

No. 79  
STATE OF MICHIGAN  
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OF THE  
**House of Representatives**  
103rd Legislature  
REGULAR SESSION OF 2025

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House Chamber, Lansing, Thursday, September 4, 2025.

12:00 Noon.

The House was called to order by the Speaker Pro Tempore.

The roll was called by the Clerk of the House of Representatives, who announced that a quorum was present.

Alexander—present  
Andrews—present  
Aragona—present  
Arbit—present  
BeGole—present  
Beson—present  
Bierlein—present  
Bohnak—present  
Bollin—present  
Borton—present  
Breen—present  
Brixie—present  
Bruck—present  
Byrnes—present  
Carra—present  
Carter, B.—present  
Carter, T.—present  
Cavitt—present  
Coffia—excused  
Conlin—present  
DeBoer—present  
DeBoyer—present  
Dievendorf—present  
Edwards—present  
Fairbairn—present  
Farhat—excused  
Fitzgerald—present

Foreman—present  
Fox—present  
Frisbie—present  
Glanville—present  
Grant—present  
Green, P.—present  
Greene, J.—present  
Hall—present  
Harris—present  
Herzberg—e/d/s  
Hoadley—present  
Hope—present  
Hoskins—present  
Jenkins-Arno—present  
Johnsen—present  
Kelly—present  
Koleszar—present  
Kuhn—present  
Kunse—present  
Liberati—present  
Lightner—present  
Linting—present  
Longjohn—present  
MacDonell—present  
Maddock—present  
Markkanen—present  
Martin—present  
Martus—present

McFall—present  
McKinney—excused  
Meerman—present  
Mentzer—present  
Miller—present  
Morgan—present  
Mueller—present  
Myers-Phillips—present  
Neeley—excused  
Neyer—present  
O'Neal—present  
Outman—present  
Paiz—present  
Paquette—present  
Pavlov—present  
Pohutsky—present  
Posthumus—present  
Prestin—present  
Price—present  
Puri—present  
Rheingans—present  
Rigas—present  
Robinson—present  
Rogers—present  
Roth—present  
Schmaltz—present  
Schriver—present

Schuette—present  
Scott—present  
Skaggs—present  
Slagh—present  
Smit—present  
Snyder—present  
St. Germaine—present  
Steckloff—present  
Steele—present  
Tate—present  
Thompson—present  
Tisdell—present  
Ternoglou—present  
VanderWall—present  
VanWoerkom—present  
Wegela—present  
Weiss—present  
Wendzel—present  
Whitsett—excused  
Wilson—present  
Witwer—present  
Wooden—present  
Woolford—present  
Wortz—present  
Wozniak—present  
Xiong—present  
Young—present

e/d/s = entered during session

Rev. Gerardo Aponte-Safe, Associate Priest of St. John's Episcopal Church in Royal Oak, offered the following invocation:

“Good and gracious God,  
Source of light, truth, and love,

Creator of all that was, and is, and will be

Through Whom all life is knit in the expansive fabric of the universe

We ask that You look with favor upon this gathering of Representatives who serve the people of our great state of Michigan.

Fill them with wisdom and strength to tackle the mounting challenges we face, that in the face of fear and anxiety, they may lead with kindness and grace.

Fill them with compassion and determination to discuss and debate the issues before them with the goal of bringing our communities together and resist the temptations of self-interest and division.

Fill them with courage and drive to work toward justice with mercy, that their work may strengthen the ties that link us in our common humanity in this bountiful land we call home.

*Tal como has escuchado las plegarias de tu pueblo, de toda lengua y nación, a través de los siglos, en tiempos de gozo y paz, en tiempos de angustia y dolor, así rogamos nos escuches hoy.*

[Translation: As You have heard the pleas of Your people, from every tongue and nation, throughout the centuries, in times of joy and peace, in times of sorrow and pain, so we ask You to hear us now.]

Bless us, O Holy One, and may Your peace which surpasses all understanding guard our hearts and minds in Your unending love. Amen.”

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Rep. Fitzgerald moved that Reps. Coffia, Farhat, McKinney, Neeley and Whitsett be excused from today's session.

The motion prevailed.

### Second Reading of Bills

#### House Bill No. 4517, entitled

A bill to amend 2002 PA 713, entitled “Child abduction broadcast act,” by amending the title and sections 1, 2, and 5 (MCL 28.761, 28.762, and 28.765).

The bill was read a second time.

Rep. Neyer moved that the bill be placed on the order of Third Reading of Bills.

The motion prevailed.

#### House Bill No. 4518, entitled

A bill to amend 2002 PA 712, entitled “Michigan Amber alert act” by amending the title and section 3 (MCL 28.753), the title as amended by 2013 PA 91.

Was read a second time, and the question being on the adoption of the proposed substitute (H-1) previously recommended by the Committee on Families and Veterans,

The substitute (H-1) was adopted, a majority of the members serving voting therefor.

Rep. Rigas moved that the bill be placed on the order of Third Reading of Bills.

The motion prevailed.

#### House Bill No. 4674, entitled

A bill to amend 1949 PA 300, entitled “Michigan vehicle code,” by amending section 236 (MCL 257.236), as amended by 2024 PA 2.

The bill was read a second time.

Rep. Outman moved that the bill be placed on the order of Third Reading of Bills.

The motion prevailed.

**House Bill No. 4524, entitled**

A bill to amend 1945 PA 200, entitled “An act to define a marketable record title to an interest in land; to require the filing of notices of claim of interest in such land in certain cases within a definite period of time and to require the recording thereof; to make invalid and of no force or effect all claims with respect to the land affected thereby where no such notices of claim of interest are filed within the required period; to provide for certain penalties for filing slanderous notices of claim of interest, and to provide certain exceptions to the applicability and operation thereof,” by amending the title and sections 1, 1a, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 8 (MCL 565.101, 565.101a, 565.102, 565.103, 565.104, 565.105, 565.106, and 565.108), sections 1 and 3 as amended by 2024 PA 20, section 1a as added and section 6 as amended by 1997 PA 154, sections 2 and 5 as amended by 2018 PA 572, and section 4 as amended by 2022 PA 235, and by adding section 5a.

Was read a second time, and the question being on the adoption of the proposed substitute (H-1) previously recommended by the Committee on Judiciary,

The substitute (H-1) was adopted, a majority of the members serving voting therefor.

Rep. Wozniak moved that the bill be placed on the order of Third Reading of Bills.

The motion prevailed.

**House Bill No. 4024, entitled**

A bill to require that certain educational institutions in this state, when providing students with multiple occupancy restrooms, changing areas, and similar facilities, do so in a manner that ensures each student’s privacy from individuals of the opposite biological sex; and to provide for the powers and duties of certain state and local governmental officers and entities.

Was read a second time, and the question being on the adoption of the proposed substitute (H-1) previously recommended by the Committee on Education and Workforce,

The substitute (H-1) was not adopted, a majority of the members serving not voting therefor.

Rep. Fox moved to substitute (H-2) the bill.

The motion prevailed and the substitute (H-2) was adopted, a majority of the members serving voting therefor.

Rep. Fox moved that the bill be placed on the order of Third Reading of Bills.

The motion prevailed.

Rep. Posthumus moved that the bill be placed on its immediate passage.

The motion prevailed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor.

By unanimous consent the House returned to the order of

**Third Reading of Bills**

**House Bill No. 4024, entitled**

A bill to require that certain educational institutions in this state, when providing students with multiple occupancy restrooms, changing areas, and similar facilities, do so in a manner that ensures each student’s privacy from individuals of the opposite biological sex; and to provide for the powers and duties of certain state and local governmental officers and entities.

Was read a third time and passed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor, by yeas and nays as follows:

**Roll Call No. 190**

**Yeas—58**

Alexander	Fox	Markkanen	Schriver
Aragona	Frisbie	Martin	Schuette
BeGole	Green, P.	Meerman	Slagh
Beson	Greene, J.	Mueller	Smit
Bierlein	Hall	Neyer	St. Germaine
Bohnak	Harris	Outman	Steele
Bollin	Hoadley	Paquette	Thompson
Borton	Jenkins-Arno	Pavlov	Tisdell
Bruck	Johnsen	Posthumus	VanderWall

Carra	Kelly	Prestin	VanWoerkom
Cavitt	Kuhn	Rigas	Wendzel
DeBoer	Kunse	Robinson	Woolford
DeBoyer	Lightner	Roth	Wortz
DeSana	Linting	Schmaltz	Wozniak
Fairbairn	Maddock		

Nays—46

Andrews	Glanville	Morgan	Snyder
Arbit	Grant	Myers-Phillips	Steckloff
Breen	Hope	O’Neal	Tate
Brixie	Hoskins	Paiz	Tsernoglou
Bymes	Koleszar	Pohutsky	Wegela
Carter, B.	Liberati	Price	Weiss
Carter, T.	Longjohn	Puri	Wilson
Conlin	MacDonell	Rheingans	Witwer
Dievendorf	Martus	Rogers	Wooden
Edwards	McFall	Scott	Xiong
Fitzgerald	Mentzer	Skaggs	Young
Foreman	Miller		

In The Chair: Smit

The question being on agreeing to the title of the bill,  
Rep. Posthumus moved to amend the title to read as follows:

A bill to require that certain educational institutions in this state, when providing students with multiple-occupancy restrooms, changing areas, and similar facilities, do so in a manner that ensures each student’s privacy from individuals of the opposite sex; and to provide for the powers and duties of certain state and local governmental officers and entities.

The motion prevailed.  
The House agreed to the title as amended.  
Rep. Posthumus moved that the bill be given immediate effect.  
The motion prevailed, 2/3 of the members serving voting therefor.

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Rep. Young, having reserved the right to explain her protest against the passage of the bill, made the following statement:

“Mr. Speaker and members of the House:  
This legislation is in direct conflict with the Elliott Larsen Civil Rights Act.”

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Rep. Herzberg entered the House Chambers.

Rep. Posthumus moved that **House Bill No. 4517** be placed on its immediate passage.  
The motion prevailed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor.

**House Bill No. 4517, entitled**

A bill to amend 2002 PA 713, entitled “Child abduction broadcast act,” by amending the title and sections 1, 2, and 5 (MCL 28.761, 28.762, and 28.765).

Was read a third time and passed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor, by yeas and nays as follows:

**Roll Call No. 191**

**Yeas—104**

Alexander	Fox	Martus	Schuette
Andrews	Frisbie	McFall	Scott
Aragona	Glanville	Meerman	Skaggs
Arbit	Grant	Mentzer	Slagh
BeGole	Green, P.	Miller	Smit
Beson	Greene, J.	Morgan	Snyder
Bierlein	Hall	Mueller	St. Germaine
Bohnak	Harris	Myers-Phillips	Steckloff
Bollin	Herzberg	Neyer	Steele
Borton	Hoadley	O'Neal	Tate
Breen	Hope	Outman	Thompson
Brixie	Hoskins	Paiz	Tisdell
Bruck	Jenkins-Arno	Paquette	Tsernoglou
Byrnes	Johnsen	Pavlov	VanderWall
Carter, B.	Kelly	Pohutsky	VanWoerkom
Carter, T.	Koleszar	Posthumus	Wegela
Cavitt	Kuhn	Prestin	Weiss
Conlin	Kunse	Price	Wendzel
DeBoer	Liberati	Puri	Wilson
DeBoyer	Lightner	Rheingans	Witwer
DeSana	Linting	Rigas	Wooden
Dievendorf	Longjohn	Robinson	Woolford
Edwards	MacDonell	Rogers	Wortz
Fairbairn	Maddock	Roth	Wozniak
Fitzgerald	Markkanen	Schmaltz	Xiong
Foreman	Martin	Schrivier	Young

**Nays—1**

Carra

In The Chair: Smit

The House agreed to the title of the bill.  
Rep. Posthumus moved that the bill be given immediate effect.  
The motion prevailed, 2/3 of the members serving voting therefor.

Rep. Posthumus moved that **House Bill No. 4518** be placed on its immediate passage.  
The motion prevailed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor.

**House Bill No. 4518, entitled**

A bill to amend 2002 PA 712, entitled “Michigan Amber alert act,” by amending the title and section 3 (MCL 28.753), the title as amended by 2013 PA 91.

Was read a third time and passed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor, by yeas and nays as follows:

Roll Call No. 192

Yeas—104

Alexander	Fox	Martus	Schuette
Andrews	Frisbie	McFall	Scott
Aragona	Glanville	Meerman	Skaggs
Arbit	Grant	Mentzer	Slagh
BeGole	Green, P.	Miller	Smit
Beson	Greene, J.	Morgan	Snyder
Bierlein	Hall	Mueller	St. Germaine
Bohnak	Harris	Myers-Phillips	Steckloff
Bollin	Herzberg	Neyer	Steele
Borton	Hoadley	O’Neal	Tate
Breen	Hope	Outman	Thompson
Brixie	Hoskins	Paiz	Tisdell
Bruck	Jenkins-Arno	Paquette	Tsernoglou
Bymes	Johnsen	Pavlov	VanderWall
Carter, B.	Kelly	Pohutsky	VanWoerkom
Carter, T.	Koleszar	Posthumus	Wegela
Cavitt	Kuhn	Prestin	Weiss
Conlin	Kunse	Price	Wendzel
DeBoer	Liberati	Puri	Wilson
DeBoyer	Lightner	Rheingans	Witwer
DeSana	Linting	Rigas	Wooden
Dievendorf	Longjohn	Robinson	Woolford
Edwards	MacDonell	Rogers	Wortz
Fairbairn	Maddock	Roth	Wozniak
Fitzgerald	Markkanen	Schmaltz	Xiong
Foreman	Martin	Schriver	Young

Nays—1

Carra

In The Chair: Smit

The House agreed to the title of the bill.  
Rep. Posthumus moved that the bill be given immediate effect.  
The motion prevailed, 2/3 of the members serving voting therefor.

Rep. Posthumus moved that **House Bill No. 4674** be placed on its immediate passage.  
The motion prevailed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor.

**House Bill No. 4674, entitled**

A bill to amend 1949 PA 300, entitled “Michigan vehicle code,” by amending section 236 (MCL 257.236), as amended by 2024 PA 2.  
Was read a third time and passed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor, by yeas and nays as follows:

Roll Call No. 193

Yeas—105

Alexander	Fox	Martus	Schuette
Andrews	Frisbie	McFall	Scott

Aragona	Glanville	Meerman	Skaggs
Arbit	Grant	Mentzer	Slagh
BeGole	Green, P.	Miller	Smit
Beson	Greene, J.	Morgan	Snyder
Bierlein	Hall	Mueller	St. Germaine
Bohnak	Harris	Myers-Phillips	Steckloff
Bollin	Herzberg	Neyer	Steele
Borton	Hoadley	O’Neal	Tate
Breen	Hope	Outman	Thompson
Brixie	Hoskins	Paiz	Tisdell
Bruck	Jenkins-Arno	Paquette	Tsernoglou
Byrnes	Johnsen	Pavlov	VanderWall
Carra	Kelly	Pohutsky	VanWoerkom
Carter, B.	Koleszar	Posthumus	Wegela
Carter, T.	Kuhn	Prestin	Weiss
Cavitt	Kunse	Price	Wendzel
Conlin	Liberati	Puri	Wilson
DeBoer	Lightner	Rheingans	Witwer
DeBoyer	Linting	Rigas	Wooden
DeSana	Longjohn	Robinson	Woolford
Dievendorf	MacDonell	Rogers	Wortz
Edwards	Maddock	Roth	Wozniak
Fairbairn	Markkanen	Schmaltz	Xiong
Fitzgerald	Martin	Schriver	Young
Foreman			

Nays—0

In The Chair: Smit

The House agreed to the title of the bill.  
Rep. Posthumus moved that the bill be given immediate effect.  
The motion prevailed, 2/3 of the members serving voting therefor.

Rep. Posthumus moved that **House Bill No. 4524** be placed on its immediate passage.  
The motion prevailed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor.

**House Bill No. 4524, entitled**

A bill to amend 1945 PA 200, entitled “An act to define a marketable record title to an interest in land; to require the filing of notices of claim of interest in such land in certain cases within a definite period of time and to require the recording thereof; to make invalid and of no force or effect all claims with respect to the land affected thereby where no such notices of claim of interest are filed within the required period; to provide for certain penalties for filing slanderous notices of claim of interest, and to provide certain exceptions to the applicability and operation thereof;” by amending the title and sections 1, 1a, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 8 (MCL 565.101, 565.101a, 565.102, 565.103, 565.104, 565.105, 565.106, and 565.108), sections 1 and 3 as amended by 2024 PA 20, section 1a as added and section 6 as amended by 1997 PA 154, sections 2 and 5 as amended by 2018 PA 572, and section 4 as amended by 2022 PA 235, and by adding section 5a.

Was read a third time and passed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor, by yeas and nays as follows:

**Roll Call No. 194**

**Yeas—105**

Alexander	Fox	Martus	Schuette
Andrews	Friskie	McFall	Scott

Aragona	Glanville	Meerman	Skaggs
Arbit	Grant	Mentzer	Slagh
BeGole	Green, P.	Miller	Smit
Beson	Greene, J.	Morgan	Snyder
Bierlein	Hall	Mueller	St. Germaine
Bohnak	Harris	Myers-Phillips	Steckloff
Bollin	Herzberg	Neyer	Steele
Borton	Hoadley	O’Neal	Tate
Breen	Hope	Outman	Thompson
Brixie	Hoskins	Paiz	Tisdell
Bruck	Jenkins-Arno	Paquette	Tsernoglou
Byrnes	Johnsen	Pavlov	VanderWall
Carra	Kelly	Pohutsky	VanWoerkom
Carter, B.	Koleszar	Posthumus	Wegela
Carter, T.	Kuhn	Prestin	Weiss
Cavitt	Kunse	Price	Wendzel
Conlin	Liberati	Puri	Wilson
DeBoer	Lightner	Rheingans	Witwer
DeBoyer	Linting	Rigas	Wooden
DeSana	Longjohn	Robinson	Woolford
Dievendorf	MacDonell	Rogers	Wortz
Edwards	Maddock	Roth	Wozniak
Fairbairn	Markkanen	Schmaltz	Xiong
Fitzgerald	Martin	Schrivver	Young
Foreman			

Nays—0

In The Chair: Smit

The House agreed to the title of the bill.  
Rep. Posthumus moved that the bill be given immediate effect.  
The motion prevailed, 2/3 of the members serving voting therefor.

House Bill No. 4218, entitled

A bill to amend 1974 PA 258, entitled “Mental health code,” by amending sections 100d and 756 (MCL 330.1100d and 330.1756), section 100d as amended by 2022 PA 214 and section 756 as added by 1995 PA 290.

The bill was read a third time.  
The question being on the passage of the bill,

Rep. Thompson moved to substitute (H-2) the bill.  
The motion was seconded and the substitute (H-2) was adopted, a majority of the members serving voting therefor.  
The question being on the passage of the bill,  
The bill was then passed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor, by yeas and nays, as follows:

Roll Call No. 195

Yeas—70

Alexander	Frisbie	Martin	Slagh
Aragona	Green, P.	Meerman	Smit
BeGole	Greene, J.	Miller	Snyder
Beson	Hall	Mueller	St. Germaine



Bierlein	Harris	Neyer	Steckloff
Bohnak	Herzberg	O’Neal	Steele
Bollin	Hoadley	Outman	Tate
Borton	Jenkins-Arno	Paquette	Thompson
Bruck	Johnsen	Pavlov	Tisdell
Carra	Kelly	Posthumus	VanderWall
Carter, T.	Koleszar	Prestin	VanWoerkom
Cavitt	Kuhn	Rigas	Wendzel
Conlin	Kunse	Robinson	Witwer
DeBoer	Liberati	Roth	Woolford
DeBoyer	Lightner	Schmaltz	Wortz
DeSana	Linting	Schriver	Wozniak
Fairbairn	Maddock	Schuette	Young
Fox	Markkanen		

Nays—35

Andrews	Foreman	Mentzer	Scott
Arbit	Glanville	Morgan	Skaggs
Breen	Grant	Myers-Phillips	Tsernoglou
Brixie	Hope	Paiz	Wegele
Byrnes	Hoskins	Pohutsky	Weiss
Carter, B.	Longjohn	Price	Wilson
Dievendorf	MacDonell	Puri	Wooden
Edwards	Martus	Rheingans	Xiong
Fitzgerald	McFall	Rogers	

In The Chair: Smit

The House agreed to the title of the bill.  
Rep. Posthumus moved that the bill be given immediate effect.  
The motion prevailed, 2/3 of the members serving voting therefor.

Rep. Fitzgerald, having reserved the right to explain his protest against the passage of the bill, made the following statement:

“Mr. Speaker and members of the House:

I am unable to vote for this amended version of HB 4218 on the grounds that I find this to be a diluted, uncomprehensive version of the bill that could have better served Michiganders by allowing mental health professionals and groups to serve on the council while still addressing the conflicts of interest.”

House Bill No. 4219, entitled

A bill to amend 1974 PA 258, entitled “Mental health code,” by amending section 416 (MCL 330.1416), as amended by 2018 PA 595.

Was read a third time and passed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor, by yeas and nays as follows:

Roll Call No. 196

Yeas—103

Alexander	Frisbie	McFall	Scott
Andrews	Glanville	Meerman	Skaggs

Aragona	Grant	Mentzer	Slagh
Arbit	Green, P.	Miller	Smit
BeGole	Greene, J.	Morgan	Snyder
Beson	Hall	Mueller	St. Germaine
Bierlein	Harris	Myers-Phillips	Steckloff
Bohnak	Herzberg	Neyer	Steele
Bollin	Hoadley	O’Neal	Tate
Borton	Hope	Outman	Thompson
Breen	Hoskins	Paiz	Tisdell
Brixie	Jenkins-Arno	Paquette	Tsernoglou
Bruck	Johnsen	Pavlov	VanderWall
Byrnes	Kelly	Pohutsky	VanWoerkom
Carter, B.	Koleszar	Posthumus	Wegela
Carter, T.	Kuhn	Prestin	Weiss
Cavitt	Kunse	Price	Wendzel
Conlin	Liberati	Puri	Wilson
DeBoer	Lightner	Rheingans	Witwer
DeBoyer	Linting	Rigas	Wooden
Dievendorf	Longjohn	Robinson	Woolford
Edwards	MacDonell	Rogers	Wortz
Fairbairn	Maddock	Roth	Wozniak
Fitzgerald	Markkanen	Schmaltz	Xiong
Foreman	Martin	Schrivier	Young
Fox	Martus	Schuette	

Nays—2

Carra DeSana

In The Chair: Smit

The House agreed to the title of the bill.  
Rep. Posthumus moved that the bill be given immediate effect.  
The motion prevailed, 2/3 of the members serving voting therefor.

By unanimous consent the House returned to the order of  
**Motions and Resolutions**

Reps. DeBoer, Breen, Fox, Glanville, Paiz, Rogers and Weiss offered the following resolution:  
**House Resolution No. 161.**

A resolution to declare September 2025 as Workforce Development Month in the state of Michigan.

Whereas, In an increasingly technology-driven global economy, a strong and skilled workforce is the foundation of Michigan’s competitive edge within the global marketplace; and

Whereas, From manufacturing and mobility to information technology, construction, and advanced agriculture, Michigan’s evolving economy relies on a dynamic and well-supported workforce to meet the demands of the 21st century; and

Whereas, Workforce Development Month recognizes the critical role that education, training, apprenticeships, and career readiness programs play in preparing Michiganders for high-quality, in-demand jobs across the state, and celebrates the importance of workforce development programs and the ways they contribute to the growth of Michigan’s residents and economy; and

Whereas, Michigan is ranked eighth in the nation for its skilled trades workforce, which is nearly 255,000 strong. It is through the recruiting, training and retention efforts done by programs through career technical education in secondary schools, community colleges, public-private partnerships, and private employers that Michigan’s workers are equipped for current and future opportunities; and

Whereas, Grand Rapids Community College serves as an excellent example of a regional talent engine that feeds Michigan's robust manufacturing and innovation centers. The college supported over 12,000 students in the 2023-2024 academic year alone and offers a wide variety of job training programs; and

Whereas, Workforce development is essential not only to the economy but also to ensuring upward mobility and financial independence for individuals and families in every corner of the state; and

Whereas, It is appropriate to celebrate the individuals, institutions, and partnerships that work day in and day out to connect people with career pathways, close the talent gap, and strengthen communities throughout Michigan; now, therefore, be it

Resolved by the House of Representatives, That members of this legislative body declare September 2025 as Workforce Development Month in the state of Michigan.

The question being on the adoption of the resolution,

The resolution was adopted.

Reps. Outman, Cavitt, Markkanen, Fairbairn, Wortz, Breen, Fox, Glanville, Miller, Paiz, Rogers, Weiss and Witwer offered the following resolution:

**House Resolution No. 162.**

A resolution to declare September 2025 as Big Brothers Big Sisters Youth Mentoring Month in the state of Michigan.

Whereas, Big Brothers Big Sisters is a nationally recognized nonprofit organization that was formed in 1904 with a vision to help all youth achieve their full potential through the power of one-on-one mentoring relationships with dedicated local volunteers; and

Whereas, Michigan has long played a significant role in the history and growth of Big Brothers Big Sisters. In 1917, the city of Grand Rapids hosted the organization's first national conference. Today, Michigan is home to eleven local agencies serving communities across the state; and

Whereas, The need for caring and consistent mentors continues to grow across Michigan, with thousands of children waiting to be matched with a trusted adult. Strong mentoring relationships can help young people build resilience, confidence, and purpose, which strengthens families and communities socially, academically, and economically; and

Whereas, Volunteers with Big Brothers Big Sisters, also known as "Bigs", selflessly dedicate their time, wisdom, and support to thousands of children across Michigan, offering consistent guidance, encouragement, and inspiration through lasting relationships; and

Whereas, Evidence-based research demonstrates that youth who participate in quality mentoring programs, like those provided by Big Brothers Big Sisters, are less likely to engage in risky behaviors and more likely to perform well in school, graduate, and form healthy relationships. These outcomes benefit not only each individual child, but our society as a whole; and

Whereas, Compared to their peers, "Littles" in Big Brothers Big Sisters programs are 46 percent less likely to begin using illegal drugs, 27 percent less likely to begin using alcohol, and 52 percent less likely to skip school. These statistics reflect the transformative power of mentorship; and

Whereas, The month of September serves as a time to honor and celebrate the mentors, staff, supporters, and community partners who make youth mentoring possible and impactful. It is also a moment to raise awareness about the profound effect positive role models can have in shaping the next generation of leaders; now, therefore, be it

Resolved by the House of Representatives, That the members of this legislative body declare September 2025 as Big Brothers Big Sisters Youth Mentoring Month in the state of Michigan; and be it further

Resolved, That copies of this resolution be transmitted to Big Brothers Big Sisters of Michigan and its local affiliates, with deep appreciation for their continued service to Michigan's youth and families.

The question being on the adoption of the resolution,

The resolution was adopted.

Reps. Price, Schriver, Hoskins, Rogers, Byrnes, Weiss, Pohutsky, Koleszar, Glanville, Xiong, Breen, Wilson, Arbit, Miller, Paiz, Wegela and Witwer offered the following resolution:

**House Resolution No. 163.**

A resolution to declare September 2025 as Ovarian Cancer Awareness Month in the state of Michigan.

Whereas, Ovarian cancer is the deadliest of the gynecologic cancers and ranks fifth in cancer deaths among women, causing more deaths than any other cancer of the female reproductive system; and

Whereas, The American Cancer Society estimates that in 2025, approximately 20,890 women in the United States will be diagnosed with ovarian cancer and about 12,730 women will die from the disease; and

Whereas, The lifetime risk of a woman being diagnosed with ovarian cancer is about 1 in 91, and the lifetime risk of death is about 1 in 143; and

Whereas, Despite advances in research and treatment, only about 20 percent of ovarian cancers are diagnosed at an early stage, when the five-year survival rate is 70 to 90 percent, compared with just 10 to 30 percent for late-stage diagnoses; and

Whereas, Globally, more than 315,000 women are diagnosed each year and over 207,000 die annually from ovarian cancer, with cases projected to rise by over 40 percent by 2040; and

Whereas, September is recognized nationally as Ovarian Cancer Awareness Month to increase public knowledge about the symptoms, risks, and impact of this disease, and to highlight the importance of continued research, early detection, and improved treatment; now, therefore, be it

Resolved by the House of Representatives, That the members of this legislative body declare September 2025 as Ovarian Cancer Awareness Month in the state of Michigan; and be it further

Resolved, That we recognize the survivors, patients, families, and advocates whose efforts bring awareness and hope in the fight against ovarian cancer.

The question being on the adoption of the resolution,

The resolution was adopted.

Reps. Xiong, Steckloff, Foreman, Young, MacDonell, Breen, Puri, McFall, Tyrone Carter, Longjohn, Dievendorf, Fitzgerald, Morgan, Brixie, Andrews, Brenda Carter, Glanville, Snyder, Liberati, Herzberg, Miller, Paiz, Wilson, Edwards, Tsernoglou, Price, Rheingans, Conlin, Scott, Wegela, Pohutsky, Myers-Phillips, Byrnes, Skaggs, Koleszar, Weiss, Grant, Rogers, O'Neal, Hope, Martus and Wooden offered the following resolution:

**House Resolution No. 164.**

A resolution calling for transparency, due process, and further case-by-case review in the immigration cases of Hmong and Laotian refugees in Michigan.

Whereas, In July 2025, U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) detained approximately 16 Hmong and Laotian refugees in Michigan. Most of these individuals were summoned to what they believed were routine immigration check-ins, only to be unexpectedly taken into custody upon arrival. Since these individuals were taken into custody, there have been urgent appeals from their family and community for their release; and

Whereas, ICE transferred several of these detainees from Michigan to facilities in Texas and Louisiana, and ultimately deported them to Laos in mid-August. The treatment of these individuals, particularly their rapid movement across several sites, has raised serious due process and oversight concerns. When detainees are quickly moved from one site to another, they may not have sufficient time to obtain legal counsel and raise potential defenses to detention and deportation before they are removed from the country. Furthermore, the speed with which some of these cases are processed can make it difficult to conduct effective oversight of individual cases; and

Whereas, The manner in which these detentions and deportations were carried out has deeply terrified the Hmong and Laotian communities in Michigan, who are longtime residents and contributors to our state, the descendants of U.S. allies in the Vietnam War. The situation has raised questions about justice and the appropriate treatment of immigrants and refugees; and

Whereas, The United States has no memorandum of understanding or repatriation agreement with Laos under which the Laotian Government has agreed to accept immigrants deported from the United States. This means that the United States government needs to obtain travel documents for individuals who are to be deported to Laos. Given that it must take time to obtain these travel documents, the federal government could provide advance notice to individuals it intends to deport, rather than detaining them with no warning; and

Whereas, Several Michigan state legislators, community leaders, and advocacy organizations have publicly demanded greater transparency, oversight, and humane treatment for those detained. We must ensure that our values of fairness, compassion, and respect for human dignity are upheld; now, therefore, be it

Resolved by the House of Representatives, That we demand transparency from federal authorities regarding the legal basis, procedural handling, and current conditions of the Hmong and Laotian individuals detained and deported by U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, including confirmation of whether due process, such as proper warrants and notice, was respected; and be it further

Resolved, That we urge U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement and the U.S. Department of Homeland Security to provide immediate access to legal counsel, timely family notification, and humane treatment for detainees, including access to medical care and communication with loved ones; and be it further

Resolved, That we encourage federal authorities to allow sufficient time for further case-by-case review of each individual’s circumstances in immigration cases, especially for individuals with deep Michigan roots, community ties, or humanitarian histories, to assess relief options or alternatives to detention; and be it further Resolved, That copies of this resolution be transmitted to the United States Secretary of Homeland Security and the members of the Michigan congressional delegation.  
The resolution was referred to Committee on Government Operations.

**Announcement by the Clerk of Printing and Enrollment**

The Clerk announced that the following bills had been reproduced and made available electronically on Thursday, September 4:

<b>Senate Bill Nos.</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>523</b>
	<b>524</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>531</b>					

The Clerk announced that the following Senate bills had been received on Thursday, September 4:

<b>Senate Bill Nos.</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>398</b>
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**Reports of Standing Committees**

The Committee on Regulatory Reform, by Rep. Aragona, Chair, reported

**House Bill No. 4282, entitled**

A bill to amend 1998 PA 58, entitled “Michigan liquor control code of 1998,” by amending section 513 (MCL 436.1513), as amended by 2024 PA 115.

With the recommendation that the substitute (H-2) be adopted and that the bill then pass.

The bill and substitute were referred to the order of Second Reading of Bills.

**Favorable Roll Call**

To Report Out:

Yeas: Reps. Aragona, Fairbairn, Wozniak, Wendzel, Tisdell, Hoadley, Neyer, Rigas, Thompson, Linting, Liberati, Tyrone Carter, Witwer, Dievendorf and Grant

Nays: None

The Committee on Regulatory Reform, by Rep. Aragona, Chair, reported

**House Bill No. 4595, entitled**

A bill to amend 1998 PA 58, entitled “Michigan liquor control code of 1998,” by amending section 533 (MCL 436.1533), as amended by 2020 PA 308.

With the recommendation that the substitute (H-1) be adopted and that the bill then pass.

The bill and substitute were referred to the order of Second Reading of Bills.

**Favorable Roll Call**

To Report Out:

Yeas: Reps. Aragona, Fairbairn, Wozniak, Wendzel, Tisdell, Hoadley, Neyer, Rigas, Thompson, Linting, Liberati, Tyrone Carter, Witwer, Dievendorf and Grant

Nays: None

The Committee on Regulatory Reform, by Rep. Aragona, Chair, reported

**House Bill No. 4700, entitled**

A bill to amend 1998 PA 58, entitled “Michigan liquor control code of 1998,” by amending section 107 (MCL 436.1107), as amended by 2021 PA 19.

With the recommendation that the substitute (H-1) be adopted and that the bill then pass.

The bill and substitute were referred to the order of Second Reading of Bills.

### Favorable Roll Call

**To Report Out:**

Yeas: Reps. Aragona, Fairbairn, Wozniak, Wendzel, Tisdell, Hoadley, Neyer, Rigas, Thompson, Linting, Liberati, Tyrone Carter, Witwer, Dievendorf and Grant

Nays: None

### COMMITTEE ATTENDANCE REPORT

The following report, submitted by Rep. Aragona, Chair, of the Committee on Regulatory Reform, was received and read:

Meeting held on: Thursday, September 4, 2025

Present: Reps. Aragona, Fairbairn, Wozniak, Wendzel, Tisdell, Hoadley, Neyer, Rigas, Thompson, Linting, Liberati, Tyrone Carter, Witwer, Dievendorf and Grant

Absent: Reps. Whitsett and Neeley

Excused: Reps. Whitsett and Neeley

The Committee on Rules, by Rep. Schuette, Chair, reported

**House Bill No. 4279, entitled**

A bill to create a Michigan Army National Guard and Air National Guard apprenticeship program; and to provide for the powers and duties of certain state governmental officers and entities.

With the recommendation that the substitute (H-3) be adopted and that the bill then pass.

The bill and substitute were referred to the order of Second Reading of Bills.

### Favorable Roll Call

**To Report Out:**

Yeas: Reps. Schuette, Aragona, Wendzel, Martin, Posthumus, DeBoer, Witwer and Liberati

Nays: None

### COMMITTEE ATTENDANCE REPORT

The following report, submitted by Rep. Schuette, Chair, of the Committee on Rules, was received and read:

Meeting held on: Thursday, September 4, 2025

Present: Reps. Schuette, Aragona, Wendzel, Martin, Posthumus, DeBoer, Witwer and Liberati

Absent: Rep. Herzberg

Excused: Rep. Herzberg

### COMMITTEE ATTENDANCE REPORT

The following report, submitted by Rep. Hoadley, Chair, of the Committee on Economic Competitiveness, was received and read:

Meeting held on: Thursday, September 4, 2025

Present: Reps. Hoadley, Bohnak, Outman, Harris, DeBoyer, St. Germaine, Grant, Brixie and Tate

Absent: Reps. BeGole and Coffia

Excused: Reps. BeGole and Coffia

### Messages from the Senate

**Senate Bill No. 394, entitled**

A bill to establish the ownership of and conveyance rights associated with subsurface pore space.

The Senate has passed the bill.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Energy.

**Senate Bill No. 395, entitled**

A bill to amend 1929 PA 16, entitled “An act to regulate the business of carrying or transporting, buying, selling, or dealing in crude oil or petroleum or its products, or certain substances consisting primarily of carbon dioxide through pipe lines; to authorize the use of public highways and the condemnation of private property; to regulate the purchase and storage of crude oil or petroleum or certain substances consisting primarily of carbon dioxide; to provide for the control and regulation of all corporations, associations, and persons engaged in such business, by the Michigan public service commission; to define the powers and duties of the commission in relation thereto; and to prescribe penalties,” by amending section 1 (MCL 483.1), as amended by 2014 PA 85.

The Senate has passed the bill.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Energy.

**Senate Bill No. 396, entitled**

A bill to amend 1994 PA 451, entitled “Natural resources and environmental protection act,” by amending sections 502 and 1301 (MCL 324.502 and 324.1301), section 502 as amended by 2004 PA 587 and section 1301 as amended by 2018 PA 451, by adding section 52509, and by adding subchapter 6 to chapter 3 of article III.

The Senate has passed the bill.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Energy.

**Senate Bill No. 398, entitled**

A bill to amend 1978 PA 368, entitled “Public health code,” by amending sections 6230 and 6234 (MCL 333.6230 and 333.6234), as added by 2012 PA 501.

The Senate has passed the bill.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Health Policy.

**Introduction of Bills**

Reps. Jaime Greene, Kunse, Pavlov, Alexander and Bruck introduced

**House Bill No. 4834, entitled**

A bill to amend 1945 PA 327, entitled “Aeronautics code of the state of Michigan,” by amending the title and sections 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 26, 27, 33, 34, 35, 51, 52, 53, 55, 76, 76a, 77, 80b, 80e, 82, 86, 109, and 155 (MCL 259.2, 259.3, 259.7, 259.8, 259.9, 259.26, 259.27, 259.33, 259.34, 259.35, 259.51, 259.52, 259.53, 259.55, 259.76, 259.76a, 259.77, 259.80b, 259.80e, 259.82, 259.86, 259.109, and 259.155), the title as amended by 2015 PA 95, sections 2, 3, 8, 9, 51, and 86 as amended by 2002 PA 35, section 7 as amended by 2015 PA 261, section 26 as amended by 1992 PA 308, section 34 as amended by 2015 PA 259, section 35 as amended by 2015 PA 258, section 76 as amended by 1988 PA 391, sections 76a, 77, 82, and 155 as amended and sections 80b and 80e as added by 1996 PA 370, and section 109 as added by 2002 PA 90, and by adding section 89c; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

Reps. Jaime Greene, Kunse, Pavlov, Alexander and Bruck introduced

**House Bill No. 4835, entitled**

A bill to amend 1965 PA 203, entitled “Michigan commission on law enforcement standards act,” by amending section 2 (MCL 28.602), as amended by 2021 PA 42.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

Reps. Paquette, Markkanen, Kunse, Outman, Woolford, Wortz, Thompson and Wozniak introduced

**House Bill No. 4836, entitled**

A bill to amend 1979 PA 94, entitled “The state school aid act of 1979,” by amending section 104b (MCL 388.1704b), as amended by 2018 PA 265.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

Reps. Paquette, Kelly, Markkanen, Kunse, Outman, Prestin, Woolford, Wortz, Thompson, Jaime Greene, Harris and Wozniak introduced

**House Bill No. 4837, entitled**

A bill to amend 1978 PA 368, entitled “Public health code,” (MCL 333.1101 to 333.25211) by adding sections 17771 and 17771a.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Regulatory Reform.

Rep. Lightner introduced

**House Bill No. 4838, entitled**

A bill to make, supplement, adjust, and consolidate appropriations for various state departments and agencies, the judicial branch, and the legislative branch for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2025; to provide for certain conditions on appropriations; to provide for the expenditure of the appropriations; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Appropriations.

Rep. Lightner introduced

**House Bill No. 4839, entitled**

A bill to amend 1939 PA 280, entitled “The social welfare act,” (MCL 400.1 to 400.119b) by adding section 109z.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Appropriations.

Rep. Lightner introduced

**House Bill No. 4840, entitled**

A bill to amend 1961 PA 236, entitled “Revised judicature act of 1961,” by amending section 8031 (MCL 600.8031), as amended by 2017 PA 101.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

Reps. Rigas, Pavlov, Outman, Schriver, BeGole, Aragona, Alexander, Jaime Greene, Posthumus, Thompson and Linting introduced

**House Bill No. 4841, entitled**

A bill to amend 1978 PA 368, entitled “Public health code,” by amending sections 2848 and 2854 (MCL 333.2848 and 333.2854), as amended by 2023 PA 209.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Health Policy.

Reps. Rigas, Outman, Schriver, BeGole, Alexander, Jaime Greene, Posthumus and Aragona introduced

**House Bill No. 4842, entitled**

A bill to amend 2006 PA 384, entitled “Driver education provider and instructor act,” by amending section 23 (MCL 256.643), as amended by 2022 PA 192.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

Reps. Mueller, BeGole, Bierlein, Phil Green, Beson, Kunse, Prestin, Rigas, Harris, Maddock and Bruck introduced

**House Bill No. 4843, entitled**

A bill to amend 1931 PA 328, entitled “The Michigan penal code,” by amending section 224a (MCL 750.224a), as amended by 2012 PA 122.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

Reps. Andrews, Mentzer, Weiss, Brenda Carter, Rheingans, Young, Conlin and Arbit introduced

**House Bill No. 4844, entitled**

A bill to amend 1939 PA 288, entitled “Probate code of 1939,” by amending section 2 of chapter XIII (MCL 712A.2), as amended by 2019 PA 113.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.



Reps. Kunse, Aragona, Bierlein, Outman, Alexander, Prestin, Bohnak, Beson, Neyer, Slagh, Frisbie and Bruck introduced

**House Bill No. 4845, entitled**

A bill to amend 1951 PA 51, entitled “An act to provide for the classification of all public roads, streets, and highways in this state, and for the revision of that classification and for additions to and deletions from each classification; to set up and establish the Michigan transportation fund; to provide for the deposits in the Michigan transportation fund of specific taxes on motor vehicles and motor vehicle fuels; to provide for the allocation of funds from the Michigan transportation fund and the use and administration of the fund for transportation purposes; to promote safe and efficient travel for motor vehicle drivers, bicyclists, pedestrians, and other legal users of roads, streets, and highways; to set up and establish the truck safety fund; to provide for the allocation of funds from the truck safety fund and administration of the fund for truck safety purposes; to set up and establish the Michigan truck safety commission; to establish certain standards for road contracts for certain businesses; to provide for the continuing review of transportation needs within the state; to authorize the state transportation commission, counties, cities, and villages to borrow money, issue bonds, and make pledges of funds for transportation purposes; to authorize counties to advance funds for the payment of deficiencies necessary for the payment of bonds issued under this act; to provide for the limitations, payment, retirement, and security of the bonds and pledges; to provide for appropriations and tax levies by counties and townships for county roads; to authorize contributions by townships for county roads; to provide for the establishment and administration of the state trunk line fund, local bridge fund, comprehensive transportation fund, and certain other funds; to provide for the deposits in the state trunk line fund, critical bridge fund, comprehensive transportation fund, and certain other funds of money raised by specific taxes and fees; to provide for definitions of public transportation functions and criteria; to define the purposes for which Michigan transportation funds may be allocated; to provide for Michigan transportation fund grants; to provide for review and approval of transportation programs; to provide for submission of annual legislative requests and reports; to provide for the establishment and functions of certain advisory entities; to provide for conditions for grants; to provide for the issuance of bonds and notes for transportation purposes; to provide for the powers and duties of certain state and local agencies and officials; to provide for the making of loans for transportation purposes by the state transportation department and for the receipt and repayment by local units and agencies of those loans from certain specified sources; to investigate and study the tolling of roads, streets, highways, or bridges; and to repeal acts and parts of acts,” by amending section 11c (MCL 247.661c), as amended by 2015 PA 182.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

Reps. Frisbie, Paquette, Alexander, Kelly, Smit, Borton, Steele, Tisdell, Kuhn, Martin, Neyer, Rigas, Pavlov, Prestin, Harris, Schriver, BeGole, Mueller, Hoadley, Beson, Roth, Johnsen, Bierlein, Woolford, Wortz, DeBoyer, Markkanen, Bruck, Outman, Kunse and Jaime Greene introduced

**House Bill No. 4846, entitled**

A bill to amend 1961 PA 236, entitled “Revised judicature act of 1961,” by amending section 5714 (MCL 600.5714), as amended by 2014 PA 223, and by adding section 5712.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

Reps. Frisbie, Prestin, Harris, BeGole, Mueller, Hoadley, Beson, St. Germaine, Roth, Johnsen, Bierlein, Woolford, Wortz, Markkanen, DeBoyer, Outman, Bruck and Kunse introduced

**House Bill No. 4847, entitled**

A bill to amend 2006 PA 23, entitled “An act to regulate certain health clubs with respect to potential medical emergencies; and to provide for civil sanctions,” by amending section 3 (MCL 333.26313).

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Health Policy.

Reps. Fitzgerald, Posthumus, Hope, Price, Schriver, McFall, MacDonell, Martus, Conlin, Wilson, Young and Brixie introduced

**House Bill No. 4848, entitled**

A bill to amend 1976 PA 451, entitled “The revised school code,” (MCL 380.1 to 380.1852) by adding section 1509.

The bill was read a first time by its title and referred to the Committee on Government Operations.

Rep. Maddock moved that the House adjourn.  
The motion prevailed, the time being 2:00 p.m.

The Speaker Pro Tempore declared the House adjourned until Tuesday, September 9, at 1:30 p.m.

SCOTT E. STARR  
Clerk of the House of Representatives