating17 manufacturer will sell or is selling in this state.

18 (d) A statement of the nonparticipating manufacturer's
19 intention to comply with its escrow obligation under 1999 PA 244,
20 MCL 445.2051 to 445.2052, obligations under section 6c, and the
21 obligations in this section.

(e) The name, address, and telephone number of the residentagent of the nonparticipating manufacturer.

(f) The name, address, telephone number, and signature of an
officer of the nonparticipating manufacturer attesting to all of
the information described in this subsection.

27 (4) An equity assessment in the amount of 17.5 mills per
28 cigarette is imposed upon all cigarettes sold by a nonparticipating
29 manufacturer, whether directly or through a licensee or other

distributor, retailer, or similar intermediary, in this state. The 1 2 purpose of the equity assessment is to fund enforcement and administration of 1999 PA 244, MCL 445.2051 to 445.2052, and this 3 act. The equity assessment is in addition to all other fees, 4 5 assessments, and taxes levied by law. The equity assessment shall 6 be collected by the department from each nonparticipating 7 manufacturer selling cigarettes in this state. The equity 8 assessment shall be collected and reconciled by April 15 of each 9 year for cigarettes sold in the previous calendar year. The 10 department shall credit a nonparticipating manufacturer with any 11 prepayment made by the nonparticipating manufacturer pursuant to 12 subsection (5) for that calendar year.

(5) Except as provided in subsection (2), a nonparticipating 13 14 manufacturer selling cigarettes in this state, whether directly or 15 through a licensee or other distributor, retailer, or similar 16 intermediary, shall prepay the equity assessment imposed in 17 subsection (4) not later than March 1 for all cigarettes that are 18 anticipated to be sold in the current calendar year. The prepayment 19 amount shall be determined by multiplying 17.5 mills times the 20 number of cigarettes that the department reasonably determines that the nonparticipating manufacturer will sell in this state in the 21 current calendar year or \$10,000.00, whichever is more. The 22 23 department may require a nonparticipating manufacturer to provide 24 any information reasonably necessary to determine the equity 25 assessment prepayment amount. Not later than February 15 of each 26 year, the department shall notify the nonparticipating manufacturer of the amount of the prepayment due for the current year. The 27 28 department shall increase the equity assessment prepayment amount 29 during the year if the increase is justified by the

1

nonparticipating manufacturer's actual sales of cigarettes.

2 (6) A stamping agent shall not affix to any package of cigarettes or shipping container of roll-your-own tobacco of a 3 nonparticipating manufacturer the stamp required under this act 4 5 unless the nonparticipating manufacturer is listed on the 6 department website as provided in subsection (9) or after receiving 7 notice that the nonparticipating manufacturer has not prepaid or 8 paid in full the equity assessment imposed under this section. A 9 stamping agent that violates this subsection is subject to the 10 penalties described in section 5. If a stamping agent intentionally 11 and knowingly violates this subsection, the department may seize or 12 confiscate any cigarettes in the stamping agent's possession that were stamped in violation of this subsection. Seizure, 13 14 confiscation, forfeiture, and sale of cigarettes shall be 15 accomplished under section 9.

16 (7) A nonparticipating manufacturer that does not provide the 17 information required under subsection (3) or pay the equity 18 assessment required by this section shall not make a sale of 19 cigarettes in this state to any person for sale, distribution, or 20 consumption in this state.

21 (8) A person shall not purchase, acquire, possess, or sell 22 cigarettes acquired from or manufactured by a nonparticipating 23 manufacturer that has not provided the information required under 24 subsection (3) or made the payment of the equity assessment 25 required by this section.

26 (9) The department shall maintain and regularly update a list 27 of nonparticipating manufacturers that have complied with the 28 requirements of this section. The department shall publish the list 29 on its website and provide a copy of the list to a person upon

request. Subject to section 6f, the department may delist a
 manufacturer that no longer complies with this section.

3 (10) Ninety days after the department posts on its website and provides wholesalers and unclassified acquirers notice that a 4 5 nonparticipating manufacturer is in violation of subsection (1) or 6 (2), the department may seize or confiscate from any person any 7 cigarettes in that person's possession that were acquired from or 8 manufactured by that nonparticipating manufacturer. Seizure, 9 confiscation, forfeiture, and sale of cigarettes under this section 10 shall be accomplished under section 9.

(11) The department may impose on any person a civil fine not to exceed \$1,000.00 for each violation of this section. The civil fine is in addition to all other fines or penalties imposed by this act or 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31.

15 (12) A nonparticipating manufacturer shall appoint and 16 continually engage a resident agent for service of process. That 17 service shall constitute constitutes legal and valid service of 18 process on the nonparticipating manufacturer.

19 (13) For purposes of this section, a nonparticipating 20 manufacturer that intends to sell or is selling a brand of cigarettes in or into this state is presumed to be the same 21 manufacturer that previously sold that same brand in or into the 22 23 state, unless the nonparticipating manufacturer can prove that the 24 2 manufacturers are not affiliated. A nonparticipating manufacturer 25 shall not be authorized to sell in or into this state a cigarette brand that was previously sold in or into this state by another 26 27 nonparticipating manufacturer if that other nonparticipating manufacturer did not escrow the entire amount due under 1999 PA 28 29 244, MCL 445.2051 to 445.2052, or pay the equity assessment due

1 under this section.

2 (14) The department shall conduct an audit or review of
3 nonparticipating manufacturers to ensure compliance with this
4 section.

5 (15) As used in this section:

6 (a) "Cigarette" means that term as defined in 1999 PA 244, MCL
7 445.2051 to 445.2052.

8 (b) "Nonparticipating manufacturer" means a manufacturer of 9 cigarettes that is not a participating manufacturer as that term is 10 defined in 1999 PA 244, MCL 445.2051 to 445.2052. Nonparticipating 11 manufacturer also includes the first purchaser anywhere for resale 12 in the United States of cigarettes manufactured outside the United 13 States for resale anywhere that the manufacturer does not intend to 14 be sold in the United States.

15 Sec. 6f. (1) This section establishes and sets forth the 16 process by which the department may remove a tobacco product 17 manufacturer or any associated or affiliated brand families of a 18 tobacco product manufacturer from the directory, or refuse to list 19 a tobacco product manufacturer or any associated or affiliated 20 brand families of a tobacco product manufacturer on the directory. 21 This section does not apply to any tobacco product manufacturer 22 that voluntarily requests removal from, or rescinds a request to 23 become listed on, the directory for either itself or an associated 24 or an affiliated brand family of the tobacco product manufacturer.

(2) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the
department shall not include in the directory or retain a tobacco
product manufacturer or any brand family of a tobacco product
manufacturer in the directory, if any of the following apply:
(a) The tobacco product manufacturer has not performed any of

its obligations under this act, including those obligations set
 forth in sections 6c and 6d, or 1999 PA 244, MCL 445.2051 to
 445.2052.

4 (b) The tobacco product manufacturer or any of the tobacco 5 product manufacturer's brand families have been removed from a list 6 maintained by another state that is equivalent to, or otherwise 7 serves the same purposes as, the directory, based on acts or 8 omissions that would, if the acts or omissions occurred in this 9 state, serve as a basis for removal from the directory.

(c) The tobacco product manufacturer, or any of its officers
or directors, have, in any jurisdiction, pleaded guilty or nolo
contendere to, or been found guilty of, a felony relating to the
sale, distribution, or taxation of a tobacco product.

(d) The tobacco product manufacturer sold, transferred, or
distributed a tobacco product to a wholesaler or unclassified
acquirer that it knew or had reason to know was not licensed under
this act or whose license was suspended or revoked under this act.

(3) If the department intends to remove from the directory, or
not include on the directory, a tobacco product manufacturer or an
associated or affiliated brand family of a tobacco product
manufacturer, the department shall send a notice to the tobacco
product manufacturer or, if applicable, its agent for service of
process. The notice must include all of the following:

24 (a) The factual and legal deficiencies upon which the25 department's intended action rests.

(b) The action that the tobacco product manufacturer must taketo cure those deficiencies.

(c) A statement that the tobacco product manufacturer has 15calendar days, from the date of the notice, to cure those

1

deficiencies and submit documentation of its attempt to cure.

2 (4) For good cause shown, as determined by the department in
3 its discretion, the department may extend the 15 calendar day
4 period under subsection (3) for a tobacco product manufacturer to
5 cure its deficiencies up to an additional 15 calendar days.

6 (5) If the tobacco product manufacturer does not cure the 7 deficiencies to the satisfaction of the department within the applicable period under subsections (3) and (4), the department 8 9 shall issue a notice to the tobacco product manufacturer that, 10 unless a demand for a hearing is made as provided in subsection 11 (6), the department intends remove the tobacco product manufacturer or any of its brand families from, or not include the tobacco 12 13 product manufacturer or any of its brand families on, the 14 directory.

15 (6) Within 10 business days after the date of service of the 16 notice issued under subsection (5), the tobacco product 17 manufacturer may, by registered mail or personal service, file with 18 the state treasurer a demand for a hearing before a representative 19 of the department to determine whether the department's intention 20 to remove from, or not include on, the directory the tobacco 21 product manufacturer or any of its brand families is justified. If, 22 within 10 business days after the date of service of the notice 23 issued under subsection (5), the tobacco product manufacturer does 24 not file with the state treasurer a demand for a hearing before the 25 department as provided in this subsection, the department shall 26 immediately remove from the directory, or refuse to include on the 27 directory, the tobacco product manufacturer or any of its brand 28 families at issue.

29

(7) Upon receipt of a demand for a hearing under subsection

1 (6), the department shall hold the hearing within 15 business days.
2 At the hearing, the tobacco product manufacturer is entitled to
3 appear before the department, to be represented by counsel, and to
4 present testimony and argument. The hearing is not a contested case
5 proceeding and is not subject to the administrative procedures act
6 of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to 24.328.

7 (8) After the hearing under subsection (7), the department
8 shall render its decision in writing within 10 business days of the
9 hearing and, by order, shall declare 1 of the following:

10 (a) That the tobacco product manufacturer or any of the
11 associated or affiliated brand families at issue be removed from,
12 or not included on, the directory.

(b) That the tobacco product manufacturer or any of the
associated or affiliated brand families at issue be retained or
included on the directory.

(9) If the department orders under subsection (8) (a) that the 16 17 tobacco product manufacturer or its associated or affiliated brand 18 families at issue should be removed from, or not included on, the 19 directory and the tobacco product manufacturer does not appeal that 20 order under subsection (10), the department shall immediately 21 remove from the directory, or refuse to include on the directory, 22 the tobacco product manufacturer or any of its brand families at 23 issue.

(10) A tobacco product manufacturer aggrieved by the decision of the department under subsection (8) may appeal the department's order by filing an appeal to the Ingham County circuit court, designated as Michigan's master settlement court, within 30 days of the date the department mails the order to the aggrieved tobacco product manufacturer. If a proper appeal is taken in accordance

with this section and applicable law, the department shall not
 remove a tobacco product manufacturer or any of its associated
 brand families from the directory until all appeal rights have been
 exhausted.

5

(11) As used in this section:

6 (a) "Directory" means the lists established and described
7 under sections 6c and 6d, separately or collectively, as applicable
8 to the tobacco product manufacturer.

9 (b) "Master settlement agreement" means the settlement 10 agreement (and related documents) entered into on November 23, 11 1998, and incorporated into a consent decree and final judgment 12 entered into on December 7, 1998, in *Kelley Ex Rel. Michigan v* 13 *Philip Morris Incorporated, et al.*, Ingham County circuit court, 14 docket no. 96-84281CZ.

15 (c) "Nonparticipating manufacturer" means a manufacturer of16 cigarettes that is not a participating manufacturer.

17 Nonparticipating manufacturer also includes the first purchaser 18 anywhere for resale in the United States of cigarettes manufactured 19 anywhere that the manufacturer does not intend to be sold in the 20 United States.

21 (d) "Participating manufacturer" means that term as defined in22 the master settlement agreement.

(e) "Tobacco product manufacturer" means a participating
manufacturer or a nonparticipating manufacturer, as applicable.
Sec. 7. (1) Beginning May 1, 1994, Subject to subsection (2),
a tax is levied on the sale of tobacco products sold in this state
or sold for consumption in this state, which consumption is

28 presumed when sold to a retailer or consumer in this state, as 29 follows:

(a) Through July 31, 2002, for cigars, noncigarette smoking 1 2 tobacco, and smokeless tobacco, 16% of the wholesale price. (a) (b) For cigarettes, 37.5-100 mills per cigarette. 3 (c) Beginning August 1, 2002, for cigarettes, in addition to 4 the tax levied in subdivision (b), an additional 15 mills per 5 6 cigarette. 7 (d) Beginning August 1, 2002, for cigarettes, in addition to 8 the tax levied in subdivisions (b) and (c), an additional 10 mills 9 per cigarette. 10 (c) Beginning July 1, 2004, for cigarettes, in addition to the 11 tax levied in subdivisions (b), (c), and (d), an additional 37.5 12 mills per cigarette.

13 (f) Beginning August 1, 2002 and through June 30, 2004, for 14 cigars, noncigarette smoking tobacco, and smokeless tobacco, 20% of 15 the wholesale price.

(b) (g) Beginning July 1, 2004, for For cigars, noncigarette smoking tobacco, and smokeless tobacco, 32% of the wholesale price. However, beginning November 1, 2012 and through October 31, 2021, the amount of tax levied under this subdivision on cigars shall not exceed 50 cents per individual cigar.

(2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, if the
Secretary of the United States Department of Health and Human
Services has issued an order for a product under 21 USC 387k(g) and
the manufacturer has notified the department of that order on a
form and in a manner prescribed by the department, the tax imposed
on the sale of that product under this section is as follows:

(a) If the order is a modified risk tobacco product order
issued under 21 USC 387k(g)(1), 50% of the otherwise applicable
rate under subsection (1).

(b) If the order is issued under 21 USC 387k(g)(2), 25% of the
otherwise applicable rate under subsection (1).

(3)  $\frac{(2)}{(2)}$  On or before the twentieth day of each calendar month, 3 every licensee under section 3 other than a retailer, unclassified 4 acquirer licensed as a manufacturer  $\tau$  or vending machine operator 5 6 shall file a return with the department stating the wholesale price 7 of each tobacco product other than cigarettes purchased, the 8 quantity of cigarettes purchased, the wholesale price charged for 9 all tobacco products other than cigarettes sold, the number of 10 individual packages of cigarettes and the number of cigarettes in those individual packages, and the number and denominations of 11 stamps affixed to individual packages of cigarettes sold by the 12 licensee for each place of business in the preceding calendar 13 14 month. The return shall must also include the number and 15 denomination of unaffixed stamps in the possession of the licensee 16 at the end of the preceding calendar month and any other reasonable 17 information the department requires to ensure compliance with this 18 act. Wholesalers shall also report accurate inventories of 19 cigarettes, both stamped and unstamped at the end of the preceding 20 calendar month. Wholesalers and unclassified acquirers shall also report accurate inventories of affixed and unaffixed stamps by 21 22 denomination at the beginning and end of each calendar month and 23 all stamps acquired during the preceding calendar month. The return 24 shall must be signed under penalty of perjury. The return shall 25 must be on a form, and filed in the manner, prescribed by the 26 department and shall must contain or be accompanied by any further 27 information the department requires. The department may also 28 require licensees to report cigarette tobacco product acquisition, 29 purchase, and sales information in other formats and frequency.

(4) (3) To cover the cost of expenses incurred in the
 administration of this act, at the time of the filing of the
 return, the licensee shall pay to the department the tax levied in
 subsection (1) this section for tobacco products sold during the
 calendar month covered by the return, less compensation equal to
 the following:

7 (a) One percent 1% of the total amount of the tax due on
8 tobacco products sold other than cigarettes.

9 (b) Through July 31, 2002, 1.25% of the total amount of the tax due on cigarettes sold.

(b) (c) Beginning August 1, 2002, 1.5% of the total amount of the tax due on cigarettes sold and, beginning on June 20, 2012, for sales of untaxed cigarettes to Indian tribes in this state, an amount equal to 1.5% of the total amount of the tax due on those cigarettes sold as if those cigarette sales were taxable sales under this act.

17 (c) (d) Beginning on the first calendar month following the 18 implementation of the use of digital stamps as provided in section 19 5a(2), for For licensees who are stamping agents, 0.5% of the total 20 amount of the tax due on cigarettes sold and, for sales of untaxed 21 cigarettes to Indian tribes in this state, 0.5% of the total amount of the tax due on those cigarettes sold as if those cigarette sales 22 23 were taxable sales under this act, until the stamping agent is 24 compensated in an amount equal to the direct cost actually incurred 25 by the stamping agent for the purchase of upgrades to technology and equipment, excluding the equipment reimbursed under subdivision 26 27 (e), (d), that are necessary to affix the digital stamp as determined by the department. Compensation under this subdivision 28 29 may also be claimed by a stamping agent for the direct costs

1 actually incurred by the stamping agent, as determined by the 2 department and reflected in the net purchase price, for the initial 3 and 1-time purchase of case packers or similar machines or 4 conveyors as follows:

5 (i) Case packers or similar machines to be used exclusively to 6 repack cigarette cartons into case boxes after digital stamps have 7 been applied by eligible equipment to the individual packages of 8 cigarettes contained within those cigarette cartons. Compensation 9 under this subparagraph may only be claimed by a stamping agent if 10 the case packers or similar machines are in addition to, and not a replacement for, 1 or more case packers or similar machines used in 11 12 connection with cigarette stamping machines which that do not use 13 the digital stamp authorized under this act.

14 (ii) Conveyors to be used exclusively for that portion of a 15 cigarette stamping line that is necessary for and dedicated to 16 cigarette stamping operations using eligible equipment to affix 17 digital stamps to individual packages of cigarettes to be sold in 18 this state. Compensation under this subparagraph may only be 19 claimed by a stamping agent if the cigarette stamping line served 20 by the conveyors is in addition to 1 or more distinct and existing cigarette stamping lines using stamping machines which that do not 21 22 use the digital stamp authorized under this act and that compensation shall not exceed a total of 50% of the amount 23 24 reimbursed under subdivision (e) (d) for any particular stamping 25 agent.

(iii) Compensation under subparagraphs (i) and (ii) shall also include any applicable sales or use taxes paid, and shipping and crating charges actually incurred, by the stamping agent in connection with the purchase, but shall exclude any other costs

incurred by the stamping agent not otherwise expressly provided for
 in this subdivision, including, but not limited to, charges for
 installation and ongoing maintenance.

4 (d) (e) Beginning in the first calendar month following the 5 implementation of the use of digital stamps as provided in section 6 5a(2) and continuing for the immediately succeeding 17 months, for licensees who are stamping agents, reimbursement of direct costs 7 8 actually incurred by the stamping agent, as determined by the 9 department, for the initial purchase of eligible equipment in an 10 amount equal to 5.55% of the total net purchase price of the 11 eligible equipment necessary to affix the digital stamp. The 12 reimbursement provided under this subdivision shall also include reimbursement for any applicable sales or use taxes paid and 13 14 shipping and crating charges actually incurred by the stamping 15 agent for the initial purchase of eligible equipment, but shall 16 exclude reimbursement for any other costs incurred by the stamping 17 agent not otherwise expressly provided for in this subdivision, including, but not limited to, charges for installation and ongoing 18 19 maintenance related to eligible equipment. A stamping agent may 20 only receive reimbursement under this subdivision to the extent 21 that the eligible equipment purchased by the stamping agent does not exceed the total number of the stamping agent's existing 22 23 equipment as certified by the stamping agent on a form prescribed 24 by the department.

(e) (f) Beginning in the first calendar month following the implementation of the use of digital stamps as provided in section 5a(2), for For licensees who are stamping agents, reimbursement of qualified equipment costs actually incurred by the stamping agent, not otherwise compensated or reimbursed under subdivision (c) or

(d), or (e), as determined by the department. The reimbursement
 provided under this subdivision shall not exceed \$60,000.00 for all
 stamping agents combined.

4 (4) Every licensee and retailer who, on August 1, 2002, has on 5 hand for sale any cigarettes upon which a tax has been paid pursuant to subsection (1) (b) shall file a complete inventory of 6 7 those cigarettes before September 1, 2002 and shall pay to the 8 department at the time of filing this inventory a tax equal to the 9 difference between the tax imposed in subsection (1) (b), (c), and 10 (d) and the tax that has been paid under subsection (1)(b). Every 11 licensee and retailer who, on August 1, 2002, has on hand for sale any cigars, noncigarette smoking tobacco, or smokeless tobacco upon 12 which a tax has been paid pursuant to subsection (1) (a) shall file 13 14 a complete inventory of those cigars, noncigarette smoking tobacco, 15 and smokeless tobacco before September 1, 2002 and shall pay to the 16 department at the time of filing this inventory a tax equal to the 17 difference between the tax imposed in subsection (1) (f) and the tax that has been paid under subsection (1) (a). 18 (5) Every licensee and retailer who, on July 1, 2004, has on 19 20 hand for sale any cigarettes upon which a tax has been paid 21 pursuant to subsection (1)(b), (c), and (d) shall file a complete inventory of those cigarettes before August 1, 2004 and shall pay 22 23 to the department at the time of filing this inventory a tax equal 24 to the difference between the tax imposed in subsection (1)(b), 25 (c), (d), and (c) and the tax that has been paid under subsection

26 (1) (b), (c), and (d). Every licensee and retailer who, on July 1,

27 2004, has on hand for sale any cigars, noncigarette smoking

28 tobacco, or smokeless tobacco upon which a tax has been paid

29 pursuant to subsection (1) (f) shall file a complete inventory of

those cigars, noncigarette smoking tobacco, and smokeless tobacco 1 before August 1, 2004 and shall pay to the department at the time 2 of filing this inventory a tax equal to the difference between the 3 tax imposed in subsection (1) (g) and the tax that has been paid 4 5 under subsection (1) (f). The proceeds derived under this subsection 6 shall be credited to the Michigan Medicaid benefits trust fund 7 created under section 5 of the Michigan trust fund act, 2000 PA 8 489, MCL 12.255.

9 (5) (6) The department may require the payment of the tax
10 imposed by this act upon the importation or acquisition of a
11 tobacco product in or into this state. A tobacco product for which
12 the tax under this act has once been imposed and that has not been
13 refunded if paid is not subject upon a subsequent sale to the tax
14 imposed by this act.

15 (6) (7) An abatement or refund of the tax provided by this act 16 may be made by the department for causes the department considers 17 expedient. The department shall certify the amount and the state 18 treasurer shall pay that amount out of the proceeds of the tax.

19 (7) (8) A person liable for the tax may reimburse itself by
20 adding to the price of the tobacco products an amount equal to the
21 tax levied under this act.

(8) (9) A wholesaler, unclassified acquirer, or other person 22 23 shall not sell or transfer any unaffixed stamps acquired by the 24 wholesaler or unclassified acquirer from the department. A 25 wholesaler or unclassified acquirer who has any unaffixed stamps on hand at the time when its license is revoked or expires, or at the 26 27 time when it discontinues the business of selling cigarettes, shall 28 return those stamps to the department. The department shall refund 29 the value of the stamps, less the appropriate discount paid.

(9) (10) If the wholesaler or unclassified acquirer has 1 unsalable packs returned from a retailer, secondary wholesaler, 2 vending machine operator, wholesaler, or unclassified acquirer with 3 stamps affixed, the department shall refund the amount of the tax 4 5 less the appropriate discount paid. If the wholesaler or 6 unclassified acquirer has unaffixed unsalable stamps, the 7 department shall exchange with the wholesaler or unclassified 8 acquirer new stamps in the same quantity as the unaffixed unsalable 9 stamps. An application for refund of the tax shall must be filed on 10 a form and in the manner prescribed by the department for that 11 purpose, within 4 years from the date the stamps were originally acquired from the department. A wholesaler or unclassified acquirer 12 shall make available for inspection by the department the unused or 13 14 spoiled stamps and the stamps affixed to unsalable individual 15 packages of cigarettes. The department may, at its own discretion, 16 witness and certify the destruction of the unused or spoiled stamps and unsalable individual packages of cigarettes that are not 17 returnable to the manufacturer. The wholesaler or unclassified 18 19 acquirer shall provide certification from the manufacturer for any 20 unsalable individual packages of cigarettes that are returned to 21 the manufacturer.

(10) (11) On or before the twentieth of each month, each manufacturer shall file a report with the department listing all sales of tobacco products to wholesalers and unclassified acquirers during the preceding calendar month and any other information the department finds necessary for the administration of this act. This report shall must be in the form and manner specified by the department.

29

(11) (12) Each wholesaler or unclassified acquirer shall

submit to the department an unstamped cigarette sales report on or 1 before the twentieth day of each month covering the sale, delivery, 2 or distribution of unstamped cigarettes during the preceding 3 calendar month to points outside of this state. A separate schedule 4 shall must be filed for each state, country, or province into which 5 6 shipments are made. For purposes of the report described in this 7 subsection, "unstamped cigarettes" means individual packages of 8 cigarettes that do not bear a Michigan stamp. The department may 9 provide the information contained in this report to a proper 10 officer of another state, country, or province reciprocating in 11 this privilege.

12

(12) (13) As used in subsection (3):(4):

13 (a) "Eligible equipment" means a cigarette tax stamping14 machine that meets all of the following conditions:

15 (i) Was purchased by a stamping agent who was licensed as a16 stamping agent as of December 31, 2011.

17 (*ii*) Enables the stamping agent to affix digital stamps to
18 individual packages of cigarettes in accordance with the
19 requirements under section 6a(2) and (3).

20 (iii) Was purchased to be used for the primary purpose of 21 permitting the stamping agent to affix digital stamps to individual 22 packages of cigarettes to be sold in this state following the 23 implementation of the use of digital stamps as provided in section 24 5a(2).

(b) "Existing equipment" means a cigarette tax stampingmachine that meets all of the following conditions:

27 (i) Was owned by a person who was licensed as a stamping agent28 as of December 31, 2011.

29

(ii) Was a cigarette tax stamping machine used prior to January

1, 2012 by the stamping agent to apply stamps using stamp rolls of
 30,000 stamps.

3 (c) "Qualified equipment" means equipment that was placed in
4 service by a stamping agent that included conveyors and additional
5 associated electrical line and compressed air line before August
6 15, 2014 in connection with the implementation of a digital
7 stamping line under a pilot program with the department as
8 determined by the department. Qualified equipment does not include
9 the cost of installation of a conveyor.

10 Sec. 7b. (1) Beginning January 1, 2003, a A licensee may 11 deduct the amount of bad debts from the tax levied under section 7. 12 The amount deducted must be charged off as uncollectible on the 13 books of the licensee. If a person pays all or part of a bad debt 14 with respect to which a licensee claimed a deduction under this 15 section, the licensee shall be is liable for the amount of taxes 16 deducted in connection with that portion of the debt for which payment is received and shall remit these taxes in his or her next 17 18 payment to the department under section 7.

19 (2) Any claim for a bad debt deduction under this section
20 shall must be supported by all of the following:

21 (a) A copy of the original invoice.

(b) Evidence that the tobacco products described in theinvoice were delivered to the person who ordered them.

(c) Evidence that the person who ordered and received the
tobacco products did not pay the licensee for the tobacco products
and that the licensee used reasonable collection practices in
attempting to collect the debt.

28 (3) As used in this section, "bad debt" means the taxes29 attributable to any portion of a debt that is related to a sale of

tobacco products subject to tax under section 7 that is not 1 2 otherwise deductible or excludable, that has become worthless or 3 uncollectible in the time period between the date when taxes accrue to the state for the licensee's preceding tax return and the date 4 when taxes accrue to the state for the present return, and that is 5 6 eligible to be claimed, or could be eligible to be claimed if the 7 licensee kept accounts on an accrual basis, as a deduction pursuant 8 to section 166 of the internal revenue code of 1986, 26 USC 166. A 9 bad debt shall does not include any interest on the wholesale price 10 of a tobacco product, uncollectible amounts on property that 11 remains in the possession of the licensee until the full purchase price is paid, expenses incurred in attempting to collect any 12 13 account receivable or any portion of the debt recovered, any 14 accounts receivable that have been sold to a third party for 15 collection, and repossessed property.

Sec. 8. (1) A person, other than a licensee, who is personally
liable for the tax imposed by this act, plus a penalty of 500% of
the amount of that tax, under any of the following circumstances:

(a) The person is in control or in possession of a tobacco
product contrary to this act , who after August 31, 1998 or is in
control or in possession of an individual package of cigarettes
without a stamp in violation of this act. , or who

(b) The person offers to sell or does sell a tobacco product
to another for purposes of resale without being licensed to do so
under this act. , shall be personally liable for the tax imposed by
this act, plus a penalty of 500% of the amount of tax due under
this act.

(c) The person offers to sell at retail, or does sell at
retail, an individual package of cigarettes without a stamp or any

tobacco product purchased or acquired from a person that was not
 licensed under this act as secondary wholesaler, wholesaler, or
 unclassified acquirer, at the time of purchase or acquisition.

(2) The department may permit a representative of a licensed 4 5 manufacturer of tobacco products whose duties require travel in 6 this state to transport up to 138,000 cigarettes, of which not more 7 than 36,000 cigarettes may bear no tax indicia or the tax indicia 8 of another state. All 138,000 cigarettes must bear the stamp approved by the department or the tax indicia of another state, if 9 10 any. The total value of tobacco products, excluding cigarettes, 11 carried by a representative shall not exceed a wholesale value of \$5,000.00. A manufacturer shall notify the department of the 12 manufacturer's representatives that it currently employs who carry 13 14 cigarettes or tobacco products other than cigarettes in performing 15 work duties in this state. The manufacturer shall maintain a record of each transaction by the manufacturer's representative for a 16 period of 4 years immediately following the transaction and shall 17 18 produce the records upon request of the state treasurer or the state treasurer's authorized agent. Each record shall must identify 19 20 the quantity and identity of the tobacco products, detail whether 21 exchanged, received, removed, or otherwise disposed of, and the identity of identify the retailer, wholesaler, secondary 22 23 wholesaler, vending machine operator, or unclassified acquirer 24 involved. The representative of the manufacturer shall provide a 25 copy of the record to the retailer, wholesaler, secondary 26 wholesaler, vending machine operator, or unclassified acquirer at 27 the time of the exchange or disposal. The retailer, wholesaler, 28 secondary wholesaler, vending machine operator, or unclassified 29 acquirer shall retain the copy of the record in the same place and

for the same time period as other records required by this section. 1 A representative shall not exchange, or otherwise dispose of, 2 within this state tobacco products bearing the tax indicia of 3 another state or receive tobacco products bearing the tax indicia 4 5 of another state from retailers located within this state. A 6 representative who sells, exchanges, or otherwise disposes of 7 cigarettes or tobacco products other than cigarettes that do not 8 bear the stamp or other marking required by the department or 9 sells, exchanges, or otherwise disposes of cigarettes or tobacco 10 products other than cigarettes bearing the tax indicia of another 11 state is guilty of a felony, punishable by a fine of not more than 12 \$5,000.00 or imprisonment for not more than 5 years, or both.

(3) A person who possesses, acquires, transports, or offers 13 14 for sale contrary to this act 3,000 or more cigarettes, tobacco 15 products other than cigarettes with an aggregate wholesale price of 16 \$250.00 or more, 3,000 or more counterfeit cigarettes, 3,000 or more counterfeit cigarette papers, 3,000 or more gray market 17 18 cigarettes, or 3,000 or more gray market cigarette papers is guilty 19 of a felony, punishable by a fine of not more than \$50,000.00 or 20 imprisonment for not more than 5 years, or both.

21 (4) A person who possesses, acquires, transports, or offers for sale contrary to this act 1,200 or more, but not more than 22 23 2,999, cigarettes, tobacco products other than cigarettes with an aggregate wholesale value of \$100.00 or more but less than \$250.00, 24 25 or 1,200 or more, but not more than 2,999, counterfeit cigarettes, 26 counterfeit cigarette papers, gray market cigarettes, or gray 27 market cigarette papers is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not more than \$5,000.00 or imprisonment of not more than 1 28 29 year, or both.

(5) A person who violates a provision of this act for which a
 criminal punishment is not otherwise provided is guilty of a
 misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of not more than \$1,000.00 or 5
 times the retail value of the tobacco products involved, whichever
 is greater, or imprisonment for not more than 1 year, or both. This
 subsection does not apply to conduct described in subsection (12).

7 (6) A person who manufactures, possesses, or uses a stamp or 8 manufactures, possesses, or uses a counterfeit stamp or writing or device intended to replicate a stamp without authorization of the 9 10 department, a licensee who purchases or obtains a stamp from any 11 person other than the department, or who falsifies a manufacturer's label on cigarettes, counterfeit cigarettes, gray market cigarette 12 13 papers, or counterfeit cigarette papers is guilty of a felony and 14 shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than 1 year or more 15 than 10 years and may be punished by a fine of not more than 16 \$50,000.00.

(7) A person who falsely makes, counterfeits, or alters a 17 18 license, vending machine disc, or marker, or who purchases or 19 receives a false or altered license, vending machine disc, or 20 marker, or who assists in or causes to be made a false or altered license, vending machine disc, or marker, or who possesses a device 21 22 used to forge, alter, or counterfeit a license, vending machine 23 disc, or marker is guilty of a felony punishable by a fine of not 24 more than \$5,000.00 or imprisonment for not more than 5 years, or 25 both. A person who alters or falsifies records or markings required under this act is guilty of a felony punishable by a fine of not 26 27 more than \$5,000.00 or imprisonment for not more than 5 years, or 28 both.

29

(8) The attorney general has concurrent power with the

1 prosecuting attorneys of the this state to enforce this act.

2 (9) At the request of the department or its duly authorized
3 agent, the state police and all local police authorities shall
4 enforce the provisions of this act.

5 (10) The department does not have the authority to enforce the
6 provisions of this section regarding gray market cigarette papers
7 or counterfeit cigarette papers.

8 (11) A person who knowingly possesses, acquires, transports, 9 or offers for sale contrary to this act 600 or more, but not more 10 than 1,199, cigarettes, tobacco products other than cigarettes with 11 an aggregate wholesale value of \$50.00 or more but less than 12 \$100.00, or 600 or more, but not more than 1,199, counterfeit cigarettes, counterfeit cigarette papers, gray market cigarettes, 13 14 or gray market cigarette papers is guilty of a misdemeanor 15 punishable by a fine of not more than \$1,000.00 or imprisonment of 16 not more than 90 days, or both.

(12) A person shall not possess, acquire, transport, or offer 17 18 for sale contrary to this act less than 600 cigarettes, tobacco 19 products other than cigarettes with an aggregate wholesale value of 20 less than \$50.00, or less than 600 counterfeit cigarettes, 21 counterfeit cigarette papers, gray market cigarettes, or gray 22 market cigarette papers. A person who possesses, acquires, 23 transports, or offers for sale contrary to this act 180 or more, but not more than 599, cigarettes, tobacco products other than 24 25 cigarettes with an aggregate wholesale value of \$25.00 or more but less than \$50.00, or 180 or more, but not more than 599, 26 27 counterfeit cigarettes, counterfeit cigarette papers, gray market 28 cigarettes, or gray market cigarette papers is responsible for a 29 state civil infraction and may be ordered to pay a civil fine of

S04370'21 \*

**1** not more than \$100.00.

Sec. 9. (1) A tobacco product held, owned, possessed,
transported, or in control of a person in violation of this act,
and a vending machine, vehicle, and other tangible personal
property containing a tobacco product in violation of this act and
any related books and records are contraband and may be seized and
confiscated by the department as provided in this section.

8 (2) If an authorized inspector of the department or a police 9 officer has reasonable cause to believe and does believe that a 10 tobacco product is being acquired, possessed, transported, kept, 11 sold, or offered for sale in violation of this act for which the penalty is a felony, the inspector or police officer may 12 investigate or search the vehicle of transportation in which the 13 14 tobacco product is believed to be located. If a tobacco product is 15 found in a vehicle searched under this subsection or in a place of 16 business inspected under this act, the tobacco product, vending machine, vehicle, other than a vehicle owned or operated by a 17 18 transportation company otherwise transporting tobacco products in 19 compliance with this act, or other tangible personal property 20 containing those tobacco products and any books and records in possession of the person in control or possession of the tobacco 21 product may be seized by the inspector or police officer and are 22 23 subject to forfeiture as contraband as provided in this section.

(3) As soon as possible, but not more than 5 business days
after seizure of any alleged contraband, the person making the
seizure shall deliver personally or by registered mail to the last
known address of the person from whom the seizure was made, if
known, an inventory statement of the property seized. A copy of the
inventory statement shall must also be filed with the state

treasurer. The inventory statement shall must also contain a notice 1 2 to the effect that unless demand for hearing as provided in this section is made within 10 business days, the designated property is 3 forfeited to the state. If the person from whom the seizure was 4 made is not known, the person making the seizure shall cause a copy 5 6 of the inventory statement, together with the notice provided for 7 in this subsection, to be published at least 3 times in a newspaper 8 of general circulation in the county where the seizure was made. 9 Within 10 business days after the date of service of the inventory 10 statement, or in the case of publication, within 10 business days 11 after the date of last publication, the person from whom the property was seized or any person claiming an interest in the 12 property may by registered mail, facsimile transmission, or 13 14 personal service file with the state treasurer a demand for a 15 hearing before the state treasurer or a person designated by the 16 state treasurer for a determination as to whether the property was lawfully subject to seizure and forfeiture. The person shall verify 17 18 a request for hearing filed by facsimile transmission by also 19 providing a copy of the original request for hearing by registered 20 mail or personal service. The person or persons are entitled to 21 appear before the department, to be represented by counsel, and to 22 present testimony and argument. Upon receipt of a request for 23 hearing, the department shall hold the hearing within 15 business 24 days. The hearing is not a contested case proceeding and is not 25 subject to the administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to 24.328. After the hearing, the department shall 26 27 render its decision in writing within 10 business days of the 28 hearing and, by order, shall either declare the seized property 29 subject to seizure and forfeiture, or declare the property

returnable in whole or in part to the person entitled to 1 2 possession. If, within 10 business days after the date of service 3 of the inventory statement, the person from whom the property was seized or any person claiming an interest in the property does not 4 5 file with the state treasurer a demand for a hearing before the 6 department, the property seized shall be is considered forfeited to 7 the state by operation of law and may be disposed of by the 8 department as provided in this section. If, after a hearing before 9 the state treasurer or person designated by the state treasurer, 10 the department determines that the property is lawfully subject to 11 seizure and forfeiture and the person from whom the property was seized or any persons claiming an interest in the property do not 12 take an appeal to the circuit court of the county in which the 13 14 seizure was made within the time prescribed in this section, the 15 property seized shall be considered forfeited to the state by operation of law and may be disposed of by the department as 16 provided in this section. 17

18 (4) If a person is aggrieved by the decision of the 19 department, that person may appeal to the circuit court of the 20 county where the seizure was made to obtain a judicial determination of the lawfulness of the seizure and forfeiture. The 21 22 action shall must be commenced within 20 days after notice of the 23 department's determination is sent to the person or persons 24 claiming an interest in the seized property. The court shall hear 25 the action and determine the issues of fact and law involved in accordance with rules of practice and procedure as in other in rem 26 27 proceedings. If a judicial determination of the lawfulness of the 28 seizure and forfeiture cannot be made before deterioration of any 29 of the property seized, the court shall order the destruction or

sale of the property with public notice as determined by the court 1 and require the proceeds to be deposited with the court until the 2 lawfulness of the seizure and forfeiture is finally adjudicated. 3

4 (5) The department shall destroy all cigarettes forfeited to 5 this state. The department may sell all tobacco products, except 6 cigarettes, and other property forfeited pursuant to this section 7 at public sale. Public notice of the sale shall must be given at 8 least 5 days before the day of sale. The department may pay an 9 amount not to exceed 25% of the proceeds of the sale to the local 10 governmental unit whose law enforcement agency performed the 11 seizure. The balance of the proceeds derived from the sale by the 12 department shall must be credited to the general fund of the state.

13 (6) The seizure and destruction or sale of a tobacco product 14 or other property under this section does not relieve a person from 15 a fine, imprisonment, or other penalty for violation of this act.

16 (7) A person who is not an employee or officer of this state 17 or a political subdivision of this state who furnishes to the 18 department or to any law enforcement agency original information concerning a violation of this act, which information results in 19 20 the collection and recovery of any tax or penalty or leads to the 21 forfeiture of any cigarettes, or other property, may be awarded and paid by the state treasurer, compensation of not more than 10% of 22 23 the net amount received from the sale of any forfeited cigarettes or other property, but not to exceed \$5,000.00 which shall must be 24 25 paid out of the receipts from the sale of the property. If any amount is issued to the local governmental unit under subsection 26 (5), the amount awarded under this subsection to a person who 27 provides original information that results in a seizure of 28 29 cigarettes or other property by a local law enforcement agency

shall must be paid from that amount issued under subsection (5). If 1 in the opinion of the attorney general and the director of the 2 3 department of state police it is deemed considered necessary to preserve the identity of the person furnishing the information, the 4 5 attorney general and the director of the department of state police 6 shall file with the state treasurer an affidavit setting forth that 7 necessity and a warrant may be issued jointly to the attorney 8 general and the director of the department of state police. Upon 9 payment to the person furnishing that information, the attorney 10 general and the director of the department of state police shall 11 file with the state treasurer an affidavit that the money has been by them paid to the person entitled to the money under this 12 13 section.

14 (8) Beginning September 1, 1998, if If a retailer possesses or 15 sells cigarettes on which the tax imposed under this act has not 16 been paid or accrued to a wholesaler, secondary wholesaler, or 17 unclassified acquirer licensed under this act, the retailer shall 18 be prohibited from purchasing, possessing, or selling any 19 cigarettes or other tobacco products as follows:

20 (a) For a first violation, for a period of not more than 621 months.

(b) For a second violation within a period of 5 years, for aperiod of at least 6 months and not more than 36 months.

(c) For a third or subsequent violation within a period of 5years, for a period of at least 1 year and not more than 5 years.

(9) The prohibition described in subsection (8) shall be is
effective upon service by certified mail or personal service on the
retailer of notice issued by the department ordering the retailer
to cease all sales and purchases of cigarettes and other tobacco

products. Upon receipt of this notice, the retailer may return any 1 tobacco products in the possession of the retailer upon which the 2 3 tax imposed by this act has been paid or accrued to a wholesaler, secondary wholesaler, or unclassified acquirer licensed under this 4 act. The department shall notify all licensed wholesalers, 5 6 manufacturers, secondary wholesalers, vending machine operators, 7 and unclassified acquirers of any retailer who has been prohibited 8 from purchasing cigarettes or other tobacco products and the 9 duration of the prohibition. A wholesaler, secondary wholesaler, or 10 unclassified acquirer shall not sell cigarettes or other tobacco 11 products to a retailer after receipt of notice from the department that the retailer is prohibited from purchasing tobacco products. 12 13 Any cigarettes or other tobacco products found on the premises of 14 the retailer during the period of prohibition shall be are 15 considered contraband and subject to seizure under this section, 16 and shall constitute an additional improper possession under this 17 subsection. The retailer may contest the order prohibiting 18 purchase, possession, or sale of tobacco products in accordance 19 with the appeal procedures and time limits provided in subsection 20 (3) of this section. After completion of the appeals provided or 21 upon expiration of the period to request such appeal, the department shall issue a final order and make service upon the 22 23 retailer of an order to cease all purchases, possession, and sale 24 of all cigarettes and other tobacco products for a specified period 25 as appropriate. This order does not relieve the retailer from 26 seizure and sale of a tobacco product or other property under this 27 section, or relieve the retailer from a fine, imprisonment, or 28 other penalty for violation of this act.

29

Sec. 11. (1) A person, not licensed under this act as either a

wholesaler or unclassified acquirer, that is not a manufacturer, shall not sell or solicit a sale of a tobacco product to be shipped, mailed, or otherwise imported, sent or brought into the this state, to a person in this state that is not licensed under this act, unless the tobacco product is to be sold through a wholesaler or unclassified acquirer, other than a manufacturer, licensed under this act.

8 (2) A person, in this state, that is not licensed under this 9 act, shall not order, purchase, or otherwise engage in a 10 transaction to acquire a tobacco product that is to be shipped, 11 mailed, imported, sent, or brought into this state unless that tobacco product is to be sold through a wholesaler or unclassified 12 acquirer, other than a manufacturer, licensed under this act. A 13 14 consumer in this state shall not purchase or otherwise acquire a 15 tobacco product through a remote retail sale unless the seller is licensed under this act as an unclassified acquirer. A tobacco 16 product ordered, purchased, or acquired by a person in violation of 17 18 this subsection is contraband subject to seizure and forfeiture 19 under section 9. A person who violates this subsection shall be is 20 considered to be in control or possession of a tobacco product in 21 violation of this act for purposes of section 8(1), regardless of 22 whether that tobacco product has been sold, consumed, or otherwise 23 disposed of. Any limitation on the tax applicable to cigars under section 7(1)(g) 7(1)(b) shall not apply, or otherwise be taken into 24 25 account, for purposes of determining the liability for taxes and 26 penalties under section 8(1) arising from a violation of this 27 subsection.

28 (3) Except as provided in section 8(2) regarding29 representatives of a licensed manufacturer, a retailer in this

state shall not purchase, possess, acquire for resale at retail, or 1 sell a tobacco product in this state unless that tobacco product 2 was purchased or otherwise acquired directly from a wholesaler, 3 unclassified acquirer, other than a manufacturer, or secondary 4 5 wholesaler, licensed under this act. A retailer who violates this 6 subsection shall be is considered to be in control or possession of 7 a tobacco product in violation of this act for purposes of section 8 8(1), regardless of whether that tobacco product has been sold, consumed, or otherwise disposed of. Any limitation on the tax 9 10 applicable to cigars under section  $\frac{7(1)(g)}{7(1)(b)}$  shall not apply, 11 or otherwise be taken into account, for purposes of determining the liability for taxes and penalties under section 8(1) arising from a 12 violation of this subsection. 13

14 (4) A retailer shall be is considered to have purchased or
15 otherwise acquired a tobacco product in compliance with subsection
16 (3) if all of the following conditions are met:

17 (a) The retailer obtains a copy of the license of the
18 wholesaler, secondary wholesaler, or unclassified acquirer other
19 than a manufacturer at the time of purchase or acquisition.

20 (b) The license described in subdivision (a) was not expired
21 at the time when the tobacco product was purchased or otherwise
22 acquired by the retailer.

(c) The copy of the license is preserved by the retailer in
the same manner, for the same period of time, and offered for
inspection as required of other statements and records under
section 6.

27 (5) Notwithstanding anything in this act to the contrary, a
28 licensee may provide a copy of its license to a retailer for
29 purposes of this section. A retailer that obtains a copy of the

license for a particular licensee under this section is not
 required to obtain another copy of the license for subsequent
 purchases or acquisitions of tobacco products from that licensee
 which that are made during the active license year and prior to
 before the expiration of that license.

6 (6) Subject to subsection (1), all sales conducted through the 7 internet, by telephone, or in a mail-order transaction shall must 8 not be completed unless, before each delivery of tobacco products 9 is made, whether through the mail, through a transportation 10 company, or through any other delivery system, the seller has 11 obtained from the purchaser an affirmation that includes a copy of a valid government-issued document that confirms the purchaser's 12 name, address, and date of birth showing that the purchaser is at 13 14 least the legal minimum age to purchase tobacco products; that the 15 tobacco products purchased are not intended for consumption by an 16 individual who is younger than the legal minimum age to purchase tobacco products; and a written statement signed by the purchaser 17 18 that affirms the purchaser's address and that the purchaser is at 19 least the minimum legal age to purchase tobacco products. The 20 statement shall must also confirm that the purchaser understands 21 that signing another person's name to the affirmation is illegal; 22 that the sale of tobacco products to individuals under the legal 23 minimum purchase age is illegal; and that the purchase of tobacco 24 products by individuals under the legal minimum purchase age is 25 illegal under the laws of the state of Michigan. The seller shall verify the information contained in the affirmation provided by the 26 27 purchaser against a commercially available database of governmental 28 records, or obtain a photocopy, fax copy, or other image of the 29 valid, government-issued identification stating the date of birth

1 or age of the purchaser.

2 (7) Subject to subsection (1), all invoices, bills of lading, sales receipts, or other documents related to tobacco product sales 3 conducted through the internet, by telephone, or in a mail-order 4 5 transaction shall must contain the current seller's valid Michigan 6 sales tax license number or use tax registration number, business 7 name and address of the seller, and a statement as to whether all 8 sales taxes or use taxes, as applicable, and taxes levied under this act have been paid. All packages of tobacco products shipped 9 10 from a tobacco product seller to purchasers who reside in Michigan, 11 including consumers in a remote retail sale, shall must be clearly print or stamp the package printed or stamped with the word 12 "TOBACCO PRODUCTS" on the outside of all sides of the package so it 13 14 is clearly visible to the shipper. If an order is made as a result 15 of advertisement over the internet, the tobacco retailer, and an 16 unclassified acquirer making a remote retail sale, shall request the electronic mail email address of the purchaser and shall 17 18 receive payment by credit card or check before completing the sale. 19 This subsection does not apply to sales by wholesalers and 20 unclassified acquirers licensed under this act other than remote 21 retail sales.

(8) The deliverer of the tobacco products is required to shall
obtain proof from a valid government-issued document that the
person signing for the tobacco products is the purchaser.

(9) Beginning November 1, 2012, a A retailer not otherwise licensed or required to be licensed under this act shall post a sign, visible to the public inside the retail establishment that informs purchasers of cigars through catalog sales, telephone or mail orders, or internet sales of their liability for any

applicable unpaid state taxes on those cigars and that cigars
 purchased in violation of this act are contraband.

3

(10) As used in this section:

4 (a) "Computer" means any connected, directly interoperable or
5 interactive device, equipment, or facility that uses a computer
6 program or other instructions to perform specific operations,
7 including logical, arithmetic, or memory functions with or on
8 computer data or a computer program, and that can store, retrieve,
9 alter, or communicate the results of the operations to a person,
10 computer program, computer, computer system, or computer network.

11 (b) "Computer network" means the interconnection of hardwire 12 or wireless communication lines with a computer through remote 13 terminals or a complex consisting of 2 or more interconnected 14 computers.

(c) "Computer program" means a series of internal or external instructions communicated in a form acceptable to a computer that directs the functioning of a computer, computer system, or computer network in a manner designed to provide or produce products or results from the computer, computer system, or computer network.

20 (d) "Computer system" means related, connected or unconnected,21 computer equipment, devices, software, or hardware.

(e) "Credit card" means a card or device issued by a person
licensed under 1984 PA 379, MCL 493.101 to 493.114, or under the
consumer financial services act, 1988 PA 161, MCL 487.2051 to
487.2072, or issued by a depository financial institution as
defined in section 1a of the mortgage brokers, lenders, and
services servicers licensing act, 1987 PA 173, MCL 445.1651a, under
a credit card arrangement.

29

(f) "Device" includes, but is not limited to, an electronic,

72

magnetic, electrochemical, biochemical, hydraulic, optical, or
 organic object that performs input, output, or storage functions by
 the manipulation of electronic, magnetic, or other impulses.

4 (g) "Internet" means the connection to the World Wide Web
5 through the use of a computer, a computer network, or a computer
6 system.

7 (h) "Sale conducted through the internet" means a sale of, a
8 solicitation to sell, a purchase of, or an offer to purchase
9 tobacco products conducted all or in part by accessing an internet
10 website and includes a remote retail sale.

11 Sec. 12. (1) The proceeds derived from the payment of taxes, fees, and penalties provided for under this act and the license 12 fees received by the department shall be deposited with the state 13 14 treasurer and disbursed only as provided in this section. and 15 section 7(5). However, before a distribution of funds is made under this section, subject to appropriation, the funds described in this 16 section may be used by the department, the attorney general, and 17 18 the department of state police for enforcement and administration of this act. 19

20 (2) The tax imposed under section 7(1)(a) shall be disbursed 21 as follows:

(a) 94% of the proceeds shall be credited to the state school
aid fund established by section 11 of article IX of the state
constitution of 1963.

25 (b) 6% of the proceeds shall be credited to the Healthy
26 Michigan fund created under section 5953 of the public health code,
27 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.5953. Fifty percent of the proceeds described
28 in this subdivision that are used for smoking prevention programs
29 shall be used by the department of health and human services to

73

1 expand the free smokers quit kit program to include the nicotine
2 patch or nicotine gum.

3 (2) (3) The tax imposed on cigarettes under section 7(1)(b)
4 shall 7(1)(a) must be disbursed as follows:

5 (a) Beginning May 1, 1994 and through June 30, 2004, 5.3% of
6 the proceeds shall be credited to the health and safety fund
7 created in the health and safety fund act, 1987 PA 264, MCL 141.471
8 to 141.479.

9 (a) (b) Beginning July 1, 2004, 6.5% 2.4375% of the proceeds
10 shall must be credited to the health and safety fund created in the
11 health and safety fund act, 1987 PA 264, MCL 141.471 to 141.479.

12 (c) Through June 30, 2004, 25.3% of the proceeds shall be 13 credited to the general fund of this state.

14 (d) Beginning July 1, 2004 and through September 30, 2014, 15 24.1% of the proceeds shall be credited to the general fund of this 16 state.

17 (b) (e) 63.4% 41.6200% of the proceeds shall must be credited
18 to the state school aid fund established by section 11 of article
19 IX of the state constitution of 1963.

(c) (f) 6% 3.7500% of the proceeds shall be credited to the Healthy healthy Michigan fund created under section 5953 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.5953. Fifty percent of the proceeds described in this subdivision that are used for smoking prevention programs shall be used by the department of health and human services to expand the free smokers quit kit program to include the nicotine patch or nicotine gum.

27 (d) (g) Beginning October 1, 2014, 24.1% 19.7625% of the
28 proceeds shall must be disbursed as follows:

29

(i) For the 2014-2015 fiscal year and each subsequent fiscal

year, \$3,000,000.00 to the Michigan state capitol historic site 1 2 fund created in section 7 of the Michigan state capitol historic site act, 2013 PA 240, MCL 4.1947. For the 2015-2016 fiscal year 3 and each subsequent fiscal year, the state treasurer shall adjust 4 5 the figure described in this subparagraph by an amount determined 6 by the state treasurer at the end of each calendar year to reflect 7 the cumulative annual percentage change in the consumer price 8 index. Beginning for the 2015-2016 fiscal year and Consumer Price 9 Index. For each subsequent fiscal year, if the cumulative annual 10 percentage change in the consumer price index Consumer Price Index 11 is negative, then the adjustment for that fiscal year is zero. As 12 used in this subsection, "consumer price index" "Consumer Price 13 Index" means the most comprehensive index of consumer prices 14 available for this state from the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the 15 United States Department of Labor. From the funds described in this 16 subparagraph, not later than February 1 of each year, the Michigan 17 state capitol commission created in section 5 of the Michigan state 18 capitol historic site act, 2013 PA 240, MCL 4.1945, shall report to 19 the chairpersons of the house and senate appropriations committees. 20 The report shall must contain all of the following:

21 (A) The proposed maintenance plan for the Michigan State22 Capitol Historical Site for the immediately following fiscal year.

23 (B) The projected 5-year maintenance plan for the Michigan
24 State Capitol Historical Site for the immediately following 5
25 fiscal years.

26 (C) Projected large-scale projects for the Michigan State27 Capitol Historical Site that exceed \$1,000,000.00.

28 (ii) The remaining proceeds shall must be credited to the29 general fund of this state.

(4) Beginning August 1, 2002, the tax imposed on cigarettes 1 2 under section 7(1)(c) shall be disbursed as follows: (a) Through June 30, 2004, 74.2%, and beginning July 1, 2004, 3 4 9.0% of the proceeds shall be credited to the general fund of this 5 state. (b) Through June 30, 2004, 4.6%, and beginning July 1, 2004, 6 7 56.3% of the proceeds shall be credited to the state school aid 8 fund established by section 11 of article IX of the state 9 constitution of 1963. 10 (c) 6.0% of the proceeds shall be credited to the Healthy 11 Michigan fund created under section 5953 of the public health code, 12 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.5953. Fifty percent of the proceeds described 13 in this subdivision that are used for smoking prevention programs 14 shall be used by the department of health and human services to 15 expand the free smokers quit kit program to include the nicotine 16 patch or nicotine gum. 17 (e) (d) Through June 30, 2004, 3.0%, and beginning July 1, 18 2004, 3.7% 0.5550% of the proceeds shall must be paid to counties 19 with a 2000 population of more than 2,000,000, to be used only for 20 indigent health care. 21 (f) (c) Through June 30, 2004, 12.2%, and beginning July 1, 2004, 25.0% 31.8750% of the proceeds shall must be credited to the 22 Michigan Medicaid benefits trust fund created under section 5 of 23 24 the Michigan trust fund act, 2000 PA 489, MCL 12.255. 25 (5) Beginning August 1, 2002, the tax imposed under section 26 7(1)(f) shall be disbursed as follows: 27 (a) 75.6% of the proceeds shall be credited to the state school aid fund established by section 11 of article IX of the 28 29 state constitution of 1963.

2 Michigan fund created under section 5953 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.5953. Fifty percent of the proceeds described 3 in this subdivision that are used for smoking prevention programs 4 shall be used by the department of health and human services to 5 6 expand the free smokers quit kit program to include the nicotine 7 patch or nicotine gum. 8 (c) 18.4% of the proceeds shall be credited to the general 9 fund of this state. 10 (6) Beginning August 1, 2002, the tax imposed on cigarettes 11 under section 7(1)(d) shall be disbursed as follows: 12 (a) 94.0% of the proceeds shall be credited to the state school aid fund established by section 11 of article IX of the 13 14 state constitution of 1963. 15 (b) 6.0% of the proceeds shall be credited to the Healthy 16 Michigan fund created under section 5953 of the public health code, 17 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.5953. Fifty percent of the proceeds described in this subdivision that are used for smoking prevention programs 18 19 shall be used by the department of health and human services to 20 expand the free smokers quit kit program to include the nicotine patch or nicotine gum. 21 22 (7) Beginning July 1, 2004, the tax imposed on cigarettes under section 7(1)(e) shall be disbursed as follows: 23 24 (a) Beginning July 1, 2004 and through September 30, 2005, 25 100% of the proceeds shall be credited to the Michigan Medicaid 26 benefits trust fund created under section 5 of the Michigan trust fund act, 2000 PA 489, MCL 12.255. 27 (b) Beginning October 1, 2005, 75.0% of the proceeds shall be 28

29 credited to the Michigan Medicaid benefits trust fund created under

(b) 6.0% of the proceeds shall be credited to the Healthy

1 section 5 of the Michigan trust fund act, 2000 PA 489, MCL 12.255.
2 (c) Beginning October 1, 2005, 25.0% of the proceeds shall be
3 credited to the general fund of this state.

4 (3) (8) Beginning July 1, 2004, the The tax imposed under
5 section 7(1)(g) shall 7(1)(b) must be disbursed as follows:

6 (a) Beginning July 1, 2004 and through September 30, 2005,
7 100% of the proceeds shall be credited to the Michigan Medicaid
8 benefits trust fund created under section 5 of the Michigan trust
9 fund act, 2000 PA 489, MCL 12.255.

(a) (b) Beginning October 1, 2005, 75.0% of the proceeds shall
must be credited to the Michigan Medicaid benefits trust fund
created under section 5 of the Michigan trust fund act, 2000 PA
489, MCL 12.255.

14 (b) (c) Beginning October 1, 2005, 25.0% of the proceeds shall
15 must be credited to the general fund of this state.

16 (4) (9)—The proceeds of the fees and penalties provided for in
17 this act shall be used for the administration of this act.

18 Sec. 13. (1) The tax imposed by this act shall be administered 19 by the revenue commissioner department pursuant to Act No. 122 of 20 the Public Acts of 1941, being sections 205.1 to 205.31 of the 21 Michigan Compiled Laws, 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31, and this 22 act. In case of conflict between Act No. 122 of the Public Acts of 23 1941-1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31, and this act, the provisions 24 of this act control.

(2) The revenue commissioner department may promulgate rules
to implement this act pursuant to the administrative procedures act
of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sections
24.201 to 24.328 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.1969 PA 306, MCL
24.201 to 24.328.

(3) The department shall prescribe forms for use by taxpayers
 and the manner in which the forms must be filed.

3 (4) The tax imposed by this act is in addition to all other4 taxes for which the taxpayer may be liable.

5 (5) The commissioner state treasurer may appoint any revenue
6 division department employee as a special investigator, who shall
7 be vested with have the power to arrest a person violating this
8 act.