

# HOUSE BILL NO. 5810

June 12, 2024, Introduced by Reps. Thompson, Schmaltz, Roth, Borton, BeGole, Kunse, Schuette, Beson, Beeler, Prestin, Tisdell, Steele, Posthumus, Kuhn and VanderWall and referred to the Committee on Tax Policy.

A bill to amend 1973 PA 116, entitled

"An act to provide for the protection of children through the licensing and regulation of child care organizations; to provide for the establishment of standards of care for child care organizations; to prescribe powers and duties of certain departments of this state and adoption facilitators; to provide penalties; and to repeal acts and parts of acts,"

by amending section 1 (MCL 722.111), as amended by 2023 PA 173.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

- 1           Sec. 1. (1) As used in this act:
- 2           (a) "Child care staff member" means an individual who is 16
- 3 years of age or older to whom 1 or more of the following apply:

1 (i) The individual is employed by a child care center, group  
2 child care home, or family child care home for compensation,  
3 including a contract employee or a self-employed individual.

4 (ii) An individual whose activities involve the unsupervised  
5 care or supervision of children for a child care center, group  
6 child care home, or family child care home.

7 (iii) An individual who has unsupervised access to children who  
8 are cared for or supervised by a child care center, group child  
9 care home, or family child care home.

10 (iv) An individual who acts in the role of a licensee designee  
11 or program director.

12 (b) "Child care organization" means a governmental or  
13 nongovernmental organization having as its principal function  
14 receiving minor children for care, maintenance, training, and  
15 supervision, notwithstanding that educational instruction may be  
16 given. Child care organization includes organizations commonly  
17 described as child caring institutions, child placing agencies,  
18 children's camps, children's campsites, children's therapeutic  
19 group homes, child care centers, day care centers, nursery schools,  
20 parent cooperative preschools, foster homes, group homes, or child  
21 care homes. Child care organization does not include a governmental  
22 or nongovernmental organization that does either of the following:

23 (i) Provides care exclusively to minors who have been  
24 emancipated by court order under section 4(3) of 1968 PA 293, MCL  
25 722.4.

26 (ii) Provides care exclusively to individuals who are 18 years  
27 of age or older and to minors who have been emancipated by court  
28 order under section 4(3) of 1968 PA 293, MCL 722.4, at the same  
29 location.

1           (c) "Child caring institution" means a child care facility  
2 that is organized for the purpose of receiving minor children for  
3 care, maintenance, and supervision, usually on a 24-hour basis, in  
4 buildings maintained by the child caring institution for that  
5 purpose, and operates throughout the year. An educational program  
6 may be provided, but the educational program must not be the  
7 primary purpose of the facility. Child caring institution includes  
8 a maternity home for the care of unmarried mothers who are minors  
9 and an agency group home, that is described as a small child caring  
10 institution, owned, leased, or rented by a licensed agency  
11 providing care for more than 4 but less than 13 minor children.  
12 Child caring institution also includes an institution for  
13 developmentally disabled or emotionally disturbed minor children.  
14 Child caring institution does not include a hospital, nursing home,  
15 or home for the aged licensed under article 17 of the public health  
16 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.20101 to 333.22260, a boarding school  
17 licensed under section 1335 of the revised school code, 1976 PA  
18 451, MCL 380.1335, a hospital or facility operated by the state or  
19 licensed under the mental health code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1001 to  
20 330.2106, or an adult foster care family home or an adult foster  
21 care small group home licensed under the adult foster care facility  
22 licensing act, 1979 PA 218, MCL 400.701 to 400.737, in which a  
23 child has been placed under section 5(6).

24           (d) "Child caring institution staff member" means an  
25 individual who is 18 years of age or older to whom 1 or more of the  
26 following apply:

27           (i) The individual is employed by a child caring institution  
28 for compensation, including an adult who does not work directly  
29 with children.

1           (ii) The individual is a contract employee or self-employed  
2 individual with a child caring institution.

3           (iii) The individual is an intern or other individual who  
4 provides specific services under the rules promulgated under this  
5 act.

6           (e) "Child placing agency" means a governmental organization  
7 or an agency organized under the nonprofit corporation act, 1982 PA  
8 162, MCL 450.2101 to 450.3192, for the purpose of receiving  
9 children for placement in private family homes for foster care or  
10 for adoption. The function of a child placing agency may include  
11 investigating applicants for adoption and investigating and  
12 certifying foster family homes and foster family group homes as  
13 provided in this act. The function of a child placing agency may  
14 also include supervising children who are at least 16 but less than  
15 21 years of age and who are living in unlicensed residences as  
16 provided in section 5(4).

17           (f) "Children's camp" means a residential, day, troop, or  
18 travel camp that provides care and supervision and is conducted in  
19 a natural environment for more than 4 children, apart from the  
20 children's parents, relatives, or legal guardians, for 5 or more  
21 days in a 14-day period.

22           (g) "Children's campsite" means the outdoor setting where a  
23 children's residential or day camp is located.

24           (h) "Children's therapeutic group home" means a child caring  
25 institution receiving not more than 6 minor children who are  
26 diagnosed with a developmental disability as defined in section  
27 100a of the mental health code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1100a, or a  
28 serious emotional disturbance as defined in section 100d of the  
29 mental health code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1100d, and that meets all

1 of the following requirements:

2 (i) Provides care, maintenance, and supervision, usually on a  
3 24-hour basis.

4 (ii) Complies with the rules for child caring institutions,  
5 except that behavior management rooms, personal restraint,  
6 mechanical restraint, or seclusion, which is allowed in certain  
7 circumstances under licensing rules, are prohibited in a children's  
8 therapeutic group home.

9 (iii) Is not a private home.

10 (iv) Is not located on a campus with other licensed facilities.

11 (i) "Child care center" means a facility, other than a private  
12 residence, receiving 1 or more children under 13 years of age for  
13 care for periods of less than 24 hours a day, where the parents or  
14 guardians are not immediately available to the child. Child care  
15 center includes a facility that provides care for not less than 2  
16 consecutive weeks, regardless of the number of hours of care per  
17 day. The facility is generally described as a child care center,  
18 day care center, day nursery, nursery school, parent cooperative  
19 preschool, play group, before- or after-school program, or drop-in  
20 center. Child care center does not include any of the following:

21 (i) A Sunday school, a vacation bible school, or a religious  
22 instructional class that is conducted by a religious organization  
23 where children are attending for not more than 3 hours per day for  
24 an indefinite period or for not more than 8 hours per day for a  
25 period not to exceed 4 weeks during a 12-month period.

26 (ii) A facility operated by a religious organization where  
27 children are in the religious organization's care for not more than  
28 3 hours while persons responsible for the children are attending  
29 religious services.

1           (iii) A program that is primarily supervised, school-age-child-  
2 focused training in a specific subject, including, but not limited  
3 to, dancing, drama, music, or religion. This exclusion applies only  
4 to the time a child is involved in supervised, school-age-child-  
5 focused training.

6           (iv) A program that is primarily an incident of group athletic  
7 or social activities for school-age children sponsored by or under  
8 the supervision of an organized club or hobby group, including, but  
9 not limited to, youth clubs, scouting, and school-age recreational  
10 or supplementary education programs. This exclusion applies only to  
11 the time the school-age child is engaged in the group athletic or  
12 social activities and if the school-age child can come and go at  
13 will.

14           (v) A program that primarily provides therapeutic services to  
15 a child.

16           (j) "Conviction" means a final conviction, the payment of a  
17 fine, a plea of guilty or nolo contendere if accepted by the court,  
18 a finding of guilt for a criminal law violation or a juvenile  
19 adjudication or disposition by the juvenile division of probate  
20 court or family division of circuit court for a violation that if  
21 committed by an adult would be a crime, or a conviction in a tribal  
22 court or a military court.

23           (k) "Criminal history check" means a fingerprint-based  
24 criminal history record information background check through the  
25 department of state police and the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

26           (l) "Criminal history record information" means that term as  
27 defined in section 1a of 1925 PA 289, MCL 28.241a.

28           (m) "Department" means the department of health and human  
29 services and the department of licensing and regulatory affairs or

1 a successor agency or department responsible for licensure under  
2 this act. The department of licensing and regulatory affairs is  
3 responsible for licensing and regulatory matters for child care  
4 centers, group child care homes, family child care homes,  
5 children's camps, and children's campsites. The department of  
6 health and human services is responsible for licensing and  
7 regulatory matters for child caring institutions, child placing  
8 agencies, children's therapeutic group homes, foster family homes,  
9 and foster family group homes.

10 (n) "Drinking fountain" means a plumbing fixture that is  
11 connected to the potable water distribution system and drainage  
12 system that allows the user to obtain a drink directly from a  
13 stream of flowing water without the use of any accessory.

14 (o) "Eligible" means that the individual obtained the checks  
15 and clearances described in sections 5n and 5q and is considered  
16 appropriate to obtain a license, to be a member of the household of  
17 a group child care home or family child care home, or to be a child  
18 care staff member.

19 (p) "Faucet" means a valve end of a water pipe by which water  
20 is drawn from or held within the pipe.

21 (q) "Filtered bottle-filling station" or "station" means an  
22 apparatus that meets all of the following requirements:

23 (i) Is connected to customer site piping.

24 (ii) Filters water and is certified to meet NSF/ANSI standard  
25 53 for lead reduction and NSF/ANSI standard 42 for particulate  
26 removal.

27 (iii) The flow rate through the station is paired to the  
28 specified flow rate of the filter cartridge.

29 (iv) Has a light or other device to indicate filter cartridge

1 replacement status.

2 (v) Is designed to fill drinking bottles or other containers  
3 for personal water consumption.

4 (vi) Includes a drinking fountain.

5 (r) "Filtered faucet" means a faucet that at the point of use  
6 includes a filter that is certified to meet NSF/ANSI standard 53  
7 for lead reduction and NSF/ANSI standard 42 for particulate  
8 removal.

9 (s) "Filtered pitcher" means a container used for holding and  
10 pouring liquids that at the point of use includes a filter that is  
11 certified to meet NSF/ANSI standard 53 for lead reduction and  
12 NSF/ANSI standard 42 for particulate removal.

13 (t) "Ineligible" means that the individual obtained the checks  
14 and clearances as described in sections 5n and 5q and is not  
15 considered appropriate to obtain a license, to be a member of the  
16 household of a group child care home or family child care home, or  
17 to be a child care staff member due to violation of section 5n, 5q,  
18 or 5r.

19 (u) "Increased capacity" means ~~1-2~~ additional ~~child~~**children**  
20 added to the total number of minor children received for care and  
21 supervision in a family child care home or ~~2-3~~ additional children  
22 added to the total number of minor children received for care and  
23 supervision in a group child care home.

24 (v) "Private home" means a private residence in which the  
25 licensee permanently resides, which residency is not contingent  
26 upon caring for children or employment by a child placing agency.  
27 Private home includes a full-time foster family home, a full-time  
28 foster family group home, a group child care home, or a family  
29 child care home, as follows:



1           (i) "Foster family home" means the private home of an  
2 individual who is licensed to provide 24-hour care for 1 but not  
3 more than 4 minor children who are placed away from their parent,  
4 legal guardian, or legal custodian in foster care. The licensed  
5 individual providing care is required to comply with the reasonable  
6 and prudent parenting standard as defined in section 1 of chapter  
7 XIIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.1.

8           (ii) "Foster family group home" means the private home of an  
9 individual who has been licensed by the department to provide 24-  
10 hour care for more than 4 but fewer than 7 minor children who are  
11 placed away from their parent, legal guardian, or legal custodian  
12 in foster care. The licensed individual providing care is required  
13 to comply with the reasonable and prudent parenting standard as  
14 defined in section 1 of chapter XIIIA of the probate code of 1939,  
15 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.1.

16           (iii) "Family child care home" means a private home in which 1  
17 but fewer than 7 minor children are received for care and  
18 supervision for compensation for periods of less than 24 hours a  
19 day, unattended by a parent or legal guardian, except children  
20 related to an adult member of the household. Family child care home  
21 includes a home in which care is given to an unrelated minor child  
22 for more than 4 weeks during a calendar year. A family child care  
23 home does not include an individual providing babysitting services  
24 for another individual. As used in this subparagraph, "providing  
25 babysitting services" means caring for a child on behalf of the  
26 child's parent or guardian if the annual compensation for providing  
27 those services does not equal or exceed \$600.00 or an amount that  
28 would according to the internal revenue code of 1986 obligate the  
29 child's parent or guardian to provide a form 1099-MISC to the

1 individual for compensation paid during the calendar year for those  
2 services. Family child care home includes a private home with  
3 increased capacity.

4 (iv) "Group child care home" means a private home in which more  
5 than 6 but not more than 12 minor children are given care and  
6 supervision for periods of less than 24 hours a day unattended by a  
7 parent or legal guardian, except children related to an adult  
8 member of the household. Group child care home includes a home in  
9 which care is given to an unrelated minor child for more than 4  
10 weeks during a calendar year. Group child care home includes a  
11 private home with increased capacity.

12 (w) "Legal custodian" means an individual who is at least 18  
13 years of age in whose care a minor child remains or is placed after  
14 a court makes a finding under section 13a(5) of chapter XIIA of the  
15 probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.13a.

16 (x) "Legal entity" means a sole proprietorship, partnership,  
17 corporation, limited liability company, or any other entity.

18 (y) "Licensee" means a person, legal entity organized under a  
19 law of this state, state or local government, or trust that has  
20 been issued a license under this act to operate a child care  
21 organization.

22 (z) "Listed offense" means that term as defined in section 2  
23 of the sex offenders registration act, 1994 PA 295, MCL 28.722.

24 (aa) "Member of the household" means any individual who  
25 resides in a family child care home, group child care home, foster  
26 family home, or foster family group home on an ongoing basis, or  
27 who has a recurrent presence in the home, including, but not  
28 limited to, overnight stays. For foster family homes and foster  
29 family group homes, a member of the household does not include a

1 foster child. For group child care homes and family child care  
2 homes, a member of the household does not include a child to whom  
3 child care is being provided.

4 (bb) "Original license" means a license issued to a child care  
5 organization during the first 6 months of operation indicating that  
6 the organization is in compliance with all rules promulgated by the  
7 department under this act.

8 (cc) "Provisional license" means a license issued to a child  
9 care organization that is temporarily unable to conform to the  
10 rules promulgated under this act.

11 (dd) "Qualified residential treatment program" or "QRTP" means  
12 a program within a child caring institution to which all of the  
13 following apply:

14 (i) The program has a trauma-informed treatment model,  
15 evidenced by the inclusion of trauma awareness, knowledge, and  
16 skills into the program's culture, practices, and policies.

17 (ii) The program has registered or licensed nursing and other  
18 licensed clinical staff on-site or available 24 hours a day, 7 days  
19 a week, who provide care in the scope of their practice as provided  
20 in parts 170, 172, 181, 182, 182A, and 185 of the public health  
21 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.17001 to 333.17097, 333.17201 to  
22 333.17242, 333.18101 to 333.18117, 333.18201 to 333.18237,  
23 333.18251 to 333.18267, and 333.18501 to 333.18518.

24 (iii) The program integrates families into treatment, including  
25 maintaining sibling connections.

26 (iv) The program provides aftercare services for at least 6  
27 months post discharge.

28 (v) The program is accredited by an independent not-for-profit  
29 organization as described in 42 USC 672(k)(4)(G).

1           (vi) The program does not include a detention facility,  
2 forestry camp, training school, or other facility operated  
3 primarily for detaining minor children who are determined to be  
4 delinquent.

5           (ee) "Regular license" means a license issued to a child care  
6 organization indicating that the organization is in substantial  
7 compliance with all rules promulgated under this act and, if there  
8 is a deficiency, has entered into a corrective action plan.

9           (ff) "Guardian" means the guardian of the person.

10          (gg) "Minor child" means any of the following:

11          (i) An individual less than 18 years of age.

12          (ii) An individual who is a resident in a child caring  
13 institution, foster family home, or foster family group home, who  
14 is at least 18 but less than 21 years of age, and who meets the  
15 requirements of the young adult voluntary foster care act, 2011 PA  
16 225, MCL 400.641 to 400.671.

17          (iii) An individual who is a resident in a child caring  
18 institution, children's camp, foster family home, or foster family  
19 group home; who becomes 18 years of age while residing in a child  
20 caring institution, children's camp, foster family home, or foster  
21 family group home; and who continues residing in a child caring  
22 institution, children's camp, foster family home, or foster family  
23 group home to receive care, maintenance, training, and supervision.  
24 A minor child under this subparagraph does not include a person 18  
25 years of age or older who is placed in a child caring institution,  
26 foster family home, or foster family group home under an  
27 adjudication under section 2(a) of chapter XIIA of the probate code  
28 of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.2, or under section 1 of chapter IX  
29 of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 769.1. This

1 subparagraph applies only if the number of those residents who  
2 become 18 years of age does not exceed the following:

3 (A) Two, if the total number of residents is 10 or fewer.

4 (B) Three, if the total number of residents is not less than  
5 11 and not more than 14.

6 (C) Four, if the total number of residents is not less than 15  
7 and not more than 20.

8 (D) Five, if the total number of residents is 21 or more.

9 (iv) An individual 18 years of age or older who is placed in an  
10 unlicensed residence under section 5(4) or a foster family home  
11 under section 5(7).

12 (hh) "Related" means 1 of the following:

13 (i) Except as provided in subparagraph (ii), a relative as  
14 defined in section 13a of chapter XIIIA of the probate code of 1939,  
15 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.13a.

16 (ii) For licensing by the department related to a child care  
17 center, children's camp, children's campsite, family child care  
18 home, foster family home, foster family group home, or group child  
19 care home, in the relationship by blood, marriage, or adoption, as  
20 parent, grandparent, great-grandparent, great-great-grandparent,  
21 aunt or uncle, great-aunt or great-uncle, great-great-aunt or  
22 great-great-uncle, sibling, stepsibling, nephew or niece, first  
23 cousin or first cousin once removed, and the spouse of any of the  
24 individuals described in this definition, even after the marriage  
25 has ended by death or divorce.

26 (ii) "Religious organization" means a church, ecclesiastical  
27 corporation, or group, not organized for pecuniary profit, that  
28 gathers for mutual support and edification in piety or worship of a  
29 supreme deity.

1 (jj) "School-age child" means a child who is eligible to  
2 attend a grade of kindergarten or higher, but is less than 13 years  
3 of age. A child is considered to be a school-age child on the first  
4 day of the school year in which the child is eligible to attend  
5 school.

6 (kk) "Severe physical injury" means serious physical harm as  
7 that term is defined in section 136b of the Michigan penal code,  
8 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.136b.

9 (ll) "Licensee designee" means the individual designated in  
10 writing by the board of directors of the corporation or by the  
11 owner or person with legal authority to act on behalf of the  
12 company or organization on licensing matters. The individual must  
13 agree in writing to be designated as the licensee designee. All  
14 license applications must be signed by the licensee in the case of  
15 the individual or by a member of the corporation, company, or  
16 organization.

17 (mm) "Water delivery service" means a service that delivers  
18 drinking water to a child care center and provides drinking water  
19 that meets the standards of the safe drinking water act, 42 USC  
20 300f to 300j-25.

21 (2) A family child care home or group child care home is  
22 automatically eligible for increased capacity after satisfying all  
23 of the following criteria:

24 (a) Holds a current license.

25 (b) Has been licensed to operate for at least 29 consecutive  
26 months.

27 (c) Has received 1 or more unrelated minor children for care  
28 and supervision during the licensed period under subdivision (b).

29 (d) Has received a renewed regular license after at least 29

1 months of licensed operation under subdivision (b).

2 (3) The department may rescind increased capacity due to 1 or  
3 more of the following:

4 (a) Corrective action.

5 (b) Licensing action.

6 (c) Determination by the department that increased capacity is  
7 not conducive to the welfare of children as that term is defined in  
8 section 5m.

9 (4) If the department rescinds increased capacity as outlined  
10 in subsection (3), the family child care home or group child care  
11 home may be considered for increased capacity not less than 22  
12 months after rescinding increased capacity in a form and manner  
13 determined by the department.

14 (5) A family child care home or group child care home may  
15 appeal rescission of increased capacity under a hearing held in the  
16 manner provided under section 11(2).