## MICHIGAN TELECOMMUNICATIONS ACT (EXCERPT) Act 179 of 1991

484.2209 Awarding costs to prevailing party where frivolous position taken in proceeding; "frivolous†and "prevailing party†defined.

Sec. 209.

- (1) If the commission finds that a party's position in a proceeding under this act was frivolous, the commission shall award to the prevailing party the costs, including reasonable attorney fees, against the nonprevailing party and their attorney.
  - (2) As used in this section:
  - (a) "Frivolous" means that at least 1 of the following conditions is met:
- (i) The party's primary purpose in initiating the proceeding or asserting the defense was to harass, embarrass, or injure the prevailing party.
  - (ii) The party had no reasonable basis to believe that the facts underlying that party's legal position were true.
  - (iii) The party's legal position was devoid of arguable legal merit.
- (b) "Frivolous" does not mean a complaint filed to challenge a rate alteration increase for basic local service if the complaint has been reviewed by the commission and has not been dismissed by the commission pursuant to section 203(2).
  - (c) "Prevailing party" means a party who wins in the proceeding.

History: 1991, Act 179, Eff. Jan. 1, 1992