

**SUBSTITUTE FOR
HOUSE BILL NO. 4491**

A bill to establish an electric bicycle transportation incentive program; to provide discount vouchers to certain individuals for the purchase of an eligible electric bicycle; to establish a process for applying, issuing, and reimbursing discount vouchers issued under the program; and to prescribe the powers and duties of certain state entities and officers.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 1. This act may be cited as the "Michigan e-bike
2 transportation incentive program act".

3 Sec. 3. As used in this act:

4 (a) "Electric bicycle" or "e-bike" means electric bicycle as
5 that term is defined in section 13e of the Michigan vehicle code,
6 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.13e.



1 (b) "Eligible e-bike" means a new e-bike that satisfies all of
2 the following:

3 (i) Has a base manufacturer's retail price of not more than
4 \$8,000.00.

5 (ii) Has a minimum manufacturer's warranty period of 1 year and
6 that warranty covers service within this state.

7 (iii) Has a UL 2849 certification or EN 15194 certification for
8 its battery and electrical system.

9 (c) "Eligible electric bicycle retailer" means an electric
10 bicycle retailer that satisfies all of the following:

11 (i) Has 1 or more physical retail locations in this state.

12 (ii) Provides on-site sales, service, and repair for e-bikes.

13 (iii) Has registered with this state to participate in the e-
14 bike transportation incentive program established under this act.

15 (d) "Income-qualified resident" means a qualified resident of
16 this state who meets 1 of the following:

17 (i) Is currently enrolled in the Michigan low-income energy
18 assistance program (LIEAP).

19 (ii) Is currently enrolled in the Michigan weatherization
20 assistance program (WAP).

21 (iii) Is currently enrolled in the supplemental nutrition
22 assistance program (SNAP).

23 (iv) Is currently enrolled in the temporary assistance for
24 needy families program (TANF).

25 (v) Is currently enrolled in a medical assistance program
26 administered by this state and established under section 105 of the
27 social welfare act, 1939 PA 280, MCL 400.105.

28 (vi) Is an individual or family with a household income that is



1 less than or equal to 300% of the federal poverty level for an
2 individual or for that family's family size.

3 (e) "Michigan economic development corporation" or "MEDC"
4 means the Michigan economic development corporation, the public
5 body corporate created under section 28 of article VII of the state
6 constitution of 1963 and the urban cooperation act of 1967, 1967
7 (Ex Sess) PA 7, MCL 124.501 to 124.512, by a contractual interlocal
8 agreement effective April 5, 1999, and subsequently amended,
9 between local participating economic development corporations
10 formed under the economic development corporations act, 1974 PA
11 338, MCL 125.1601 to 125.1636, and the Michigan strategic fund
12 formed under the Michigan strategic fund act, 1984 PA 270, MCL
13 125.2001 to 125.2094.

14 (f) "Office of future mobility and electrification" means the
15 Michigan office of future mobility and electrification created by
16 the department of labor and economic opportunity pursuant to
17 Executive Directive 2020-1.

18 (g) "Qualified resident" means a resident of this state who is
19 at least 18 years of age and has not previously received a discount
20 voucher under this act.

21 (h) "Resident" means an individual who has in this state the
22 individual's true, fixed, and permanent home and principal
23 establishment to which the individual intends to return whenever
24 absent. An individual is a resident until the individual
25 establishes a permanent establishment outside this state.

26 Sec. 5. (1) The Michigan economic development corporation, in
27 consultation with the office of future mobility and
28 electrification, shall establish, implement, and administer an e-
29 bike transportation incentive program to issue discount vouchers to



1 residents of this state for the purchase of eligible e-bikes. The
2 MEDC may contract with a third party that is based in this state to
3 administer the e-bike transportation incentive program. The MEDC,
4 in cooperation with the office of future mobility and
5 electrification, shall conduct outreach programs and implement a
6 marketing campaign for promotion of the e-bike transportation
7 incentive program. The MEDC shall not expend more than 20% of the
8 total amount appropriated to fund this e-bike transportation
9 incentive program on administrative costs.

10 (2) The MEDC shall develop an application process for
11 residents to apply for a discount voucher that may be presented to
12 an eligible electric bicycle retailer and applied at the point of
13 sale. The MEDC may require applicants to submit documentation with
14 the application as necessary to determine eligibility of the
15 applicant for a discount voucher under the e-bike transportation
16 incentive program.

17 (3) Subject to the limitations under this section, upon
18 receipt of a completed application, the MEDC shall determine if the
19 applicant is a qualified resident or an income-qualified resident
20 and, if eligible, issue a discount voucher, along with a list of
21 eligible electric bicycle retailers in this state, to that
22 applicant as follows:

23 (a) For a qualified resident, a discount voucher in an amount
24 equal to 90% of the retail price of the eligible e-bike or \$300.00,
25 whichever is less.

26 (b) For an income-qualified resident, a discount voucher in an
27 amount equal to 90% of the retail price of the eligible e-bike or
28 \$600.00, whichever is less.

29 (4) From the funds appropriated to support the e-bike



1 transportation incentive program, the MEDC shall, if possible,
2 utilize at least 50% of the annual amount funded to issue discount
3 vouchers to income-qualified residents.

4 (5) The MEDC shall not issue more than 1 discount voucher per
5 applicant, and the discount voucher must not be for more than 1
6 eligible e-bike. The qualified resident or income-qualified
7 resident must redeem the discount voucher issued under the e-bike
8 transportation incentive program within 2 years from the date of
9 issuance.

10 (6) The MEDC shall not issue discount vouchers under the e-
11 bike transportation incentive program after December 31, 2028.

12 Sec. 7. (1) An electric bicycle retailer that wants to
13 participate in the e-bike transportation incentive program must
14 register with the MEDC. The electric bicycle retailer must provide
15 the MEDC with the name and location of each place of business in
16 this state operated by that retailer that sells eligible e-bikes.

17 (2) Unless the discount voucher has expired as described in
18 section 5(5), an eligible electric bicycle retailer must honor a
19 discount voucher issued under the e-bike transportation incentive
20 program for the purchase of an eligible e-bike. An eligible
21 electric bicycle retailer shall honor a discount voucher issued
22 under this program only for an eligible e-bike.

23 (3) To be reimbursed for discount vouchers redeemed, the
24 eligible electric bicycle retailer shall, in a form and manner as
25 prescribed by the MEDC, return the voucher to the MEDC along with a
26 copy of the receipt and supporting documentation that the discount
27 voucher was used to purchase an eligible e-bike. The MEDC shall not
28 reimburse an eligible electric bicycle retailer for a voucher that
29 was expired as described in section 5(5) at the time of redemption.



1 Sec. 9. Not later than May 15, 2026 and each May 15 after 2026
2 through 2030, the MEDC, in consultation with the office of future
3 mobility and electrification, shall submit to the governor, the
4 clerk of the house of representatives, the secretary of the senate,
5 the chairperson of each standing committee that has jurisdiction
6 over matters relating to the environment and transportation, and
7 the chairperson of each legislative budget subcommittee that has
8 jurisdiction over environment and transportation issues an annual
9 report concerning the operation and effectiveness of the e-bike
10 transportation incentive program established under this act. The
11 report shall include all of the following information for the
12 immediately preceding calendar year:

13 (a) The number of eligible electric bicycle retailers
14 participating in the e-bike transportation incentive program and
15 the names of those retailers.

16 (b) The number of applicants that applied for a discount
17 voucher and the number of discount vouchers issued to qualified
18 residents and income-qualified residents, respectively.

19 (c) The total amount of discount vouchers that were used and
20 reimbursed to eligible electric bicycle retailers.

21 Enacting section 1. This act takes effect 180 days after the
22 date it is enacted into law.

