

**WOLF-DOG CROSS ACT (EXCERPT)**  
**Act 246 of 2000**

**287.1017 Seizure order; circumstances; methods; return of wolf-dog cross to victim.**

Sec. 17.

(1) A law enforcement officer shall seize a wolf-dog cross pursuant to an order of seizure issued by the court having jurisdiction over the wolf-dog cross upon a showing of probable cause that the wolf-dog cross is subject to forfeiture under section 16(1).

(2) A wolf-dog cross subject to forfeiture under section 16(1) may be seized under any of the following circumstances:

- (a) The seizure is incident to a lawful arrest for a violation of this act.
- (b) The seizure is pursuant to a valid search warrant.
- (c) The seizure is pursuant to an inspection under a valid administrative inspection warrant.
- (d) There is probable cause to believe that the conditions under which the wolf-dog cross or any other wolf-dog cross owned by the same person is kept are directly or indirectly dangerous to human or animal health or safety.
- (e) Exigent circumstances exist that preclude obtaining a court order, and there is probable cause to believe that this act has been violated.
- (f) The wolf-dog cross or any other wolf-dog cross owned by the same person is the subject of a prior judgment in favor of this state in a forfeiture proceeding.

(3) If a seizure is to be accomplished by capture, tranquilization or other humane methods shall be used for the capture.

(4) A wolf-dog cross seized under this act is not subject to any other action to recover personal property, but is considered to be in the custody of the seizing agency subject only to subsection (5) and sections 18 and 19, or to an order and judgment of the court having jurisdiction over the forfeiture proceedings. When a wolf-dog cross is seized under this act, the law enforcement officer may remove the wolf-dog cross to a place designated by the court.

(5) A wolf-dog cross that belongs to the victim of a crime shall promptly be returned to the victim, except in the following circumstances:

- (a) When the crime victim last possessed the wolf-dog cross, he or she was in violation of section 4.
- (b) If the ownership of the wolf-dog cross is disputed, until the dispute is resolved.
- (c) If the property is required to be retained as evidence pursuant to section 4(4) of the crime victim's rights act, 1985 PA 87, MCL 780.754.

**History:** 2000, Act 246, Imd. Eff. June 29, 2000