

# HOUSE BILL NO. 4094

February 19, 2025, Introduced by Reps. Tsernoglou, Hope, Young, Rheingans, O'Neal, Neeley, Martus, MacDonell, Wilson, T. Carter, McKinney, Scott, Brixie, Breen and Hoskins and referred to Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1961 PA 236, entitled  
"Revised judicature act of 1961,"  
by amending section 1307a (MCL 600.1307a), as amended by 2023 PA  
308, and by adding sections 1307b and 1356.

## **THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

- 1       Sec. 1307a. (1) To qualify as a juror, an individual must meet
- 2 all of the following criteria:
- 3       (a) Be a citizen of the United States, 18 years of age or
- 4 older, and a resident in the county for which the individual is

1 selected, and in the case of a district court in districts of the  
2 second and third class, be a resident of the district.

3 (b) Be able to communicate in the English language.

4 (c) Be physically and mentally able to carry out the functions  
5 of a juror. Temporary inability must not be considered a  
6 disqualification.

7 (d) Not have served as a petit or grand juror in a court of  
8 record during the preceding 12 months.

9 (e) Not ~~have been convicted of a felony.~~ **be currently**  
10 **incarcerated or on probation or parole.**

11 (2) An individual more than 70 years of age may claim  
12 exemption from jury service and must be ~~exempt~~ **exempted** upon making  
13 the request.

14 (3) An individual who is a nursing mother may claim exemption  
15 from jury service for the period during which she is nursing her  
16 child and must be ~~exempt~~ **exempted** upon making the request if she  
17 provides a letter from a physician, a lactation consultant, or a  
18 certified nurse midwife verifying that she is a nursing mother.

19 (4) An individual who is a participant in the address  
20 confidentiality program created under the address confidentiality  
21 program act, 2020 PA 301, MCL 780.851 to 780.873, may claim  
22 exemption from jury service for the period during which the  
23 individual is a program participant. To obtain an exemption under  
24 this subsection, the individual must provide the participation card  
25 issued by the department of attorney general upon the individual's  
26 certification as a program participant to the court as evidence  
27 that the individual is a current participant in the address  
28 confidentiality program.

29 (5) An individual who is a service member of the United States

1 Armed Forces may claim exemption from jury service for the period  
 2 during which the individual is on active duty and must be ~~exempt~~  
 3 **exempted** upon making the request of the court and providing a copy  
 4 of the service member's orders.

5 (6) An individual who is the spouse of a service member of the  
 6 United States Armed Forces may claim exemption from jury service  
 7 for the period during which the individual resides outside of this  
 8 state or the United States due to the service member's active duty  
 9 status. The spouse under this section must be ~~exempt~~**exempted** upon  
 10 making the request of the court and providing a copy of the service  
 11 member's orders.

12 (7) For the purposes of this section and sections 1371 to  
 13 1376, an individual has served as a juror if that individual has  
 14 been paid for jury service.

15 (8) As used in this section:

16 (a) "Certified nurse midwife" means an individual licensed as  
 17 a registered professional nurse under article 15 of the public  
 18 health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.16101 to 333.18838, who has been  
 19 issued a specialty certification in the practice of nurse midwifery  
 20 by the board of nursing under section 17210 of the public health  
 21 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.17210.

22 ~~(b) "Felony" means a violation of a penal law of this state,~~  
 23 ~~another state, or the United States for which the offender, upon~~  
 24 ~~conviction, may be punished by death or by imprisonment for more~~  
 25 ~~than 1 year or an offense expressly designated by law to be a~~  
 26 ~~felony.~~

27 **(b)** ~~(e)~~ "Lactation consultant" means a lactation consultant  
 28 certified by the International Board of Lactation Consultant  
 29 Examiners.

1       (c) ~~(d)~~ "Physician" means an individual licensed by the state  
2 to engage in the practice of medicine or osteopathic medicine and  
3 surgery under article 15 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368,  
4 MCL 333.16101 to 333.18838.

5       Sec. 1307b. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the  
6 court shall not disqualify a juror for cause based solely on the  
7 juror's criminal record. The court may disqualify a juror for cause  
8 if the juror's criminal conviction is for a crime similar to the  
9 crime charged in the current case.

10       Sec. 1356. (1) A prospective juror must not be excluded from  
11 service on a civil or criminal jury based on the prospective  
12 juror's protected status.

13       (2) A party or the court may object to a peremptory challenge  
14 to raise the issue of improper exclusion of a juror based on a  
15 protected status. An objection under this section is made by citing  
16 this section. Any further discussion of the objection, including  
17 the reason for the objection, must be conducted outside the  
18 presence of the jury panel. The objection must be made before the  
19 prospective juror is excused, unless new information is discovered.

20       (3) Upon objection to the exercise of a peremptory challenge  
21 under subsection (2), the party exercising the peremptory challenge  
22 shall articulate the reasons that the peremptory challenge has been  
23 exercised.

24       (4) The court shall consider the totality of the circumstances  
25 when evaluating the reasons given by a party under subsection (3).  
26 If the court determines that a reasonable person would consider  
27 protected status to be a factor in the exercise of the peremptory  
28 challenge, the peremptory challenge must be denied. The court is  
29 not required to find purposeful discrimination to deny the

1 peremptory challenge. The court shall explain its findings for a  
2 ruling on the record.

3 (5) The circumstances the court may consider in making its  
4 determination under subsection (4) include, but are not limited to,  
5 the following:

6 (a) The number and types of questions posed to the prospective  
7 juror, including whether the party exercising the peremptory  
8 challenge failed to question the prospective juror about the reason  
9 for the peremptory challenge.

10 (b) If the party exercising the peremptory challenge asked  
11 significantly more or different questions of the prospective juror  
12 against whom the peremptory challenge was used than of other  
13 jurors.

14 (c) If other prospective jurors provided similar answers but  
15 were not the subject of a peremptory challenge by that party.

16 (d) If in the present case or in past cases the particular  
17 attorney or defendant has reason to believe that another attorney  
18 has used peremptory challenges disproportionately against a  
19 specific protected status.

20 (6) The court shall have a rebuttable presumption of the  
21 invalidity of a peremptory challenge if an attorney or defendant  
22 provides either of the following reasons for exercising a  
23 peremptory challenge under subsection (3):

24 (a) The juror expressed a distrust of law enforcement or a  
25 belief that law enforcement officers engage in racial profiling.

26 (b) The juror or an individual with whom the juror has a close  
27 relationship has been stopped, arrested, investigated, or convicted  
28 of a crime.

29 (7) The court shall find a peremptory challenge is invalid if

1 an attorney or defendant provides 1 of the following reasons for  
2 exercising a peremptory challenge under subsection (3):

3 (a) The juror lives in a high-crime neighborhood.

4 (b) The juror has a child outside of marriage.

5 (c) The juror receives state benefits.

6 (8) As used in this section, "protected status" means any of  
7 the statuses recognized as protected under section 102 of the  
8 Elliot-Larsen civil rights act, 1976 PA 453, MCL 37.2102.

9 (9) The purpose of this section is to address historical  
10 discrimination in the use of peremptory challenges on potential  
11 jurors who are members of a protected status or certain demographic  
12 groups or who have certain beliefs about individuals in a protected  
13 status.

14 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 1 year  
15 after the date it is enacted into law.